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MOUNTAINS OF BALKANS SEEN BY 'BUS'

Journey in Serbian Hills Covers Land of Kings and Folk Songs

VALOROUS PEASANTS HAVE MADE HISTORY

Deal on Terms of Equality With Their Rulers—Farms Retain Primitiveness

By R. H. MARKHAM

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

SHUMADIA, Serbia—There is a wild east as well as a "Wild West"—a pioneer Europe as well as a pioneer America.

The word "wild" need have no unpleasant connotation. A wild country is only one that has started late and has not yet caught up with its more civilized neighbors. It still wears boots and bandannas and leaves its shirt collar unbuttoned.

Such an untamed land, larger than any New England state, is found in the west-central part of the Balkan Peninsula. The reason it is still uncivilized is that it is filled with very high mountains, making communications difficult, and that until very recently it was a part of the Turkish Empire.

After the World War one new state, Albania, was formed from its most mountainous district and the rest was partitioned among Bulgaria, Jugoslavia and Greece. Since then the area has been making steady progress.

Started From Belgrade

The last time I visited this "wild" country my starting place was Belgrade, and my means of conveyance a motorbus. I chose this method of travel not because of the lack of railroads, which, indeed, radiate from Belgrade in every direction, but because it takes one quicker and more directly to the places I wanted to reach and also because I preferred this method to trains.

We left Belgrade at 6 in the morning in a car containing places for 20 people. Every seat was filled. We traveled for the first half day straight south through the classical part of Serbia, through the land of peasant kings and the home of Europe's finest epic folk songs, through the woods where a century and a quarter ago untrained Balkan rebels first dared rise against the Turkish hosts that had dominated them during four centuries.

This is indeed "Woodland" or Shumadia. It contains no grand moun-

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Spain's Florida Claims at Last Will Be Settled

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, Jan. 9—The 100-year-old claims of Spanish citizens against the United States, arising out of Andrew Jackson's invasion of Florida in 1814, are finally to be adjudicated.

The State Department, it is learned, has agreed to have the long-standing claims adjusted. Action on them is expected to begin in Washington in February.

The damages were sustained toward the end of the War of 1812, when the Creek Indians, under the British, were harrassing American forces in Louisiana. General Jackson's forces landed on Spanish territory below Pensacola, destroying private property during their march.

Shortly before this President Madison had sent a secret message to Congress, asking authority to take temporary possession of any part of the Floridas, "with or without" arrangements with the Spanish authorities.

Following this, Gen. George Matthews was sent on a secret mission to persuade the Governor of East Florida to surrender the Province in an amicable manner. General Matthews, according to John Bassett Moore, collected a group of American immigrants in Florida and intimated that he would be glad to furnish arms if they would start a revolt. There followed a march through Florida, the insurgents in the lead, the American troops a short distance behind, the insurgents taking possession of each town, and surrending it to General Matthews.

These measures were later disavowed, and President Monroe described the details of the Florida invasion as "too painful to recite them." The United States subsequently agreed to pay all damages suffered by Spanish citizens, according to awards made by Florida judges, "where the decision of said judge shall be deemed by the Secretary of the Treasury to be just."

The claims, totaling $1,089,747.91, were paid shortly after 1836. But meanwhile more than a dozen years had passed and the interest on this amount had reached a figure even larger—$1,199,668.58. This amount was never paid, and this is what Spain and the United States have now agreed to adjudicate next month.

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Tramways 'Obsolete,' British Board Says

By the Associated Press

London, Jan. 9

GRADUAL abolition of Britain's tramways, as street cars are called here, is recommended in the final report of the nation's traffic system which a royal commission has just submitted to the Government.

"It is our considered view," the commission says, "that tramways, if not an obsolete form of transportation, are at all events in a state of obsolescence and cause much unnecessary congestion and considerable danger to the public."

Money Inflation to Be Discarded in Soviet Policy

Greater Production and Lower Costs Demanded to Meet Situation

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

MOSCOW, Jan. 9—That the Soviet Government is determined to discard the emission of currency as a means of financing the industrial development of the country is evident from the structure of the so-called unified financial plan, just ratified by the Central Executive Committee.

The plan covers both the ordinary state budget expenses and sums devoted to financing industry, agriculture and other branches of economic activity.

Revenues of 31,700,000,000 rubles, nominally about $16,000,000,000, against an expenditure of 30,200,000,000 rubles are expected. Hence, if realized, the plan not only does not involve the printing of new money, but accumulation of a reserve of 1,500,000,000 rubles.

The Finance Commissar, F. Z. Grinko, explaining the scheme at a session of the Soviet Executive Committee, attacked foreign critics who saw signs of currency inflation in the Soviet Union, declaring there could not be inflation when "the prices of industrial goods remain unchanged for the overwhelming mass of consumers."

Mr. Grinko asserted that foreigners derived their impressions from swollen prices in the private market "where under the blows of the Socialist offensive the last remains of capitalism in our country will perish."

The financial policy of 1931 represents a distinct change from the practice of last year when the currency issue was increased more than 50 per cent between Oct. 1, 1929, and the same date in 1930. It shows that the Soviet Government is convinced that stable money is useful, at least during the present stage of development.

Restiation of the scheme of avoiding further issue of currency and accumulating a reserve will demand more accurate fulfillment of plans regarding reduction in production costs and heightened labor productivity than occurred last year.

The budget, which is included within the unified financial plan, contemplates an appropriation of 1,309,000,000 rubles for the army, special troops and the Gay-Pay-Oo, or political police, whereas the last budget covering the period from Oct. 1, 1929, to Oct. 1, 1930, provided little more than 1,100,000,000 rubles for these departments.

PLAN TO OUST UPPER HOUSE IN SYDNEY CHECKED

New South Wales Premier Seeks Appeal Against Courts' Injunction

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

SYDNEY, New South Wales, Jan. 9 — The attempt of John T. Long, new Labor Premier of New South Wales, to bring about the speedy elimination of the upper House in the state parliamentary system, has not proved so simple a matter as he appeared to anticipate. For the moment it is held up by an injunction granted by the Supreme Court of the state, restraining the Government from abolishing the Legislative Council without first submitting the question to a referendum of the people, and the Government is now seeking leave to appeal to the Federal High Court against the decision.

Mr. Lang's first move was to approach the Governor, Sir Philip Game, requesting his acquiescence in a scheme to add 100 new members to the Council who could be relied upon to vote the Council itself out of existence. The move resembled that of the Asquith Liberal Government in England in 1911, when it threatened to dilute the House of Lords to put an end to the veto of that chamber by means of the Parliament Bill. The Governor refused his concurrence on the ground that the Council had not rejected any part of the program and, therefore, had not given any justification for the belief that it would do so.

Two bills were accordingly sent to the Legislative Council, the one abolishing the Council, the other repealing an act passed by the previous Bavin Government providing that the Legislative Council should not be abolished except by referendum.

To the surprise of the Government, the Council passed both bills without a division. The reason proved to be the opinion held by legal members of the Nationalist Party that the courts would have to decide the matter by testing the legality of a referendum.

The bills, having been passed by both houses of Parliament, had then, in the ordinary course, to be sent by the president of the Legislative Council, Sir John Peden, to the Governor. Bills of this character usually are dispatched first to the British Parliament, where they lie on the table of the House of Commons for 30 days before being sent to the King for his signature. However, several members of the Legislative Council moved the Supreme Court of the State to restrain the president from sending on the bills until a referendum had been held.

Three years ago Mr. Lang, then Premier, sought to abolish the Legislative Council, but his plan of swamping the House with his own nominees was blocked by Admiral Sir Dudley de Chair, then Governor, who refused his assent. The Premier protested that the rule in British dominions was that the Governor accepted the advice of his ministers. The Governor replied that it was necessary for the ministers to have a mandate from the people to do certain things. Mr. Lang claimed that he had that mandate, and dispatched to London his Attorney-General, Edward A. McTiernan, on a mission to represent the position to the Imperial Government. The British Government supported the Governor, and abolition was deferred. The Bavin Government followed that of Mr. Lang, and, knowing the intention of the Labor Party, passed the act providing for referendum.

Mr. Lang returned from the recent election to office with a mandate to abolish the Council, and immediately proceeded to take steps to that end.

Silver Price Decline in China Results in Another Trade Climax

Plan for Great Loan to the Republic Is Beginning to Stir Serious Interest

By H. B. ELLISTON

Staff Correspondent

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK—The plan of H. H. Stevens, Canadian Minister of Trade and Commerce, for a billion dollar loan to China has been known in New York for the last month, but hitherto has not been regarded seriously. However, the serious attention which it is now receiving in political circles in Washington will insure a change of attitude.

Canada's interest in the rehabilitation of China springs from the necessity of selling abroad its wheat surplus of 100,000,000 bushels. Canadians from Premier Bennett down think that this carryover, or at least part of it, might well be disposed of to China on credit. In view of internal unrest, that country is leaning increasingly on foreign countries for the supply of foodstuffs. In 1929 it imported rice, wheat and wheat flour to the value of $100,000,000.

During the Imperial Conference Mr. Stevens is reputed to have discussed with British bankers his scheme to get rid of Canada's surplus. Apparently he got encourage-

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Mexican Dollars Quoted at 22.12 Gold Cents, New Low Record

SHANGHAI, Jan. 9 (AP)—The withering effect of the long series of declines in the price of silver brought about another trade climax in China today as Mexican dollars were quoted at 22.12 gold cents, a new low record.

The effect was apparent on every phase of commercial life, since silver long has been used as the principal medium of exchange.

Trade was virtually paralyzed. The survey of Shanghai's commercial houses showed all lines of business activity, both in the import and export trade, had been hard hit. Many enterprises were at a standstill and others were going but a small portion of their normal turnover.

With few exceptions, importers said it was almost impossible to find local buyers capable of supplying enough silver to meet prices now quoted, which are now exclusively on a gold basis.

This, according to the importers, has resulted in a virtual stoppage of the movement of cargoes to China. Many Chinese buyers under signed obligations have refused to accept purchases, pleading the declining price of silver has made them unable

(Continued on Page 2, Column 5)

ART IN INDUSTRY TAUGHT THROUGH STATE ACTIVITY

Vocational Education Is Pushed With Aim of Producing Better Articles

Industrial workers in Massachusetts now have an opportunity to broaden their knowledge of art as applied to their everyday job, through courses given under state supervision, according to John E. Alcott, in charge of this work under the State Department of Education.

Massachusetts is pioneering in taking instruction into the factories for actual workers, Mr. Alcott declares. As a rule, he says, vocational courses train people for jobs which they expect to obtain. The courses under his charge are to enable those already employed to turn out better products, and thereby help New England retain its industrial position.

Classes have been formed at the Dennison Manufacturing Company in Framingham, the Hood Rubber Company in Watertown, and several Boston stores, Mr. Alcott reports. The activity started last September, and has proved successful. Workers have responded well, and the shoe, textile and jewelry industries are scheduled for courses soon, he adds. The courses at factories are given during the day on company time, and last from one to three hours for each lesson.

No charge is involved for the company or the workers, Mr. Alcott continued. The State provides an instructor, and finances the courses with the aid of the Smith-Hughes Fund. This federal fund is available to states for vocational instruction, under certain conditions.

The work is carried on through the Massachusetts School of Art, under direction of the vocational educational division in the state department.

"Trained good taste is the first aim of the instruction," Mr. Alcott declares. "A worker engaged in making rubber overshoes, tennis shoes, office supplies, and so on, can do a better job when his taste has been educated. Color combinations, line and form of objects—all with direct bearing upon practical industrial work—are part of our subject matter.

"There are three ways open to industrial employees to obtain instruction. They may request establishment of a class at their factory, and form an advisory committee of workers; or, craftsmen in a community may ask for a class, to serve several factories. Finally, they may have a special class formed at the Massachusetts School of Art, for either day or evening.

"Another branch of our work is to investigate industry and determine where instruction such as we give is needed. The criticism of art schools frequently heard, that they are impractical, is being met to some extent at the Massachusetts School of Art. There the seniors are required to write a thesis on art in industry. Twenty-nine firms in the State are cooperating in this work."

MUSIC DECLARED IN THE MIDST OF RADICAL CHANGE

Stokowski Sees in Electric Instruments an Entirely New School

"Canned" music, in the form of the talking motion picture, has brought musicians face to face with the same general problem of "technological unemployment" which is today a vital issue to millions of artisans. What can the musician do and what attitude should he take toward this new development that has deprived him of work? Leaders in the field of music, radio, and the sound pictures discuss the whole problem in a series of six daily articles.

"CANNED" MUSIC SERIES—NO. 3

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PHILADELPHIA—Natural science is blazing its way into the music of the future, inventing new methods of sound production, and the musician must follow, declared Leopold Stokowski, conductor of the Philadelphia Orchestra.

He envisages orchestras of the future consisting of but five or six men, with electric instruments which will surpass in range and tone quality anything now in the human conception as music. Composers of tomorrow, he says, will write their symphonies for the new products of natural science and the musicians of today must learn to play these new instruments to remain in the forefront of their profession.

"The advent of electrical musical instruments must be regarded first of all as the greatest event in contem-

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German Workmen Reject 'Red' Tactics

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

BERLIN—The collapse of the strike which the Communists tried to organize in the Ruhr coal mining district is another proof of the lack of influence Communists have among German workmen. The breakdown of the strike in the Ruhr is the second incident of this kind within a short time.

Only last October the Berlin metal workers who had entered a strike broke it off voluntarily against the protests of Communists who wanted its continuation. In both instances the Fascists (Hitler's National Socialists) came to the aid of the Communists.

The defeat of the radical elements in these two instances shows that the great majority of the German working class has not permitted itself to become radicalized by the present social conditions. The maintenance of discipline by 300,000 miners in the Ruhr and similar action on the part of 150,000 metal workers in Berlin recently shows that German workmen are preserving their level-headedness in the face of a flood of pessimism and radical propaganda.

SALES TALKS SAID TO MENACE RADIO INDUSTRY

Dr. De Forest Finds Public Interest Wanes Because of 'Insistent Ballyhoo'

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, Jan. 8—The increasing number of sales talks over the radio in this country is becoming a serious menace to the industry by causing a waning of public interest, which is reflected in a general falling off in radio sales, according to Dr. Lee De Forest, retiring president of the Institute of Radio Engineers.

In a message to the institute read at a meeting of the organization Jan. 7 Dr. De Forest sounded a vigorous warning against "insistent ballyhoo of sales talk on the radio," which, he held, "viciously interrupts 70 per cent of entertainment programs."

Dr. De Forest declared in his message that although he is "always a fervent optimist, he felt conscientiously impelled to sound a serious note of warning against what he termed "a real and genuine evil" in the industry.

"In sad contrast to the situation of radio manufacturers and dealers," he said, "the year admittedly has been unusually prosperous for broadcasting stations and their owners. I am convinced this state of affairs is an unhealthy one; an alarming symptom for the future. The listening public is becoming more critical of program quality and more lukewarm to what is being offered them.

"Meanwhile radio advertising from the 'local' stations has become so uncontrollable that one must wonder at the patience of the suffering public. Yet the broadcasters are greedily selling more and more time for impudent and undisguised sales talk. This situation can go on, becoming worse and worse until so few listeners remain that advertisers find their money unprofitably spent.

"But before that stage of dissolution is reached the usefulness of radio to the public will have practically terminated. As an economic proposition, those who depend upon the manufacture and sale of radio equipment (and this includes most of our members) must regard the present situation as perilously menacing.

"Unless these broadcasting conditions are very soon materially improved; unless the public is given the opportunity to listen to four or five hours each day of fine entertainment free from sales talk, I cannot see any way of restoring its former prosperity to the radio industry."

Canada Favors Radio Ownership by Government

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

OTTAWA, Jan. 9—Public opinion throughout Canada appears to be steadily growing in favor of government ownership and control of broadcasting. Such action was recommended by a royal commission appointed by the former King Government.

Support of a national system of broadcasting has been pledged already by some 40 newspapers. Many of the largest national organizations, 10 university presidents, numerous financial, labor, and industrial bodies, Archbishop Matheson of the Anglican Church, Dr. Edmund H. Oliver of the United Church of Canada, and the heads of the Roman Catholic Church.

"This marvelous invention," Archbishop Matheson said, "ought to contribute to the education of the people as well as to their entertainment and it is imperative that nothing erroneous, ugly, or harmful to the soul, should be broadcast, but that all programs, moral, philosophical, literary or scientific, should be such as to enrich the mind and elevate the hearts of all listeners."

'One Cent Club' to Help Needy

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Hamilton, Ont.

A GROUP of officials of the Hamilton Olympic Club who were actively identified with the recent British Empire Games here, have devised a novel scheme for relieving the needy.

A One Cent Club has been organized to which members donate 1 per cent of their income each week for a period of three months, by which time it is thought the worst of the business depression will have passed. The contributions are being distributed among the needy local unemployed.

Massachusetts Found in Need of Tax Revision

Cut and More Equitable Adjustment Urged, but Not This Year

The Massachusetts Tax Association, in a statement issued by its board of directors, declares that the Massachusetts system of taxation needs revision and that the burdens of taxation should be more equitably adjusted and lightened.

"The burden of taxation in this Commonwealth," the statement says, "falls upon every man, woman and child. Every voter pays in some way or other, such as in food and in clothing. Therefore, each individual has direct interest in the cost of the government. And consequently every individual has a direct interest in the work of this association."

The association has two principal plans: First, to make such studies as are necessary to gather data on which a revision of the taxation system and laws of the Commonwealth should be based; second, to consider to what extent it would be possible to effect economies in governmental expenditures.

Attention is called to the recommendations made by a commission appointed by the Legislature in 1930 to the effect that no serious revision be attempted during 1931. Times of business depression and the fact that the Massachusetts Tax Association had promised to try to obtain data for new tax laws are given as the reasons for delay.

"We cannot help feeling," the statement says further, "that we really require less revenue than we are now receiving. This statement may not be so well received in many quarters. Yet we feel it to be fundamentally true. We have been living through a period of extravagance, and our governmental agencies have been spending more than we can afford. This applies particularly to municipalities.

"There is no doubt that much of our real estate is overtaxed, and yet public authorities are unwilling to grant abatements because by so doing they will have to pay back money already spent, and they will not reduce assessments because they cannot see their way clear, politically or otherwise. Yet taxpayers have their remedy. They can resort to the Board of Tax Appeals. If that is done, the result is not hard to foresee.

"We are now in the hardest economic situation which this generation has been called upon to face. Governmental agencies and legislative bodies are taking cognizance of the fact. But whatver is done to relieve the situation will have to be carried out intelligently and with an understanding of its effect on the future. In other words, the head as well as the heart must be applied."

G-r-r-r—Dog for Too Much Publicity; but Nemo Is Back at Airport Again

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEWARK, N. J., Jan. 9—Nemo, the black and white fox terrier pet at Newark Metropolitan Airport, has been studying things very seriously for the last 48 hours and has about decided that too much publicity is not so good.

Ever since his friends, the air pilots, began to read him scraps of news about himself three or four days ago, Nemo has cocked one ear doubtfully and looked thoughtful. "Where will this lead to?" thought Nemo, with his chin on his paws. Chaffing is all very well for a pup, but Nemo felt himself to be a dog of the world.

This publicity business somehow awakened in him a feeling of keen distrust, but he tried to confine his thoughts to the building of his new kennel and to the daily order of bones which the air pilots provide for him. Construction of the kennel was going ahead steadily and that was something to be grateful for.

Nemo glanced over at the half-finished kennel just to reassure himself; then he jumped quickly to his haunches and sat at attention with the tips of his ears pointing straight up at the white fleecy clouds that were blowing over the airport.

His friends, the air pilots, who had been having so much fun building his kennel, had tossed their tools on the ground and were talking to a strange man in a peaked cap who had just stepped out of a large limousine.

Nemo half closed his eyes with a look of apprehension. The car and chauffeur looked strangely familiar. Then Nemo acted, quickly and decidedly. He arose and walked casually into the little post office. There, ensconced on his stack of empty mail bags he felt he would be safe.

But that was not the end of it. What could one small dog do against a full-sized chauffeur, who said his employer, Colonel Long, owned the little fox terrier and lost him eight months ago, and a group of conscientious, though reluctant, air pilots who felt that the Colonel's pet must be restored to him?

They all meant well. Nemo decided with a smothered sigh; so he allowed himself to be captured and borne off to the limousine. Sitting beside the chauffeur, with his head carried high and one ear fluttering in the wind, Nemo rode in luxurious style to Port Newark and the Colonel's private office.

The air pilots watched the limousine until it disappeared in the distance. Then they gave a regretful glance at the kennel and turned away.

"He'll never come back now," said one. "Naw he won't come back now," another agreed.

At Port Newark, Nemo greeted his old master enthusiastically. He leaped, barked and covered the colonel's face with moist kisses. For the colonel had befriended him as a lonely, bewildered pup and Nemo is always delighted to meet old friends.

Greetings exchanged, however, and seated in his old place under the colonel's desk, Nemo thought things over seriously. Welcoming an old friend is one thing, he decided; giving up a career is another.

An hour later he was dozing peacefully once more on the empty mail bags in the post office at the airport and the air pilots are looking about for their tools again.

BRITAIN ACTS TO INDIANIZE INDIAN ARMY

Officers' Training College to Be Established Soon in Government's Plan

ALL UNITS OF EMPIRE TO FURNISH QUOTAS

Speakers at London Conference Favor Effecting Scheme at Earliest Possible Date

By EVERARD COTES

Staff Correspondent

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, Jan. 9—The British Government aims at Indianization of the Indian army and with this in view is prepared to set up an officers training college in India at an early date, James H. Thomas, Dominions Secretary of State, presiding Jan. 9 at the opening meeting of the defense subcommittee of the Round Table Conference, announced.

The Indian army is a body of troops about 150,000 strong with British officers and Indian ranks. It forms the second line of the defense forces in India, the first line consisting of some 60,000 British regulars who are entirely European.

It is recognized that until India has an efficient army entirely composed of its own sons it will be impossible for it to take on the full stature of nationhood in that it will have to continue to depend upon Britain for its defense.

Various attempts have been made in the past to introduce an Indian element among the commissioned ranks of the Indian army as a move in this direction. Already a small number of young Indians are sent annually to England for training for this purpose in the British officers military academy at Sandhurst.

Speeding-Up Contemplated

Thence they have been drafted after completing their training to a certain special selected corps in India, but they have been hitherto too few in numbers appreciably to affect the constitution of the Indian army as a whole.

The Thomas announcement means, therefore, that a great speeding-up is now contemplated, and the defense subcommittee's task is to advise how this is to be done. Mr. Thomas pointed out, however, that it did not follow that it would be desirable to suspend British recruitment altogether, since so great a change as that which was contemplated would obviously have to be tentative in the first instance.

The Secretary also referred to the fact that the Indian services subcommittee had not advised that British recruitment should be entirely suspended in the civil service, and that the case for having a European element in the army was even stronger. Even if Indian recruitment were substituted for European entirely it would still be 35 years before the last British military officer would reach retirement.

Partially Dependent

Mr. Thomas recalled, however, that the fact of British overseas dominions being autonomous did not prevent their being at least partially dependent for defense upon the British Navy and other forces, and claimed that complete Indianization of the army was not a necessary preliminary to full attainment of responsible government.

Recruitment of Indians for the commissioned ranks in the Indian Army has hitherto been largely confined to what are known as "martial" races. Under the scheme now envisaged all Indian provinces and states would furnish quotas in accordance with their populations.

Discussions followed in which the general view was taken by Indian speakers that Indianization should be pushed on as quickly as possible. Sir Tej Bahadur Sapru said it should be completed within "measurable time." Sir Phiroze Sethna denied that military qualifications were confined to any particular races.

Dr. B. S. Moonje argued that recruitment should take place in India for all vacancies at once, Britain being asked to fill only those for which suitable Indian candidates could not be found. Sir Mirza Muhammad Ismail suggested that the British element might be supplied by inviting young Britishers to receive training in the proposed training college in India.

Hoover Discusses Liberian Policy

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, Jan. 9—In preparation for his early departure for Liberia, Charles E. Mitchell, newly appointed American Minister to that country, conferred with President Hoover and Henry L. Stimson, Secretary of State, yesterday. It is understood that the American Government's firm policy regarding the eradication of slavery in Liberia was fully discussed.

Mr. Mitchell has made a thorough study of the State Department's correspondence with the Liberian Government over the slavery issue and will be able to discuss the question immediately after presenting his credentials.

In accordance with usual State Department custom, Mr. Mitchell will be assisted in the American legation at Monrovia by a Negro staff. William Henry Hunt, now American Consul at Guadeloupe, in the French West Indies, and one of the Negro members of the Consular Service is being considered for diplomatic secretary at Monrovia.

Greece Wants 'Freedom' as Well as Peace

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Venizelos Would Avoid Becoming Pawn of Powers

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Premier Opposes Revision of Treaties

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By SISLEY HUDDLESTON

Staff Correspondent

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

PARIS—The new Odyssey of Eleutherios Venizelos, Greek Premier, throughout central Europe—Rome, Vienna, Budapest, Warsaw, etc.—is followed with the greatest diplomatic curiosity. The unique position of Mr. Venizelos in the Balkans and, indeed, in western Europe is due to the vast diplomatic designs which are always sketched out whenever he enjoys supreme power in Athens.

His influences are extraordinarily pervasive. His subtleties are admired. His plans are not always fulfilled but he invariably sets diplomats to working overtime.

At each halt on his itinerary, speculation has broken out afresh. What did he say to Benito Mussolini. What schemes did he discuss with King Alexander of Jugoslavia? Why was he received with such honors by President Miklas, Dr. Otto Ender, Chancellor, and Johann Schober, Vice-Chancellor, in Vienna? What business had he in Poland, and what with Hungary? These and other questions are asked in every chancellery of Europe.

Those who love to draw political diagrams were for a moment inclined to place Greece in the category of revisionist nations, which, under the leadership of Italy, appear to be ranging themselves against anti-revisionist nations under the leadership of France. But it has become clear that Greece, in pursuing a policy of rapprochement with both Italy and Turkey, does not intend to be used as a pawn of the great powers against any other country.

Particularly has Mr. Venizelos asserted Greek friendship for Jugoslavia, and France, which was momentarily puzzled by the recent Balkanic movements, is now reassured.

"We are a faithful friend of Jugoslavia and a sincere friend of Italy," Mr. Venizelos declared, and this statement is borne out by the warm character of the reception of Jugoslavian Ministers in Athens, and the cordial reception of Mr. Venizelos in Belgrade. These simple facts destroy the clean-cut diagrams which represent the European division as complete.

Moreover, both at home and abroad, Mr. Venizelos has deprecated attempts to upset existing treaties, except perhaps by mutual consent, and, notably in Warsaw, he suggested that economics were at present the chief preoccupation of European countries.

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Osages Bid Farewell to Beloved Agent; Present Pony and Costly Automobile

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PAWHUSKA, Okla., Jan. 9—The beat of Indian drums issued mournfully from the Osage Indian camp here yesterday. There were tears in the eyes of the usually stoic tribesmen.

The Osages had said good-by to their best white friend, J. George Wright, who retires this month as superintendent of the Osage agency after nearly half a century in the Indian Service.

More than 600 Osages, most of them dressed in bright colored blankets and gay finery, attended the festival and powwow given both as a farewell honor to Mr. Wright and as a celebration of his birthday. Mr. Wright has served as Osage superintendent for the last 16 years. During that time he has administered nearly $350,000,000 which accrued to the Indians from their oil and gas lands.

Farewell gifts included a $5000 automobile and a spotted Indian pony. It was Chief Bacon Rind, chief of the tribe, who presented the pony. To him the gift of a pony remained the highest token of Indian friendship, irreplaceable by an automobile.

The automobile was given to Mr. Wright in behalf of the tribe by Principal Chief Fred Lookout.

The veteran agent thanked the Indians and advised them about their future among the white men.

Mr. Wright, who entered the Indian Service in the Sioux agency at Rosebud, S. D., in 1883, reached the legal retirement mark a year ago. He was granted a one-year extension in service but the Indian Department refused to extend his period of service further despite requests of the Indians to retain him.

He will be succeeded by D. E. Murphy, present disbursing agent at the agency.

WOMEN FLIERS PASS 106TH HOUR IN AIR

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 9 (AP)—Endurance flying has proved no lark for Bobbie Trout and Edna May Cooper.

Nevertheless the girls and their plane, the Lady Rolph, named in honor of the first lady of California, showed no signs of weakening today as they passed the 106-hour mark at 12:30 a. m.

The perseverence of the fliers, who for more than 33 hours were dogged by a rainstorm, apparently was rewarded, for at midnight the rain ceased and the clouds began to disperse. The storm was the second since they took off at 2:20 p. m. Sunday. They rode out the first Tuesday night

SILVER DECLINE IN CHINA BRINGS TRADE CLIMAX

(Continued from Page 1)

ment in the neighborhood of Lombard Street. Great Britain is entering 1931 in the determination to allow no more grass to grow under her feet in the campaign to recapture lost markets.

Much of the trouble in the cotton industry is due to the falling off in the textile trade with China. At this moment a British economic mission, with an imposing personnel, is in China trying to regain that custom. It is also investigating the possibilities of being on the ground floor when China's rehabilitation gets under way. There is a place for British manufacturers in the Stevens plan.

Many British statesmen are firmly of the opinion that one of the causes of world depression is the failure of China to keep moving forward in buying power. Too much attention, it is said in London, has been paid in financing plant expansion in the West and too little attention to the development of purchasing power in those countries which are the logical markets of the future for Western manufactured surpluses.

But the City is bound by the China Consortium agreement, signed in 1920, to coöperate with the other creditor nations in any financial operation in China. Mr. Stevens left London, it is said, with the good will of London bankers, but with the advice that he should go to New York at the first opportunity and test out the situation in Wall Street.

Mr. Stevens came to New York some six weeks ago. He saw several of the members of the China Consortium, including J. P. Morgan & Co. It is understood that he got the impression that China's present defaults would stand in the way of further financing. Let China put its house in order, it was said, and then it will be time to talk about loans.

It is stated that China's total foreign secured debt outstanding is $500,000,000, of which the American share is $24,000,000. In addition China has a long list of inadequately secured and unsecured debts in connection with which the facts, let alone the redemption, are the cause of much dispute between debtor and creditor.

Total Foreign Debt

In some quarters the estimate is made that the total amount of China's foreign debt is about $1,000,000,000, of which the American share is about 5 per cent. If this figure be accepted, it would show that about half of this amount is in default in some form or other.

The last statement of a Consortium banker on the China loan situation was made at the 1929 conference of the International Chamber of Commerce by T. W. Lamont, of J. P. Morgan & Co. Mr. Lamont said: "At the present moment all who are China's friends must realize that China's international credit is at a low ebb and until careful measures for its reëstablishment have been undertaken by the Chinese Government, no loans on any scale calculated to be helpful could be made in the markets of New York, and I will venture to add in those of Europe."

From the bankers in Wall Street Minister Stevens went to see Owen D. Young and other leading industrialists. He expounded his idea that the scheme should be comprehensive enough to allow Canada, the United States and Great Britain to find outlets for commodities in which they are particularly interested.

Of course the United States is also interested in disposing of surplus wheat, but Mr. Stevens wishes to keep the wheat part of the deal in the hands of the Canadians, and has suggested that the United States share should be in the category of electrical and other machinery. Because of the slump, American plants which turn out machinery are running at low capacity.

Mr. Young is understood to have expressed more interest in the plan than the bankers, and to have promised to sound out financial opinion before Minister Stevens came to New York again. As in the case of credits to Russia, it would be necessary, it is held, to get the coöperation of the banks, for the exporters could not be expected to wait a term of years for payment.

Silver-Producing States

Mr Stevens is also understood to have spoken to some of the Senators from silver-producing states, who of late months have been concerned about silver prices. Record low levels for the white metal have recently been reached. Some of the Senators wish to see the United States initiate a scheme to export millions of ounces of surplus stocks to China for internal use. They think that an improvement in price would follow such an operation. They have now obtained the support of a subcommittee of the Foreign Relations Committee.

Apparently the producers' spokesmen persuaded Mr. Stevens to incorporate a silver loan to China in his scheme. It is this feature that arouses most skepticism in New York. China, it is pointed out, is full of silver, and the only thing that she is short of is stability. When stability returns, then the silver which is bursting the bank vaults in the treaty ports, where it has come from up-country for safety, will find a way back in financing a revival of trade.

Present conversations in Ottawa, Washington and London, however, are not entirely discounted. Though bankers, of course, will not admit it, some change in the methods of financing China seem to be foreshadowed, and this will involve a reconsideration of the Consortium. This aggregation of financial power is the biggest financial group ever to be got together in history for foreign lending. Its establishment is a witness to the possibilities which the industrial nations see in China. But so far the Consortium has done nothing beyond prevent certain bankers from lending unproductive loans to China.

World Silver Reform Urged by Economist

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, Jan. 9—A "scientific world silver reform" as an immediate and important step in meeting the international economic depression was recommended by H. N. Lawrie, Washington economist and former economic adviser of the Senate Commission of Gold and Silver Inquiry, before a local chapter of the American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers.

With the entire world silver market dislocated, silver prices touching lows never previously reached in modern history, and the purchasing power of half the world's population consequently diminished, action to rehabilitate silver is an immediate need for trade recovery. Mr. Lawrie said.

Mr. Lawrie's own proposal was not "bimetalism," he said, which means fixing the price of silver in exchange for gold, at a given ratio. He declared such a step would be cumbersome and impracticable. He pointed out, however, that silver is mined in conjunction with copper, lead, zinc and gold, and that the declining silver price means that mining will cease and the prices of these related metals will inevitably advance. Accordingly, to redress the balance, he proposed that by international agreement the price of silver should be fixed at a flexible amount to vary with the monthly average index of copper, lead and zinc prices.

This would stabilize silver and the conjunctive metals, so the world would not be penalized by high prices for copper, lead, zinc for the low price of silver. Fifty cents an ounce was the price proposed for silver stabilization as a start. Silver dropped to 30.75 cents an ounce Dec. 30, 1930, he said, a decline of 42 per cent from the average of 1929, and a new record low.

Mr. Lawrie's remarks in connection with China were interesting in view of the report which Key Pittman (D.), Senator from Nevada, head of a special subcommittee of the Foreign Relations Committee, is preparing to make, favoring a silver loan to the Orient.

With Chinese silver reserves at 3,000,000,000 ounces, he said, their value has shrunk 42 per cent, or about $677,000,000 in a year, he estimated. Decline in purchasing power followed, and falling off of trade with the Occident.

"With civil war at an end," continued Mr. Lawrie, "with transportation restored to normal conditions, with currency reform and a refunding of national debts, China's productive capacity will greatly increase, her export position strengthen and her capacity to absorb silver will be substantially increased. In such reforms China should be accorded the sympathetic consideration of other nations and supported by the extension of additional loans in her war against the Soviet menace, if the Orient is to contribute its full share to the solution of the present world depression."

Mr. Lawrie included in his recommendations proposals for interested nations to increase their silver coinage.

Retail Movement Reported Better

RESULTS from January "sales" are satisfactory, according to reports from the retailing field. The volume of goods moved so far this month is fairly large, and the public is reported as showing more interest in merchandise.

This early stimulation of buying is attributed in part to the readjusted prices on merchandise which, it is said are proving attractive to buyers. The volume of women's apparel sold in New York the last few days is reported as comparing well with that of the corresponding week a year ago.

Boston Art Notes

Goodspeed's

The name of Louis Chervin comes to notice for the first time not alone in Boston, but in America. The young aquarellist, we are told, was an insurance clerk until two years ago. The large selection of his water colors, now on view at Goodspeed's on Ashburton Place, testifies that he took to paint not as a pastime, but with the conviction and perceptions of a gifted artist.

The exposition offers some relief from the customary aquarelles seen in Boston. For Boston has a school of its own, with a spirited style, a color exuberance not found elsewhere. Chervin has undoubtedly studied old masters and felt their heightened sensitiveness and refinements. We are reminded of the early English water colorists, and are told that he has benefited by the influence of Jongkind.

The colors are all subdued beneath a silvery sheen; grays, abundantly varied, contribute the chief tones. In the painting of water ways, there is regard for the gleaming water surfaces, for the mist-laden banks. Sunlight is luminous, refractions of light betoken rough surfaces, ancient masonry. Just a thread of a line for a tree branch, just a flattened daub for a boat, while innumerable, well-adjusted values give volume and tone and texture.

Copley Gallery

Aimée Lamb holds forth with a varied exhibition at the Copley Galleries on Newbury Street. Portraits are shown, made with a rich tonal scheme, impressionistically drawn, and emphasizing the contemplative mood. Flowers are painted with regard for delicacy of shape, for gentle modulations of tint, for decorative enrichment.

A group of drawings dwells upon the sinuous grace of the human figure, molded by a variety of plastic delineations. A group of landscapes makes scenic material of the natural beauty of outlying districts. Milton and the Blue Hills district provide the subject matter.

Arts and Crafts Society

An exposition of pottery, sponsored by the American Federation of Arts, may be seen at the Society of Arts and Crafts on Park Street. It is to be shown in other cities, including Toledo, Akron, and Memphis.

Not often is such a miscellany to be seen, such a fine selection of first-class native craft. One can make certain estimates, for example, that pottery has been treated in America with regard to its finest potentialities; that the general trend is toward a conservative pattern (shape), to solid, earthy colors, to self-ornament.

Any attempt at grace, slenderness, exoticism can be linked up with foreign influence. For example, the pieces by Mrs. Hobson and Mrs. Groom, which acknowledge Persian inspiration, and with meritorious result. Theirs are practically the only potteries which are adorned with fantastic designs, enriched with borders and foliate patterns. In comparison, the others look stolid though hardy.

The Dedham Potteries are well represented with the crackled ware and bunny borders. The Jugtown potteries are delightfully rustic in their shiny mustard-brown hues. The Moravian Pottery exhibits some decorative tiles. Prof. Charles F. Binns, teacher of the craft, has sent some vases of exquisite glaze. There are contributions from the Cowan Pottery, Arthur E. Baggs, the Clewell Studios, the Greenwich House Potteries. Of the salt glaze potteries by Russell G. Crook, there are also examples.

An impressive exhibition of a craft which is in advance of most others in America.

Grace Horne's Gallery

The name of Marion C. Whiteside is a new one to the gallery visitor in Boston. She studied painting at Harvard, in New York and in Paris, and now she shows her work at Grace Horne's Gallery on Newbury Street.

In water colors made clearly, simply, graphically, Miss Whiteside depicts a variety of scenes from everyday life. She sees the pictorial in the schoolroom, the circus, the laundry, at the soda fountain, during entr'actes, in the office, at the seashore. She turns every possible situation into a scenic effect which she makes with a certain, light touch, with crispness and clarity.

Colors are fresh and clear, though not varied enough; drawing is impressionistic and vigorous. Miss Whiteside vacillates between the conviction of a painter and an illustrator. The two functions may be combined with more subtlety, less directness. We look forward to her subsequent exhibitions.

Casson Galleries

A charming exposition of monotypes by Seth Hoffman may be seen at the Casson Galleries on Copley Square. The artist has given a lucid description of his method, stating the manner in which he makes these delicate impressionistic compositions on plate glass. The color or inks are wiped off to give the required form, delicate pressures bringing about the scale of values. The work is proofed by hand pressure.

Some of the pictures suggest lithography, but they have an added quality of roughened surface with a dull silvery luster which is distinctive. Such prints as "The Courtyard" are made with a masterly perception, the least detail achieving a powerful atmospheric effect.

Vose Galleries

Old masters occupy the walls of the Vose Galleries on Copley Square. There are several impressive canvases, including "H. R. H. Mary of Orange," by Sir Peter Lely; "Judge Noel" and "Clarissa," by Sir Joshua Reynolds; "Anne Leeds," by Thomas Hudson. By the famous Vigée Lebrun there is the stylish "La Comtesse Bistri."

Colored woodblocks by Gustave Baumann make an added display which decorates the walls of the smaller gallery with vivid designs of the outdoors.

POND CREEK POCAHONTAS CO.

Pond Creek Pocahontas Company mined 79,379 tons of coal in December, compared with 80,348 tons in December, 1929.

CHINESE LOAN PLAN BEGINNING TO STIR INTEREST

(Continued from Page 1)

to handle the goods except at heavy losses.

Importers in such cases have been forced to cancel the contracts.

A survey of exporters indicated they were in the same predicament as the importers. Exporters were afraid to consign cargoes abroad, fearing further declines in silver, which would enable their competitors to buy on more favorable terms and in turn sell at lower prices abroad.

The Chinese took one bright view of the situation in noting that the large amounts of silver dollars brought to the banks here as the result of unsettled political conditions in the interior were being poured into local industrial channels, thereby hurrying development which otherwise would require years.

Some Chinese foresee quick industrial independence as a result of this trend, but importers of foreign goods believe it foreshadows still greater difficulties in the transaction of business in China. Merchants pointed out that silver's instability, with quotations changing almost hourly, made trade impossible. Stabilization of the quotation at almost any figure, they said, would make it possible to consummate contracts.

Shipping interests said cargoes leaving and arriving had been greatly curtailed and passenger traffic also had been affected. The oil business in China slumped to 45 per cent under normal and many other lines of trade revealed similar recessions.

One of the effects of cheap silver was the increase in local prices, forcing buyers to seek low grade commodities. Interests possessing large amounts of silver were pouring it into real estate, rather than hold it and see it continue to depreciate in value. Conversely, the prices of real property were appreciating.

This latter tendency was markedly evident in Shanghai where building and land development was proceeding at a feverish pace. Shanghai has been experiencing a real estate boom unparalleled in its history.

Another factor in the situation is the Government's new tariff law which went into effect Jan. 1, subjecting the great majority of imports to increased levies. If this tax is collected on a gold basis, the slump of silver in the opinion of both Chinese and foreigners will subject the country's trade structure to a strain which it likely will be unable to withstand.

Meanwhile Washington dispatches saying the American Senate possibly would recommend that President Hoover inaugurate international negotiations for a silver loan to China were received enthusiastically in local business circles. The Government remained silent, however.

Music

James Ferguson

Last night, in Jordan Hall, James Ferguson, tenor, sang the following program: Carissimi, "No, no, mio core"; "Rontani "Or ch'io non seguo piu"; Salvator Rosa, "Star vicino"; Pietro Cimara, "Stornelle"; Respighi, "In Alto Mare"; Schumann, "In wunderschönen Monat Mai," "Aus meinen Thränen sprissen" and "Die Rose, die Lilie"; Franz Liszt, "Die Lorelei" and "Wanderers Nachtlied"; Four Scandinavian songs, sung in English, comprising "A Swan" by Grieg, "Snow" by Sigurd Lie, "With a Water-lily" by Grieg, and "Light" by Sinding; a group by Georges Hué, which included "La Fille du Roi de Chine," "Berceuse triste," "L'Ane blanc," "Sur l'Eau" and "La Bourse d'Or"; and to close, a group by English and American composers, "Wild Geese" by Annabel Buchanan, "By a Lonely Forest Pathway," by Griffes, "Fair House of Joy" by Roger Quilter, "So Long Ago" by Paul Graener and Cyril Scott's arrangement of "Lord Randall." Carl Lamson supplied distinguished accompaniments.

If we mistake not, this was Mr. Ferguson's first important appearance in Boston, and a large and very friendly audience welcomed him with every evidence of enjoyment. Mr. Ferguson's voice proved to be of the light and rather softly modulated type, admirably suited to songs requiring no great amount of dynamic force. Thus it was that in the three songs by Schumann, Mr. Ferguson was more successful than in the song by Respighi which preceded them, a song demanding both dramatic sense and a voice of greater resonance than Mr. Ferguson can at present muster. Possibly this young man finds it difficult to communicate to his audience a depth of feeling which he holds for both music and text of the songs he essays, yet one might reasonably expect more fervor in a song as "No, no, mio core" which Mr. Ferguson sang so gently that had one been unacquainted with the import of the song, one might easily have mistaken it for the simple lay of a doleful shepherd. In songs like "Snow" and "Sur l'Eau," however, Mr. Ferguson excelled. The fine-spun quality of tone was here used with artful effectiveness. Likewise his singing of "So Long Ago" gave genuine pleasure, for in miniatures such as this Mr. Ferguson finds, at present, his métier. Not until he can develop more power throughout his vocal range, more resonance on his top notes, which are now pinched and uninteresting, and more warmth of interpretation, should he essay songs making large interpretative demands.

G. M. S.

PENNSYLVANIA TELEPHONE BONDS

NEW YORK, Jan. 9—An offering of $3,500,000 Pennsylvania Telephone Corporation first 5 per cent bonds, series C, due 1960, is being made at 95, to yield 5.31 per cent, by a syndicate comprising Bonbright & Co., Inc., and Paine, Webber & Co. The bonds are redeemable at any time in whole or in part on and after Dec. 1, 1935, and up to and including Dec. 1, 1937, at 105, and thereafter at descending prices to 100½ from Dec. 1, 1956, to Nov. 30, 1960.

Farm Bureaus Back State College Name

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WORCESTER, Mass., Jan. 8—A resolution supporting the request of the president, trustees and many alumni of the Massachusetts Agricultural College for a change in name to Massachusetts State College was unanimously adopted, yesterday, by the Massachusetts Farm Bureau Federation, in session here in connection with the annual union agricultural meetings. The resolution urged that nothing be allowed which would lower the opportunities for an agricultural education.

The federation voted to instruct its legislative committee to support the fruit growers in regard to the proposed law on all bottled drinks except milk, which would in effect place a tax of $8 a barrel on cider. The compulsory automobile insurance law was indorsed and the flat rate of automobile insurance in this State was opposed. The zoning system and the demerit system, penalizing careless drivers, were favored.

Dr. George H. Bigelow, State Commissioner of Public Health, recommended the introduction in the Legislature of a bill requiring more stringent measures in the method of milk pasteurization. He also advocated a change in the requirements of grade A milk. Elmer M. Poole of North Dartmouth, was elected president of the federation.

State Republican Leader Reëlected

Amos L. Taylor of Belmont was yesterday reëlected chairman of the Republican State Committee, the vote being 78 to 1, Mrs. William Lowell Putnam dissenting.

Before the election, a motion, made by William W. Ollendorff, of Medway, formerly on the Governor's Council, that the chairman appoint a special committee of nine, whose duty it would be to suggest changes in the organization and rules of the state committee and report its findings Jan 28, was lost.

Frank B. Hall, of Worcester, former state chairman, said the action of the Massachusetts Republican Club and other clubs and individuals looked to him like an attempt to control the State Committee so that the resolutions committee in 1932 would declare for repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment and the Volstead Act.

BOK MEMORIAL PLANNED

NEW YORK, Jan. 9 (AP)—A Harvard memorial to Edward Bok, creator of the Bok Peace Award, is planned by a memorial committee of publishers and advertising men. A bronze plaque or statue of the philanthropist is proposed, to be set up at Cambridge, Mass., preferably in the university library.

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SHOALS FACING SNAGS IN HOUSE AND PRESIDENT

Antagonism to Measure in Past Must Be Overcome to Assure Bill's Success

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, Jan. 9—With the joint conference committee, after months of effort, on the point of an agreement on the Norris government operation Muscle Shoals bill, the question now presents itself as to whether the measure can muster House approval, and if so, whether it will be acceptable to the President.

At a conference yesterday with Republican floor leaders Walter Newton, legislative secretary to the President, is reliably understood to have informed them that the Executive has not changed his views on the Norris bill. This would indicate that the President is as much opposed to the measure now as he was last spring when it was passed by the Senate and rejected by the House by the substitution of a private leasing project.

B. Carrol Reece (R.), Representative from Tennessee, who offered the House bill, was defeated for reëlection in the November, 1930, elections. Mr. Reece is chairman of the House Conference Committee, and is opposed to the acceptance of the Norris measure. The desertion of him by a majority of his committee opened the way for acceptance by the conferees of the Norris Bill.

Bertrand R. Snell (R.), Representative from New York, chairman of the House Rules Committee, stated, following the conference yesterday, that there will be no delay in permitting the House to vote on a report should the conferees agree. Under the tentative conference agreement the House will ballot first on the report.

John Q. Tilson (R.), Representative from Connecticut, majority floor leader, following a conference with the President on the subject yesterday, predicted that the House would reject the Norris bill. He declared himself opposed to the measure, on the ground that the Government "should not go into the power business."

DEPOSED PERU HEAD IS FINED $7,625,000

LIMA, Peru, Jan. 9 (AP)—The National Sanctions Court yesterday sentenced Augusto B. Leguia, deposed president of Peru, and his three sons, to reimburse the national Treasury 25,000,000 soles (approximately $7,625,000 at the present exchange), following a three-months investigation of their activities during the 11 years of the Leguia régime.

The sentence of the court is an extensive document which describes connections of the former President and his sons, Augusto, Juan, and Jose Leguia, with various financial transactions.

Elite of the Skies Make Things Hum at Miami

HAWKS OF THE AIR DIP, WHEEL AND SOAR IN SUNNY SOUTH

All Varieties of Flying Machines Are in Evidence at the Third All-American Air Races at Miami, Fla. Top Row, Left to Right—Eddie Stinson, Chief Starter of the Events; Charles W. Meyers, Great Lakes Aircraft Corporation Trainer; "Stub" Quinby, Star Pilot; Dale Jackson Who With Forest O'Brine, Both of St. Louis, Hold World's Endurance Record; Barton Stevenson, Star Pilot. Bottom—New Hangar at Miami Municipal Field.

SUNNY TROPICAL SKIES WELCOME FLIERS AT MIAMI

All-American Air Races Open—Famous Airmen Engage in Events

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CORAL GABLES, Fla., Jan. 8.—Under sunny tropical skies before a colorful throng of spectators from all parts of the United States and from many foreign lands, the third Miami All-American Air Races had an auspicious beginning today.

About 200 aviators who had fought their way through storms on the way from the North were on the field at the beginning of the racer, and planes continued to arrive all day.

Foreign countries were represented by Diego Matuter, Consul-General of Venezuela at New Orleans, who brought a trophy as a gift from his country to be contested for at the meet, Ahmet Muhtar, Turkish Ambassador to the United States, and U. Bahent of Turkey and S. Bernaduri, an attaché of the Italian Embassy, came from Washington. Lieut. E. R. Quevada represented Cuba.

Maj. Georges Thenault, World War Commander of the Lafayette Esquadrille and air attaché to the French Embassy in Washington, and many other distinguished visitors from other lands are present.

The army is represented by Gen. Charles P. Summerall, U. S. A., retired, Rear Admiral W. A. Moffett and David S. Ingalls, head of the naval delegation to accept the new naval base. Navy and marine fliers furnished most of the thrills of the afternoon with remarkable stunt flying in formation.

The bomb-dropping contest was won by Harold E. Newman, Genesco, Ill., who dropped his sack 71 feet from the mark. Lowell R. Bayliss of Springfield, Mass., won the deadstick contest, landing 5ft. ¾in. from mark. V. T. Leak, Miami, burst three balloons in 30 seconds. Winners in the various races for different types of planes were Benton Stevenson, Kansas City, Mo.; J. W. Smith, Philadelphia; John Livingston, Aurora, Ill.; George Meissner, Stamford, Conn.

In his address on the eve of the dedication of the new naval base, in honor of which the meet is held, Rear Admiral Moffett said, in part:

"Miami has been intimately associated with naval aviation from its inception. Hundreds of war-time pilots were trained for the navy at the former naval base here, and long before the development of commercial aviation, Miami was a favorite port of call for air squadrons scouting the fleet in their annual flights to the Caribbean."

The establishment of a naval reserve base in this city is in line with the policy of the navy for many years to establish such bases in each naval district of the United States. The navy has wanted to locate such a unit in Miami for strategic reasons and to afford an opportunity to the young men of the South to become associated with the naval aviation reserve.

LEAVES MUSEUM FOR PAPER

CHICAGO, Jan. 7 (AP)—Waldemar Kaempffert resigned today as director of the Museum of Science and Industry, founded by Julius Rosenwald, effective March 1. He will join the New York Times staff as head of the natural science, engineering and invention department.

Southern Marketing Plan Gains Impetus

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

RALEIGH, N. C., Jan. 7—The south-wide marketing plan, under which, if it should be put into effect, those southern states that ship fruits and vegetables to northern and eastern markets would work cooperatively, is now under such serious consideration that the Federal Farm Board is making a survey with a view to arriving at a definite conclusion regarding its feasibility.

Briefly, the proposed marketing system would call for the presence of southern representatives in the large consuming centers to keep the farmers of their states informed as to supply and demand.

SENATE CHIEFS MAY DECIDE ON NIGHT SESSIONS

Believe They Could Force Passage of Appropriation Bills That Way

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, Jan. 9—With the debate over the recall of the three challenged federal power commissioners dragging into the fifth day, and a number of Senators still to be heard from, Senate Republican leaders took under advisement today the question of holding night sessions.

Of course, a majority vote would be required to put such disciplinary action through, but they are confident that they can muster the necessary vote on a challenge to the opposition on the special session issue. By raising the question of a special session and demanding that in the existing emergency the Senate exert itself to the limit to complete its necessary program, Republican leaders say they can enforce night sessions.

The plan if put into effect is to have three night meetings a week for the remainder of the session. Such a work program Republican leaders say would insure passage of pending appropriation bills and operate to shut off prolonged debate.

With only seven more weeks of the session remaining, the Senate has still to give final approval to a major appropriation measure. The chamber has actually so far disposed of only two important acts, the $116,000,000 public construction measure and the $45,000,000 drought relief authorization bill.

The contest on the power commissioners is close. Republican leaders concede that it is not unlikely that the opposition will reconsider the confirmation of Dr. George Otis Smith, chairman of the commission, against whom the challenge centers. The other two commissioners under fire are Claude Draper and Marcel Garsaud.

Leaders of the reconsideration group were authority today for the report that peace overtures had been made to them by Republican leaders on behalf of Dr. Smith. According to them, they were promised that if they "called off their fight," Charles Russell, former solicitor, and William V. King, former chief accountant, whose peremptory dismissal precipitated the recall movement, would be reinstated.

The proposal was rejected, they declared. They assert they have the votes to recall the three commissioners and are determined to do so, on the ground that "these men have forfeited public confidence in them."

CHILE RESTORES CITY RIGHTS

SANTIAGO, Chile, Jan. 7 (AP)—An official announcement that the Ibanez Government plans to restore to municipalities the right to elect their own mayors and city councils as part of sweeping changes in interior government laws, received enthusiastic approval tonight. The announcement was regarded as the Government's answer to attacks by Opposition groups.

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* * *

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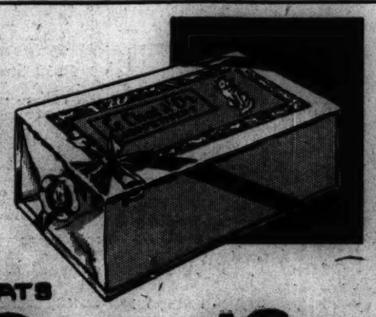

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Canton crepe frock with neckline knot weighted with rhinestone ball buttons. Black, brown or navy blue. "Half sizes." 35 to 43. 19.50

STERN'S GOWN SHOP—THIRD FLOOR

RETAILERS SHOW OPPOSITION TO PRICE FIXING BILL

Poll of Boston Merchants Indicates Big Majority Against Measure

Boston retail merchants are expected to register a decided protest against the Capper-Kelly bill, which proposes that manufacturers shall fix the retail prices at which branded merchandise shall be sold.

The retail trade board of the Boston Chamber of Commerce is taking a referendum among the merchant-members of the board, the results of which will be recorded and sent to members of Congress as a consensus among Boston retailers. Early returns indicate a decided majority opposed to the bill.

Opponents of the legislation say it would increase the costs of distribution by hampering retailers in securing a stock turnover and that it will increase the cost of living as it applies to the necessaries of life. It is further urged that the bill as now proposed applies only to articles shipped in interstate commerce, without affecting goods sold within the state of manufacture.

Consumers' organizations, agricultural interests, women's organizations, labor groups and others oppose the bill, which is described as "an attempt to destroy competition through radical legislation that is unfair to the retailer and to the public."

Arguments in favor of the bill include the claim that price maintenance enables consumers to judge values; that price cutting induces substitution of inferior goods and poorer values when the profits are gone on standard merchandise; that predatory price cutting of identified goods often results in the necessity for higher prices on unidentified goods; that reasonable price maintenance protects small retailers from annihilating pressure of predatory price cutters and that it will place competition of stores on a quality and service basis.

Proponents also claim it will not raise the cost of living because competition between producers will bring down their costs through increased output. It is also pointed out that resale price protection is now in operation in such things as insurance and other commodities sold in every day business and handled by Public Service Commissions. The automobile business is a notable example of price maintenance, it is pointed out.

Boston University Has Vocational Day

Twenty-five graduates of Boston University who have succeeded in business returned to the university, Jan. 9, to help the juniors and seniors decide in what field they wish to seek employment. This "vocational day" is a semi-annual conference which has been operating for four years.

Such subjects as investment banking, industrial accounting, industrial management and public utilities were among those on which the graduates lectured at the round table conferences.

The students were told how to go about getting positions in various businesses. The qualifications, opportunities, duties, training requirements and prospects of advancement in different branches of business were discussed by the graduates.

"The conferences are one of the most important parts of our vocational work," according to Prof. Horace G. Thacker, vocational counselor of Boston University.

"The practice of the vocational department is to obtain the services of graduates who have been out of school not more than five years, and who have been successful in their business endeavors," Professor Thacker said, "These men still have the student's viewpoint and are better able to tell the student what he may expect when he is looking for employment."

PERU LIFTS SIEGE IN JUNIN

LIMA, Peru, Jan. 8 (AP)—The Government today lifted the state of siege ordered last November in the Junin Department as the result of labor troubles in the Cerro de Pasco copper field.

KELLOGG WARNS COURT AGAINST POLITICAL TREND

International Tribunal Advised to Stay Within Judicial Sphere

A highly important statement, made by Frank B. Kellogg, who has now returned to the United States after figuring on the bench of the World Court, warns the Court of a certain tendency to extend its operations into the political sphere. A summary of the statement, which was issued by Mr. Kellogg prior to his departure for America and constitutes his first official declaration as the American judge on the Court, is given in the following article.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

GENEVA—Treating what he considers to be the most important question ever before the World Court, Frank B. Kellogg in his first official declaration as American judge on the Court has issued a long and forceful statement insisting that the Court must always be a judicial body applying law and law alone, and must never become involved in political disputes.

Mr. Kellogg's statement, made as the Court rendered an order in the case of the free zones of Upper Savoy and Gex, cries "Stop" to a tendency which many friends of the Court feel has been growing. This tendency has been to make the Court more and more an arbitral body, existing to settle political disputes, with judges who have more political than judicial experience.

The warning formulated by Mr. Kellogg connects directly with the question of American entrance into the Court. For, the more the idea of arbitration upon lines of political expediency enters the Court, the more national sovereignty suffers, and the less the United States likes the Court.

But if the Court continues, as its American founders desired, upon a purely judicial basis, national sovereignty is not infringed at all, since the Court will merely seek to interpret existing international law or treaty obligations without creating new obligations.

In the zones case itself, between France and Switzerland, Mr. Kellogg is of opinion that the Court has already gone as far as it properly can, and that any attempt to leave the judicial field and define a new customs and economic régime for the territories in question would seriously violate the Court's statutes.

He cites the Court's own statutes defining its judicial functions, and explains the disputed clause which empowers the Court to decide a case "ex aequo et bono"—by equity and justice—as meaning that the Court may apply these broader principles only in a judicial matter.

Echoes of American apprehensions that the Court might one day depart from its judicial function to consider questions like tariff-making and immigration restriction, which are regarded as of strictly domestic concern, are heard in one of Mr. Kellogg's most interesting paragraphs. He says:

"What is a political question? It is a question which is exclusively within the competence of a sovereign state. The making of tariff regulations, the regulation of immigration, the imposition of taxes, and, in short, the exercise of all governmental power necessarily inherent in a sovereign state, involve questions of this nature." In passing upon a 'political question there is no rule or principle of law, nor form of equity, justice nor even good conscience, which the Court can apply; for, unless limited by treaties, the power of a state in this domain is unlimited."

Mr. Kellogg's view of the destiny of the Court and its relation to other bodies is contained in his concluding words. He says:

"While the importance of the settlement, by pacific means, of all disputes between nations should in no way be minimized, it is of the greatest importance that the prestige and influence of this tribunal and the confidence which it should inspire among the nations as an impartial judicial body, wholly detached from political influence, should not be decreased or jeopardized, as would be the inevitable result of its assumption of jurisdiction over matters exclusively within the domain of the political power of a state.

"That these political questions often lead to conflict and that the nations are pledged by the Pact of Paris to settle all differences by pacific means is undoubtedly true; but there is ample machinery for the adjustment of these questions; diplomacy, conciliation commissions and general arbitration are available for this purpose, whenever nations are willing to submit their sovereign rights to arbitration.

"But these questions of political or economic policy are within the sovereign jurisdiction of every independent state and should not and cannot be submitted to the International Court of Justice. There is also the League of Nations, which is a political conciliation body to which all the members may appeal. There is no need to impose upon the Court any such political questions destructive of its influence as a Court of Justice."

STATE CHAMBER FAVORS USE OF DEMERIT SYSTEM

Motor Insurance Rates Based on the Records of Drivers Recommended

Motor vehicle insurance rates based on the accident records of individual drivers were included in a list of recommendations made to the State Legislature by the Massachusetts Chamber of Commerce on Jan. 8.

The demerit system was suggested by the chamber as a substitute for the present compulsory insurance law, which it claims has proved a marked failure. The new system is designed to combine the best features of personal responsibility laws now operating in other New England states, several far western states and parts of Canada.

Under the proposed system, those who cause accidents would be penalized by paying higher rates of insurance. A board of inquiry composed of the Registrar of Motor Vehicles, the Insurance Commissioner and the Assistant Attorney-General would be required to investigate claims for injuries and fix the blame for accidents. If the autoist is found at fault he would be required to furnish proof of his ability to financially respond to damages. Failure to provide this security would result in the suspension of his license and registration.

The effect of this ruling is to force those involved in accidents to take out insurance policies to cover them as highway risks. Those not involved in accidents would not be required to carry liability insurance. Drivers involved in accidents would be divided into three classes, A, B and C, according to the number and seriousness of the mishaps. They would pay insurance on a graduating scale of rates according to their classification.

One of the features of the bill is that it affects nonresidents as well as residents everywhere in the Commonwealth, on private as well as public ways.

The fact that no other state had deemed it wise to follow the example of Massachusetts in its particular form of compulsory insurance was cited by the chamber as indicating a universal denunciation of its adaptability to present conditions.

"The present compulsory insurance law in no way attempts to promote safety or to prevent accidents," the chamber declared. "It has made the public claim-minded, and led to congestion in the courts. The chamber believes that it is a failure."

Further than this, the chamber pointed out that the present law "does not apply to the thousands of non-residents who drive through the Commonwealth; it does not require insurance of state, town or city-owned cars, it does not cover accidents happening off public ways, and under it there are 10,000 insurance dodgers yearly whose registrations have been revoked but whose plates cannot be secured."

ONE LEATHER APRON, EMBROIDERED, TOO

When the good ship Mahanada of the Brocklebank-Cunard Line pulled out of East Boston, a few days ago, for London, Eng., the diversified cargo on board included an unusual shipment. Formal customs records, just filed, show that one box was shipped on the vessel, originating in Springfield, Mass., and containing one embroidered leather apron.

No details were recorded as to the design that was embroidered on the apron, nor were there any instructions as to how it was to be worn. But from the fact that the valuation was given as $75, it is assumed that it was not intended for a blacksmith. Customs regulations forbid making public the name of the shipper or the consignee in the foreign country.

B. & A. TO REDUCE WOOL STORING RATE

Storage charges on Australian and South American wool, stored in Boston & Albany Railroad warehouses at East Boston, are to be reduced. Notice is given by the New England Freight Association that the carriers propose to establish new and lower rates, to enable warehouses at East Boston to compete with warehouses in Boston.

Australian wool, stored at East Boston, is to cost 25 cents a bale for the first month or part thereof, and 10 cents for each succeeding month or part thereof. South American wool is to cost 45 cents for each bale for the first month and 20 cents for each succeeding month.

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. WEATHER BUREAU REPORT

Boston and Vicinity: Fair and warmer tonight and Saturday; moderate west or southwest winds; minimum temperature tonight near 28.

Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut: Fair and warmer tonight and Saturday.

Vermont, New Hampshire and Maine: Mostly cloudy tonight and Saturday, with snow flurries in northern portion tonight; warmer tonight and in southern portion Saturday; Vermont, snow flurries and warmer tonight; Saturday generally fair.

Atlantic Coast, North of Sandy Hook: Moderate north winds, backing to northwest or west; generally fair weather tonight and Saturday.

Official Temperatures

(Standard time, 75th meridian)

	8 a.m. Jan.9	Max. Jan.8		8 a.m. Jan.9	Max. Jan.8
Albany	10	30	Memphis	34	40
Atlantic City	24	32	Montreal	14	12
Boston	21	31	Nantucket	32	34
Buffalo	18	36	New Orleans	44	62
Calgary	20		New York	34	38
Charleston	38	52	Philadelphia	28	34
Chicago	30	34	Pittsburgh	24	36
Denver	18	38	Portland, Me.	18	30
Des Moines	28	38	Portland, Ore.	32	44
Hatteras	18	20	San Francisco	48	56
Galveston	50	60	St. Louis	36	38
Hatteras	36	48	St. Paul	16	32
Helena	30	34	Seattle	42	46
Jacksonville	40	66	Tampa	54	68
Kansas City	34	46	Washington	34	36
Los Angeles	48	54			

High Tides at Boston

Friday 3 p. m., Saturday 3:35 a. m.
Height of tides 10 feet, 9.7 feet.

Light all vehicles at 4:59 p. m.

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

F. L. Spratt, Spokane, Wash.
Mrs. Sara Dunham Mosher, New York City.

NEW COURTHOUSE PLANNED

GREENFIELD, Mass., Jan. 8 (AP)—Franklin County commissioners yesterday announced that plans would be started immediately for a new county courthouse on a site already acquired here. The announcement, made at the inauguration of new county officers, said also that the Legislature would be asked for permission to borrow money for the work.

Greece Wants 'Freedom' as Well as Peace

* * *

Venizelos Would Avoid Becoming Pawn of Powers

* * *

Premier Opposes Revision of Treaties

* * *

(Continued from Page 1)

As for Greece, it is not to be ranged among malcontents. It desires consolidation, not expansion, maintenance of peace, not disruption.

Remarkable work has been done under the auspices of the League of Nations in settling the problem of 1,000,000 Greek refugees from Asia Minor, and the making of these transplanted persons self-supporting has, though a tremendous and even distressing experiment, resulted in the removal of Turco-Greek grievances.

According to informed European interpretation of what are probably merely tentative purposes of Mr. Venizelos, he is animated by two sentiments which are common to countries of the Near East. First is a desire to protect the Balkans against Russian encroachments. Second is the desire to avoid becoming a dupe of Italian ambitions.

Without adopting an attitude which is in the smallest degree aggressive, Mr. Venizelos is understood to desire an understanding among all countries, from Poland to Turkey. Turkey had indeed some entente with Russia, but it has largely disengaged itself.

Regarding Italy, the best method presumably is that of rapprochement, which does not in the least imply abandonment of independence. Amity with Italy for the Balkanic powers does not mean that the Balkanic powers will become the vassals of Italy. They have other needs than those which Italy can satisfy. Thus Greece looks rather to France for capital and credits.

Compensations Hinted

In European commentaries it is hinted that in order to assure the adherence of Hungary to this double policy, certain compensations have been discussed. It would, however, be hazardous to venture far in this way. It is well known that under conditions which are not yet realized, central European nations might be disposed to regard with a more favorable eye Hungarian demands and consent to readjustments.

But it is necessary first to obtain those conditions which will entirely dispel latent hostilities which exist between Hungary and its neighbors. Hungary's adherence to the revisionist group constitutes an undoubted obstacle.

Moreover litigious questions between Greece and Bulgaria have not yet received a solution. Speaking of the Balkanic entente, Mr. Michalakopoulos, Greek Foreign Minister, recently said he conceived it not as a confederation but as a close, friendly understanding. It could be realized, he said, by a pact, signed by the Balkanic countries, which should postulate submission of quarrels to arbitration, while other Balkanic powers would guarantee execution of arbitral decisions.

Moreover a Balkanic entente could be developed on economic grounds, he contended. There could be a unification of transport charges and postal rates, and an agreement about markets. If this were achieved, the minorities problem would be automatically solved, because nobody would trouble about the nationality of groups in the various countries. A good example is the French minority in Switzerland, about which France never concerns itself.

It will be observed that the policy of Mr. Venizelos, so far as it can be expressed simply, though in reality it is complex and at first sight even contradictory, makes use at once of the regional plan and of a vaster European plan.

It cannot always be rigidly defined, and it employs methods that differ in accordance with the nature of problems and circumstances. It has gaps and doubtful premises. But it certainly tends toward consolidation of prosperity and peace, and one of the most extraordinary features of modern Europe is the pervasive influence of the subtle Greek policy, as practiced by Mr. Venizelos on the continent.

It has much more than local and national significance. It has a large international importance.

SAMOAN HANDICRAFT AT PUBLIC LIBRARY

Tapa-cloths are the main feature of a collection of Samoan handicraft material being exhibited by Omer Lassonde, a Concord (N. H.) artist, at the Boston Library. These cloths, which are used as partitions in houses in Samoa, are made of bark from the mulberry tree and are printed with a dye taken from the "Aoa" tree.

Fans, bordered with brilliant feathers of native birds; a model of a "vaalo," a large canoe; one of a "pow pow," a small canoe; beads and rings made from shells; the cane of Mataafa, King of Samoa during the time of Robert Louis Stevenson, and a variety of handwoven baskets and mats are also being shown. The exhibit will be open to the public until Jan. 18.

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EVENTS TONIGHT

Paul Revere Hall, Mechanics Building: Annual Convention, Society of Master Painters and Decorators of Massachusetts, Inc., through Jan. 16, until 7.

Boston Square and Compass Club: Massachusetts Federation of Square and Compass Clubs bowling; Littlefield Alleys, 63 Summer Street, 8.

Lowell Institute: Second in series of lectures on "Soviet Russia After Thirteen Years," by Prof. Bruce C. Hopper; "Revolt and Reform Under the Tsars; the Revolution and New Remedies"; Huntington Hall, 491 Boylston Street, 8.

Symphony Hall: Travelogue, "Rome," by Burton Holmes, 8:15.

Music

Jordan Hall—Carl McKinley, organist, 8:15.

Theaters

Tremont—"The Apple Cart," 8:15.
Plymouth—"The First Mrs. Fraser," 8:30.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Brookline Bird Club: Take 1:39 train, North Station, for trip to Red Rock, Lynn Beach, and Nahant.

Paul Revere Hall, Mechanics Building: Last day, Annual Convention, Society of Master Painters and Decorators of Massachusetts, Inc., 9 to 7.

Boston Museum of Fine Arts: Enjoyment of Pattern, Mrs. Sayward, 11.

Boston City Club: Motion Picture, "Welcome Danger," with Harold Lloyd, auditorium, 3.

Women's Republican Club of Massachusetts: First in series of six talks on "Public Questions"; "House and Foreign"; "The Policies of the Hoover Administration"; auditorium, 46 Beacon Street, 10:45.

New England Wheaton Club: Meeting; presentation of two plays: "Helena's Husband," by Philip Moeller, and "The Man in the Bowler Hat," by A. A. Milne, presented by Wheaton students; University Club, 40 Trinity Place, 2:30.

Twentieth Century Club: Luncheon meeting; address, "The Philosophical Basis of the Concordat Between the Vatican and Mussolini," by Guido R. Mieges; 3 Joy Street, 1.

Children's Museum of Boston: Illustrated Talk, "How Traveling Has Changed"; lecture hall, Olmstead Park, Jamaica Plain, 3.

Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Admission free, Weekdays from 9 to 4, Sundays, 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries every day except Monday at 11 o'clock. Special exhibitions. Durer's Life of the Virgin. Eighteenth century Design. Designs by Jean F. Pillement. Boston Society of Architects.

Fogg Art Museum, Corner Quincy Street and Broadway, Cambridge—Weekdays, 9 to 5; Sundays, 1 to 5; admission free. Special exhibitions: Etchings by Rembrandt. Through Feb. 28. Paintings of the Naumberg Bequest. Nineteenth century water colors.

Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Fenway Court—Open on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays from 10 to 4; admissions fee 25 cents; Sundays from 1 to 4, admission free.

Boston Public Library, Copley Square—In the Treasure Room: Manuscripts, broadsides and rare books relating to Boston and the Bay Colony. Rare Spanish books. In the Exhibition Room books, charts, maps and documents relating to Boston. Water colors of Boston, Eng., by W. Ratcliffe. Tercentenary medals.

Robert C. Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Paintings by old masters and their successors. Through Jan. 17.

Casson Galleries, 575 Boylston Street—Monotypes by Seth Hoffman. Through Jan. 16.

Grace Horne's Gallery, 446 Stuart Street—Water color scenes from American life by Marion C. Whiteside. Through Jan. 17.

Doll & Richards Galleries, 139 Newbury Street—Paintings and drawings by Ethel R. Thayer. Through Jan. 13.

Scherves Studios, 603 Boylston Street—Etchings by contemporary British, French and American artists.

For Other Exhibitions, See Monday's Monitor.

TWO LECTURERS NAMED

HANOVER, N. H., Jan. 8 (AP)—George H. Moses, United States Senator, and Robert Luce, Representative in Congress from Massachusetts, will give a series of lectures on "The National Legislature and Legislation" at Dartmouth College, March 17-20. Announcement to this effect was made yesterday by Ernest Martin Hopkins, president of the college.

COUNTRIES RESUME RELATIONS

SAN JOSE, Costa Rica, Jan. 7 (AP)—The Costa Rican Government today decided to recognize the Provisional Government of Guatemala.

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THE HOME FORUM

Be Merry, a Moral Obligation

I HAVE amused myself now and then by attempting to resurrect some piece of literature which made a great stir a generation or two ago, just to see what modern youth would make of it. Were its values false and hence unworthy of perpetuation, or were they perhaps suitable only for the transitory period in which they appeared? I must confess that my experiment falls flat more often than not, but I am not yet convinced that the effort is not worth while. If there was once an awakening power in these writings, is it not fair to assume that some small part of it might be effective today, and perhaps worth preserving in the present confusion of tongues?

I am not referring to such classics as Ruskin and Emerson, though I am not sure that such an experiment might not be worth making with regard to them. It is of relatively lesser lights that I speak. I can remember the time when Hamilton W. Mabie's gentle essays were eagerly read by young people who fancied they discovered in them the secret of culture and certain revealing and not too disturbing truths.

And I can remember the time when the popularity of Charles Wagner's "The Simple Life," sponsored by no less a literary and philosophical critic than Theodore Roosevelt, swept across the country in a most amazing manner. Not only was this work printed on fine paper for fin-de-siècle intellectuals, but cheap pirated editions were published and sold by the tens of thousands. I can recall ragged and blear-eyed specimens of down-at-the-heels humanity hawking these books on Broadway at twenty-five cents a copy and extolling in a most incongruous manner the virtues of the simple life. Does anyone read this book today, and has anyone under the age of forty the slightest interest in the Wagnerian philosophy that was once hailed as the solution of many perplexing problems? I doubt it.

Time was when no young couple was allowed to get married without receiving a copy of "Virginibus Puerisque" from some well-wishing friend. I fancy the average bride of today would scorn such a wedding gift if she had any notion of what it was. Yet it was not so many years ago—not more than three decades—that Robert Louis Stevenson was considered not only the last word in perfection of literary craftsmanship but also an oracle for youth, at once safe and free from the repressions of the past. Like Emerson in an earlier day, he was blazing a trail for youth out of the morass of outworn ideas to the sunlit upland of a better understanding of human life. How old-fashioned!

But I am old-fashioned, too—sufficiently so to wonder whether modern youth is not missing something of value in leaving Stevenson to gather dust on the shelves. To bolster my wavering faith in him I have just been re-reading a number of his essays, and though I can see that they are beginning to look like antiques in some respects, I have been happy to discover in them at least some portion of the charm and the wisdom that appealed to me a quarter of a century ago. My heart still responds, albeit in somewhat less lively fashion, to the challenge to youth in "El Dorado" and "Aes Triplex." I find in the essays more than a trace of those qualities which were so often praised by his admiring contemporaries—an authentic if somewhat studied literary grace, a wholesome sanity that passed for wisdom, and the expression of a robust courage. But I find also something which I think I must have overlooked before, perhaps because in those youthful days it was so little needed; I have found running through many of the essays a tenet of conduct that I cannot believe to be conditioned by any age or period. It is the creed of the obligation to be merry.

At first glance this would seem to be tantamount to an admonition to be happy, and as such it might well be dismissed as trite, superficial, and perhaps begging the fundamental question. But I believe it to be something more than that. It is, as I see it, a suggestion for an active, positive, and voluntary line of behavior, filled with far-reaching possibilities. Nor is it merely a repetition and elaboration of the familiar aphorism that laughter is like sunshine in the house. Stevenson has made of merriment a primary means of self-expression and human intercourse—in other words, an art.

Smiles and laughter Stevenson considered a sort of common currency which men and women might exchange in the daily business of living, costing as little to produce as copper pennies, but representing incalculable values of good will. "I do not wish to pay for tears anywhere but upon the stage," he writes in his "Apology for Idlers," "but I am prepared to deal largely in the opposite commodity." To withhold smiles and laughter instead of spending them freely is to become a moral miser.

In his oft-quoted Family Prayers, in which he petitions for strength, courage, manliness and humble virtues with which to meet the needs of every day, he does not neglect to ask for the boon of mirth and jollity.

> "Give us courage and gaiety . . . The day returns and brings us the petty round of irritating concerns and duties. Help us to play the man, help us to perform them with laughter and kind faces, let cheerfulness abound with industry . . . Give us to awake with smiles, give us to labor smiling."

The merry look, indeed, he valued as highly as the laughing voice. In "Virginibus Puerisque" he said, "For my part I can see few things more desirable, after the possession of such radical qualities as honor and humor and pathos, than to have a lively and and not a stolid countenance."

But the placid smile is not all. One may grow weary of that in time. Jovial converse, joking, and good-humored badinage all have their place in this art that Stevenson would have us cultivate. For those sour-faced individuals who refuse to indulge in persiflage because it is beneath their dignity, and for those poseurs who would appear superior by assuming an attitude of blasé boredom, he had only contempt. They should let down these artificial barriers and free the streams of common human intercourse. Mankind is a laughing animal, the only one whose facial muscles are adapted to that exercise; he ought not to abrogate that privilege.

One need not possess an original wit in order to be merry, though the originators of fun are a boon to mankind. One need not even possess a highly developed sense of humor. It is fortunate that this is not a prerequisite, since not one person in five is gifted with that sense—the ability to perceive the sudden turn of incongruity in the midst of seriousness and to react to it swiftly—though few will admit the lack and are probably not conscious of it. Merriment depends so little upon humor, indeed, that some of the jolliest people you will meet are the least humorous, and vice versa. There are sardonic wits who contribute far less to the joy of living than some half-grown puppy at whose unconsciously comical antics we laugh till the tears come.

It is this insistence on the obligation to be merry that saves Stevenson's remarks on happiness from being commonplace and unhelpful. When he says that "there is no duty we so much underrate as the duty of being happy," he means to include the active aspect of happiness, the merry countenance and the laugh. In this light we should interpret these sentences in "An Apology for Idlers."

> "A happy man or woman is a better thing to find than a five-pound note. He or she is a radiating focus of good will; their entrance into a room is as though another candle had been lighted."

And this from his "Christmas Sermon":

> "There is an idea abroad among moral people that they should make their neighbors good. One person I have to make good: myself. But my duty to my neighbor is much more nearly expressed by saying that I have to make him happy—if I may."

To be merry is to humanize the business of living. Merriment has its social aspect; indeed, it presupposes intercourse with one's fellow beings. "You could read Kant by yourself, if you wanted; but you must share a joke with someone else." It is conceivable that a little international merriment at Geneva might help along the cause of world amity.

Merriment is an art as truly expressive of helpful good will as poetry is the expression of beauty. Morality no longer requires us to be long-faced and solemn; on the contrary, joyousness is not only a privilege which we are not to be denied, but an art which we are under some obligation to practice. In the promulgation of such a post-Puritan doctrine Robert Louis Stevenson is surely less out-of-date than the dust on his volumes of essays would seem to indicate.

W. A. D.

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CHRISTIAN SCIENCE QUARTERLY

Beau Maris

Beau Maris Castle looks on Menai Strait, where the "thousandfold laughter" of an exquisitely colored sea comes and goes with change of sun and storm. This ruin is the westernmost of the strongholds built by Edward I along the coast of Wales.

Tradition says that the mighty soldier and law-maker named this lovely spot, with that instinctive touch of poetry that hides in all great men. Imagination loves to dwell on "The Hammer of the Scots," resting a moment from his labors in the conquest of another Celtic race, to look over the waves below his fortress and saying: "It shall be called Beau Maris."

The Island of Anglesey—a rich county in the principality of Wales—lies over against the mainland, so close at one point that it is crossed by the well-known Menai Bridge, over which has passed many a Fishguard express, laden with transatlantic passengers. From the little village of Beau Maris, clustering round the ruins of the castle, the strait lies broad and fair, the great Snowdon range on the mainland opposite.

When the tide is running out, golden sands show up on the mainland shore and the streaks of green, purple, blue and gold, are like colors upon coral in a tropic sea. Puffin Island, a tiny dot covered with white gulls and crowned with the ruins of a hermit's cell, helps to shelter the sea entrance to the Strait, which from the Beau Maris shore looks almost like a lake.

One evening when the tide was full, the water lay without a ripple, still, so still, in the utter windlessness of the sunset hour, that for the moment the watcher saw only the clear pale sky below as above the Strait. Then from Puffin a sea bird alighted and swam out, cleaving the water with a long V, and the illusion was gone. The sun had disappeared now behind Anglesey; on Holy Island in the west, they would see him sinking into the sea, but suddenly above the Snowdon range some light clouds caught the after glow and flamed. Instantly the crystal surface of the sea was dyed crimson. "And I saw as it were a sea of glass mingled with fire."

Was this what John saw when the restless Ægean had stilled itself round Patmos? Was it such a scene as this, viewed in the brief twilight of the southern seas, that gave to us that most perfect figure of the substantiality of Spirit? "And they that had the victory—stand on the sea of glass."

The glowing clouds fade into purple hung in primrose, the mountains stand a somber wall. Up the Strait sweeps a little sighing breeze; and, the tide beginning to run out, the sea once more ripples and sways in the channel. The vision has become mental, a treasure indestructible.

By Courtesy of The Emerson School, Gary, Indiana

The Song of the Forest. From a Painting by Adolph Heinze

The Heraldic Unicorn

Before the accession of James I to the throne of England a great variety of "supporters" had been used for the Royal Arms, but a lion had for several generations been one of the two. Henry VI used the lion and the antelope; Edward IV the lion and bull; Richard III the lion and boar; Henry VII and Henry VIII the lion and dragon; Mary and Elizabeth the lion and greyhound. On the Royal Arms of Scotland the unicorn had been employed as consistently as the lion in England. It is often said that the lion and unicorn were chosen as supporters of the British Arms because of the belief in the natural animosity of these two beasts and as a symbol of the reconciliation between England and Scotland. James I was a learned man to whom such a symbol might well have been interesting, but the presence of these two historic foes in the British Royal Arms is really no more than a fortunate accident. James I kept his Scottish unicorn and he chose the English lion merely because it had been the most persistent supporter of the English Arms before his time. He kept the lion dexter as it had been in Elizabeth's Arms, and he retained all its heraldic insignia. His unicorn remained, as it had been in Scotland, argent, armed, crined, unguled, gorged with a coronet of crosses patées and fleur-de-lis, with a chain extending from the crown between the forelegs and reflexed over the back, all or. Since their adoption by James the British supporters have been used continuously, except that the seal of the Exchequer in the time of Charles I shows as supporters a stag and an antelope, chained and ducally collared.

No small amount of lore is implicit, to the pausing eye, in this heraldic unicorn as one may see him today on the first page of an English newspaper or rampant over the Old State House in Boston, Massachusetts. He owes his horse's head and neck and mane to Pliny and to certain artists of the Italian Renaissance, his graceful legs to a series of medieval writers who will be named in due course, his beard and divided hoofs in part to Physiologus, his tail either to the oryx or else to the æsthetic taste of the College of Heralds, and the spiral twistings of his horn to a marine mammal of the northern seas. Here is a creature fearfully and wonderfully made, and yet, in spite of his compound ancestry, one more than a match in beauty for the megalocephalic lion, and one so credible, or rather so probable, as to make the hardiest doubter feel that if there is no such animal then an excellent opportunity was overlooked in the process of creation. He seems to fill a gap in nature.

One can readily understand that during the Middle Ages, when coats of arms were not confined to stationery and table-silver, but were pictures in vivid hues that went everywhere in the world—flaunting in state processions, resplendent at Court, rallying soldiers about their lords in battle—the frequent use of the unicorn upon heraldic crests would do much to increase the animal's vogue and to make it seem certain, if there had ever been any doubt, that he was as real as any beast of field or forest. It is certain that the presence of the unicorn on the British Royal Arms, reproduced as they are millions of times in every year and scattered throughout the world, has tended to maintain interest in the animal and to develop a curiosity about its tradition even in our time.—OBELL SHEPPARD, in "The Lore of the Unicorn."

IN JUNE the mountain streams of the great American West are still splashing wildly, gayly, joyously, the melted snows from the peaks above. The Big Thompson River, running down through and out of Rocky Mountain National Park, has cut a gorge in this wild region and sings or shouts or babbles between evergreen trees, or between canyon walls, ever delightful, ever thrilling, ever a marvel to the traveler whose good fortune it is to ride for hours by motor along this stream, from the railroad to the Estes Park Village and surrounding resort region.

All year the stream splashes busily, but in the early season the greatest volume dashes into foam as Adolph Heinze has portrayed it in his canvas, "The Song of the Forest." Mr. Heinze has the ability to catch the sense of nature, usually in her joyous moods; he catches the spirit and conveys it to his audience. Those who look at his canvases either desire to go to the Colorado Mountains, or rejoice that they have had that joy. Mr. Heinze is a missionary for the West. He has painted in Colorado and in Glacier National Park, and his work convinces us of his love for the country. He paints swiftly, surely, freely, with an unusual feeling for color.

Indiana has passed a law that appropriations be made annually by the different cities for the use of their schools and organizations. Art associations in cities of more than twenty-six thousand people may receive out of funds from their municipal governments up to five thousand dollars.

One of the cities benefiting by this law is that wonderful young city on the sand dunes—Gary. It purchases paintings frequently, to be hung in its schools. One of those recently acquired for the Emerson School is the canvas reproduced here, while a second canvas by Mr. Heinze has been placed in another school.

Indiana has many native artists and gives appreciation to its own generously, but does not stop there, as is shown in this instance, for Mr. Heinze is a Chicagoan, born and bred.

He, himself, says of this spot, that it was most fascinating for its splendid assortment of tremendous boulders—a veritable home of elves and gnomes, a paradise for man and beast.

The Key

"Wind-wise,
Star-wise,
Silent-wise,
Sound-wise!
How are you
So wondrous wise,
As wise as these
To be?"

"Wind-lore,
Star-lore,
Silent-lore,
Sound-lore—
Every lore
That ever was,
Or is,
Or still shall be—
Dwells within the pure heart,
The kind heart, the loving heart—
Look within your own heart—
There lies the key."

—MALCOLM SCHLOSS, in "Songs to Celebrate the Sun."

The Little Field Answered

It was the woman's first evening at the ranch of her Montana cousin, to which she had come on a visit. As children they had played together in their native Maine village, but since those days had known one another only through letters.

"Are you too much of a tenderfoot to take a short ride with me after supper?" he asked, as they stood on the front veranda awaiting the call to the evening meal.

"I am ready to prove to you that I am not a tenderfoot at all," she promptly returned. "Just what do you mean by ride? Do we go by motor, by airplane, by water, by land?"

"Guess again, cousin. You've forgotten that you are in Montana. We go on horses."

An hour later found them on their ten-mile ride to what the man referred to as "the little field." The horses, saddle horses slender of build and sure of foot, trotted along an untraveled, dirt road. As they rode, the man and woman bridged over the years that lay between their childhood and their maturity.

"And now tell me," she asked, "something about this country and what keeps you here, away from us all, away from everything."

The man was silent for several moments, and grave; then he smiled, much as one smiles at a child who asks a question, with little understanding back of it.

"You'll answer that question yourself, I think, before you have been here long. Knowing how you value essentials, I think I am safe in assuming that when you have seen a bit of things, you will understand what keeps me content away from everything—as though one could be away from everything in these days with air mail service, radio and the automobile. It was different when I came into the Valley twenty-five years ago. I arrived in Butte with exactly seventy-five cents, the clothes that I wore and an enormous stock of courage and determination to own a ranch in this Valley, or know the reason why."

"You haven't had to know the reason why, have you? How did you do it?"

"In the beginning I went to work by the day. Then because I liked folks and had a knack of getting along with men I took over the job of line boss, when they first put the telegraph through this section. After that I could get credit at the banks; I took up land, using both my homestead rights and my timber rights; I bought all that I could swing; worked from early until late, summer and winter, on the ranch, in the store, on the road. When, a few years later, I had put by enough money, I returned to my first love—agriculture. Up to that time it was generally conceded that this was a prime country for stock raising, but not a farming land. From the first I believed that it could become a wheat belt. That project offered as much of a lure to me as did ever the prospect of gold to the thousands who trekked to the Klondike. As you see, I was not mistaken. I was a pioneer in wheat raising in the Valley, but today—well, today, it is wheat for which the Valley is renowned."

So, that was it. It was the conquest of the soil that had held him there. Almost as he finished speaking the horses passed through a thick growth of cottonwood and willows that bordered the river. The man and woman looked over a golden sea of ripened wheat. Instinctively they pulled rein.

As far as the eye could perceive was a yellow expanse, unbroken by trees, by fences, by buildings. On the western horizon the foothills, now high, now low, were buttressed against a crimsoning sky. To the east the Rockies were high and jagged, but clothed in fold on fold of purple velvet.

At the horses' feet grew bunch grass and sagebrush, along the ridge of the river bank. The immediate foreground of full-ripe wheat shone like burnished gold. The air was crisp and fresh. A glory of amethyst and blue rose from the undulating sea of grain. The horses, growing impatient at the silence, pawed the earth. But the riders were reluctant to leave the vista of promise, with its richness and stillness. Then came a natural question from the tenderfoot.

"Why do you call this the little field?"

"Because there are only two thousand acres in this field," he answered, unconscious of the effect of such figures on one unfamiliar with the great spaces of the West.

They turned the horses' heads toward home. The woman, looking again on the glory of the scene, was reminded of the Psalms.

"I will not ask you again," she said, "why you remain here. The little field has answered me."

A Child to the Sun

Every morn
I look for you, dear Sun,
And wonder why you leave
When day is done.

I would like
To have you tell me
If you feel that we do not
Treat you kindly.

I watch
You often when you go
And wait to see you
In your final glow.

You often
Look at me and smile,
And once I saw you
Peep for a little while.

When you
Go o'er yonder hill,
All things seem to stop
And the earth lies still.

Where you
Go at the close of day
Is what I want to
Know, and then I will have my say.

I will make
Whoever waits for you
Send you back to me
Right away, and smiling, too.

You will
Never leave us then,
But always stay to keep
Sweet joy in the hearts of men.

AGNES BRAUN.

Fadeless Qualities

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

IN THE commercial world today, many-hued fabrics designed for exposure to the sun's rays in house decoration are designated as fadeless fabrics. In addition, there are hand-woven tweeds which, before being placed on the market, are stretched on frames in the open air and exposed to wind, sun, moisture, in order that they may be guaranteed fully weather-proof before being converted into clothing.

In the checkered and often inclement experiences of daily life, it is certain that we need stanch, fadeless qualities which will not lose their power of resistance or their brightness in times of trial. Many individuals express serenity, kindliness, contentment, as long as their lives are sheltered from harsh experiences; but when they encounter incompatibility, irascibility, intolerance, in their contact with others, or are exposed to the bitter winds of envy and hate, their former happiness is apt to fade away. Resentment may ensue, or else drab melancholy takes from the human heart its former brightness and warmth, and quells the expression of tenderness.

One asks, Can a human being acquire the fadeless qualities which are expressed in constant happiness, health, and a tranquil spirit? Disheartened by the inexplicable calamities of human experience, can one find fresh courage to carry on or start afresh? Many are finding the satisfying answer to these questions through Christian Science, which has revealed the spirit of the Master's ministry and the divine Principle by which he performed his healing works.

Jesus bade his followers of all times reflect the love of the heavenly Father, who "maketh his sun to rise on the evil and on the good, and sendeth rain on the just and on the unjust." The career of the great Nazarene brought to humanity the evidence of divine Principle, which is available to one and all in their need today; and that Principle is divine Love.

Even as the tree which still clings to the rock when a storm rages, so the individual who clings to the rock of Truth, the invincible reality and harmony of spiritual being, partakes of the strength of Truth and in his testing times is not laid low. Moreover, his consciousness is never arid, for God's likeness is always renewed with that unfailing, fadeless, spiritual joy which is superior to human conditions, because altogether apart from them. In other words, Christian Science teaches one to depend upon God, the only source of good, and not upon his own unaided personal efforts. So his weakness is made strong, and he manifests the very qualities needed to face difficult situations and dominate them spiritually. Spiritual dominion is always at hand, and accessible to all who seek it in the right way. None need shrink from opportunities to express their God-given dominion over evil, whether it presents itself as sickness, sin, poverty, or any other phase of discord. True qualities are proof against inclemency; they abide and develop with usage, because they are the imperturbable reflection of changeless Principle, divine Love.

Christian Science stabilizes human affection by showing one how to replace self-love with reflected spiritual love. Many are wont to regard as precious above all else the human affection and appreciation lavished upon them, but this view exposes those who hold it to possible chagrin and emptiness of heart, owing to the inconstancy of others. For humanity's comfort, however, Christian Science teaches that the love which is the reflection of divine Love is selfless, inextinguishable, and in no way dependent upon what is received from others. One who reflects divine Love is always merciful, patient, wise, strong, serene, because charity, love, "thinketh no evil," and can therefore blot evil out of mortal thought.

Humanity's dilemmas arise from its conviction that evil is an actual, inherently powerful entity to be feared and fought with its own weapons—an offense leading to revenge, for instance. Now while Christian Science does not ignore evil in its manifold pretenses, it subjects it to scientific analysis in the light of the omnipotence of God, good. It maintains that evil has no creator, and that mankind's ignorance of this divine and available omnipotence alone lays it open to the harsh abuses of evil. This ignorance Christian Science is remedying.

Who will deny the reality and potency in human experience of courage, patience, purity, lovingkindness? All real good is derived from God and is eternally reflected by man in His likeness. The fount of good never runs dry, and, on the other hand, there is no fount of fear, of sin, sickness, or death. Whoever acknowledges divine Love as the source of all true qualities, including health, has found the secret of their renewal. So Christian Science teaches that in proportion as one realizes that all creation is spiritual, not material, he enters into his boundless heritage of good.

Speaking of water in a symbolic sense, Christ Jesus said, "The water that I shall give him shall be in him a well of water springing up into everlasting life." Mind's fadeless ideas and qualities can neither be found in materiality nor destroyed by it, for their substance is spiritual and eternal. On page 17 of her Message to The Mother Church for 1902 Mary Baker Eddy writes, "Earth's actors change earth's scenes; and the curtain of human life should be lifted on reality, on that which outweighs time; on duty done and life perfected, wherein joy is real and fadeless."

Candelabra

Trees that lift your branches white
Chastely in the winter night,
Holding crystals diamond clear,
Every twig a flashing tear,
Every branch an arm of light
Curved to bear a candle bright—
Nature's thought was clear and bold
When she shaped your hand to hold
Tapers shining all the way
To guide the feet of Day.

—ANGELA MORGAN, in "Selected Poems."

Neighbor Coolidge

Yes I knew the President. He lived around the corner up the street. He had been living in Northampton some ten years when we arrived. Already "Tim" Spalding saw him on his way to the White House. Mrs. Powell used to say that we could set the clocks by his passing. No one expected he would ever do less than his best. He appeared always to be an able, thoughtful, useful citizen who seemed to get elected, no matter who else on the ticket was defeated. His success was growing almost into mystery. That framed legend over his mantelpiece accurately described his shyness and reticence:

"A wise old owl lived in an oak,
The more he saw the less he spoke,
The less he spoke the more he heard;
Why can't we be like that old bird?"

It was Mr. Cable, astute in his perception, who first made me realize that there was more in Mr. Coolidge than most people thought. Going on July 27, 1920, to Northampton to see him, notified that he was wanted by the Republicans to be the next Vice-President, a little woman living in a suburb said to me: "We're proud out our way of the Governor. He's always kind to us." He was a member of Mr. Cable's little Economic Club of eight, but he never shone. His light was steady but not brilliant. He read the paper when his turn came around, but took little part in the discussion. He was always kindly. He and Mrs. Coolidge were marked out among the neighbors for their kindliness. He never was caught complimenting any one. But no compliment means more to me than his word of introduction of me at a meeting not long ago in Northampton: "Dr. Powell, for ten years a beloved minister in Northampton." In going over recently my letter files I find that no one has sent me friendly messages oftener in recent years about things I have written for the public. In our Christmas mail not long ago was a telegram of Christmas greetings from "Grace and Calvin." And we were merely one of many who have felt this impact of conspicuous kindliness. The American people have surely found out Calvin Coolidge, and pronounced him a "good and faithful servant."—LYMAN P. POWELL, in "The Human Touch. Memories of Men and Things."

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Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

YALE SWIMMING OUTLOOK GOOD

Eli Expects Another Intercollegiate Title From Veteran Reserves

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Jan. 9—Yale University's swimming team, which has won the intercollegiate championship every year since 1924, when Princeton broke Yale's winning streak, appears almost as strong this year as in recent successful seasons. Early season indications point to another intercollegiate swimming title for Yale in the season of 1930-31.

This optimistic outlook exists for Yale in spite of losses which would ordinarily weaken any college team. The graduation of the class of 1930 last June took from Yale five of the Blue's best swimmers, men who competed in six of the seven regular events on the usual program.

Only because of a powerful list of veterans and reserves from last season's squad and a fine group of sophomores has Yale been able to present another formidable team, despite these major losses. Members of last year's freshman team who are expected to aid the Yale varsity this year are Robert B. Anderson Jr., '33, who will be Yale's stellar backstroke swimmer this year; Freshman Captain A. T. Hapke 3d, '33, who will be used in the sprints; G. S. Lee '33, a sprinter; J. R. Mooney '33, a distance man, and M. D. Bixler '33, a diver. Anderson and Hapke will fill regular positions on the Eli team.

Messimer Defeated Kojac

Among the veterans who are being depended upon to bring Yale another championship are Capt. R. L. Messimer Jr. '31, a sprinter who gained fame last year when he and Captain Howland both defeated the well-known George H. Kojac of Rutgers in the championship race for the 50-yard title.

Veterans include Bradford Butler Jr. '32, who recently broke the intercollegiate record for the 100-yard swim in a practice race; J. K. Brines '32, a member of Yale's brilliant relay quartet last year; Donald E. Fobes '32, and Hamilton Lincoln '31, sprinters; C. C. Leedy '32, who scored a brilliant victory over Raymond M. Ruddy Jr. last spring in the 440-yard swim; L. B. Osborne '32, an ever-improving distance man; Stanley Klein Jr., '33 and Samuel Fessenden '32, breaststroke reserves last year, and J. A. Godchaux '33 and B. C. Smith '31, divers.

The team which will be composed of this aggregation of stars and near-stars, although promising outstanding performances before the end of the season, will hardly be a great team at the start of the year and will undoubtedly have considerable trouble in keeping pace with Yale's remarkable team of the past. Under the expert tutelage of Coach R. J. H. Kiphuth, however, the team will probably develop as surely as have those of former years, which have all become greater in the final important meets than pre-season indications would have led one to believe possible.

Several of the swimmers mentioned above are only potential stars, but every one in that list has prospects of becoming an outstanding performer in his specialty. Such development will be imperative if Yale is to lead the college swimmers again, but Yale is confident of the ability of Coach Kiphuth to have a team equal to any occasion. Columbia, Princeton and Rutgers should give Yale its keenest competition in the race for the championship this season.

Fourteen Meets Listed

As usual, Yale will engage in a long schedule of meets, 14 being listed at the present time with two others in prospect. These meets are in addition to competition in the annual intercollegiate championship meet which this year will be held at Columbia in New York. One of the features of this year's program is the beginning of swimming competition with Harvard. Most of Yale's other swimming opponents will be members of the Eastern Intercollegiate Swimming Association. Among the college teams which Yale will face during its strenuous season are Princeton, Rutgers, Columbia, Pennsylvania, Syracuse, Brown, United States Naval Academy and Dartmouth.

While Yale has had practically uninterrupted success in swimming, its supremacy in water polo which was hardly challenged for years seems to have waned considerably. Yale's team last year was only fair and was not in the running for the championship. This year's team has no better prospects. In fact, Coach Kiphuth must develop a team without the best scorer in member of last year's team, namely L. J. Rapoport '30, who was graduated last June.

Several of the men who won letters as members of the team last year will be available for service again, however, and may have improved by virtue of the experience gained last season. Among these are Capt. F. W. Loeser '31, one of Yale's versatile athletes, A. Z. Belous '31, and M. W. MacDuffie '31, both lettermen for two years and regulars last season, and E. M. Curley '32, and T. P. Underwood '32, both regulars on last year's team. Other men who won their letters last year, but who were not on the first team, are J. F. Grubstein '32, I. H. Houston '31, G. C. Poore '31, Newhall Douglas '32, Hugh Rose Jr. '32, and A. P. Williams '32. Members of last year's freshman team who will be in action for the varsity this year are N. D. Jennings Jr. '33, and H. N. Boadwee '33.

The water polo team will also engage in an ambitious schedule which will be featured by its games with members of the association. There will be no water polo game with Harvard. In all, nine games will be played, the final one against Navy, last year's champion, March 14.

Both teams have informally opened their seasons, the swimming team having won from the Alumni by a score of 46 to 16 in an auspicious curtain raiser, and the water polo team losing, 30 to 0, to a team composed of alumni. The intercollegiate season will open when Yale meets Pennsylvania in both swimming and water polo in Carnegie Pool here on Jan. 17.

The combined swimming and water polo schedule follows:

Jan. 14—Open date; *17—Pennsylvania; 21—Wesleyan.
Feb *6—Dartmouth at Hanover; 11—Open date; *13—C. C. N. Y. at New York; 14—Open date; *18—Syracuse; *21—Columbia; 23—New York Boys' Club; 25—Brown; *28—Rutgers.
March 4—Springfield; *7—Princeton; 11—Harvard; *14—Navy at Annapolis; 20 and 21—Intercollegiates at Columbia, in New York City.

*Indicates water polo game as well as swimming meet.

FRANCE has a newcomer in tennis who gives promise of a rapid rise. He is Marcel Bernard, winner of the singles at both of Le Touquet's autumn meetings in 1930 and the junior champion of France. Critics in his own country are congratulating themselves, for they have regarded him as more promising at 16½ than was J. Rene Lacoste at the same age. The critics' high hopes for the lad were fulfilled recently when Bernard met Jean Borotra in the Paree Cup competition. In that match Borotra gave his all to hold the youngster off at 6—4, 6—4. Bernard kept the Bounding Basque to the back of the court for the greater part of the encounter by his well-placed driving, obtaining a lead of 4—2 in the first set and 4—3 in the second. Other youngsters in France have broken into the limelight much the same way Bernard has, only to take a back seat before they reached their twenties. This lad, however, shows real promise, and with proper coaching and training, for which France is noted, should go far. Already Bernard's claims to recognition have not been overlooked by the ranking committee of the French Lawn Tennis Federation, which has placed him in the "first series" at No. 14 with A. Merlin and F. Goldschmidt.

The French L. T. A. has shown wisdom in its decision to institute a course of physical training for several of the younger players, such as Bernard, Merlin, Goldschmidt and J. Lesueur. These players will also receive tennis coaching once or twice a week at their own clubs and, what is equally important, will be sent to participate in tournaments abroad in which they would gain experience in meeting foreign players as well as playing under varying conditions.

Vinnie Richards has announced his return to professional tennis competition, at least until Sept. 15. Shortly after winning the United States professional title last September at Forest Hills, N. Y., Richards announced that he was entering the textile business, and therefore would not have time to play tennis. Because of general business conditions at present, Richards will have some time on his hands in which to take part in competition. As a result of this, together with the intense rivalry that has existed between himself and Big Bill Tilden ever since they broke up their doubles partnership back in 1922, Richards has shown his desire to meet his court rival by issuing a challenge to Tilden for a match following the Tilden-Kozeluh match, which is to be held in Madison Square Garden Feb. 18. Tilden says he is willing to meet Richards providing the match takes place before March 1, the date of Big Bill's departure for California, where he is under contract to make pictures for the Metro-Mayer-Goldwyn Film Corporation. If the two rivals do meet and both are in good condition, a battle well worth seeing should be the result. Richards met Tilden as an amateur in five matches during 1926, coming out on top in three of them.

THREE BLUE WATER MEDALS PRESENTED

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, Jan. 9—At the annual meeting of the Cruising Club of America, held last night at the Yale Club, Thomas F. Cooke, F. Slade Dale and Carl Weagant were presented with Blue Water Medals, in recognition of the outstanding deep-water cruising adventures of 1928, 1929, and 1930, respectively.

Alexander B. Moffatt of Boston, Mass., was elected commodore of the club for 1931, replacing Daniel Bacon. Other officers elected follow: Hobart Ford, vice-commodore; Edwin H. Tucker, secretary-treasurer; W. P. Stephens, historian, and Daniel Stone, Morris W. Torrey and George W. Warren, members of the governing board class of 1933. Minor revisions were made in the constitution of the club.

RESTORE CARIBE TENNIS CLUB

SANTO DOMINGO, Dominican Republic, Jan. 9 (AP)—A group of American sportsmen has made possible the restoration of the Caribe Tennis Club, destroyed in the hurricane of last summer. Headed by Louis B. Dailey, retiring president of the United States Lawn Tennis Association, some score of them have joined the club and furnished the money for the restoration of the clubhouse and courts. In addition to Mr. Dailey the list includes George T. Adee, Julian S. Myrick, Jones W. Mersereau, Samuel Collom, Malcolm D. Whitman, Joseph W. Wear, Watson Washburn, Gen. Palmer Pierce, Harry F. Guggenheim, Francis T. Hunter and Samuel Hardy.

PURDUE SIGNS CARIDEO

LAFAYETTE, Ind., Jan. 9 (AP)—Reports that Frank Carideo, Notre Dame Star quarterback, has signed a contract to be assistant football coach at Purdue University were confirmed today by N. A. Kellogg, director of athletics. The terms or length of the contract were not revealed. He will assist Noble Kizer, another former Notre Dame star.

Facts About Professional Hockey Players—No. 110

JOHN GAGNON

Canadiens, National Hockey League

First played professional hockey with Quebec of the Canadian-American Hockey League in the 1926-27 season. He was born June 7, 1906, at Chicoutimi, Que., Can. He is a right-hand shot, weighs around 145 pounds, is about 5ft. 4½in. in height, and plays right wing. His record:

1922-23—Quebec Bulldogs, Provincial League
1923-25—Three Rivers, Quebec Amateur Hockey Association
1925-26—Montreal Nationals-Sons of Ireland, Q. A. H. A.
1926-27—Quebec, Canadian-American Hockey League
1927-30—Providence, Canadian-American Hockey League
1930-31—Canadiens, National Hockey League

Boston Hockey Club Will Represent U. S.

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

New York, Jan. 9

THE Boston Hockey Club was designated yesterday as the official United States representative at the world's amateur hockey championships to take place in Poland on Feb. 8.

The designation was made by the Amateur Athletic Union of the United States upon receipt of advice that the club would be able to finance the trip. The team probably will sail for Poland about Jan. 26.

Tulsa, Duluth and Kansas City Win

AMERICAN HOCKEY LEAGUE

	Won	Tied	Lost	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Chicago	12	1	6	43	36	24
Tulsa	11	1	6	58	33	22
Minneapolis	9	1	6	38	31	18
Duluth	9	1	6	33	38	18
Kansas City	5	1	7	21	20	10
Buffalo	4	1	7	19	28	9
St. Louis	1	0	12	17	48	2

RESULTS JAN 8

Tulsa 7, Chicago 3.
Duluth 4, Minneapolis 2.
Kansas City 3, Buffalo 0.

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO, Jan. 9—Skating rings around the goal, the Tulsa Oilers defeated the Chicago Shamrocks, 7 to 3, in an American Hockey League game at the Chicago Stadium here last night. Tulsa thereby tied for league leadership. The visitors not only ran up an early lead by enthusiastic skating, but they continued to attack with gusto throughout the game, making it one of the fastest affairs seen here this season. Though outclassed from the start, the Shamrocks gradually adopted the Tulsa tempo and the play became headlong in the last period.

Keats and Trapp played brilliantly as members of the Tulsa team. They drew attention because they are former Chicago Black Hawks. Trapp especially was outstanding, making as many rushes as the forwards and doing some spendid stick handling, going in once for a goal unassisted. Keats was a cog in a clever passing attack that made scoring look simple.

The Shamrocks, with their own defense broken by the absence of Ralph Taylor, were seldom able to penetrate beyond Tulsa's blue line, and when they did get up goalward, a five-man line of defense, almost impossible to break through, formed against them. Brydson and Burns, Chicago forwards, were so hard pressed in general that they missed easy chances to score when they came. Tulsa led, 4 to 0, in the first period, and 6 to 1 in the second. The summary:

TULSA	CHICAGO
LaFrance, Sheppard, lw	rw, Morrison, St. John, Desy
Keats, Wakeford, Mitchell, c	c, MacKenzie, McFayden, Clayton
Marker, Moffatt, rw	lw, Wiseman, Burns
Trapp, Christello, ld	rd, Mulligan Karakas
Williams, Hansen, rd	ld, Headley, MacEagle
McCusker, g	g, Timmins

Score—Tulsa 7, Chicago 3. Goals—Moffatt 2, LaFrance 2, Marker, Keats and Trapp for Tulsa; Burns, McFayden and Headley for Chicago. Assists—Keats, Williams, Sheppard and Hansen for Tulsa; Brydson 2 for Chicago. Referee—J. W. LaRamme. Time—Three 20m. periods.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

DULUTH, Minn., Jan. 9—Piling up a substantial lead early in the third period, Duluth's American Hockey League club staved off a terrific Minneapolis attack during the final 10 minutes of the game to win by a 4-to-2 score here last night. Sending five offensive players against Vern Turner in a final rally, the Millers were able to count once, but the Hornets retaliated with a final score during the last minute of play.

Leswick led the Duluth attack, scoring early in the opening period when he converted Arthur Merrill's pass. He scored again near the end of the second after Lessard and Riley had teamed to tie the score in the first. Merrill increased Duluth's lead in the third, while Redding scored another goal for Minneapolis during the hectic 10-minute rush at Turner. Gus Forslund earned the final goal after Goalie Levine had skated out to meet a long shot and Forslund took it away from him to shoot into an ungarded net. The summary:

DULUTH	MINNEAPOLIS
Merrill, Gibson, lw	rw, Gordon, Depaul
Leswick, Scott, Mitchell, c	c, Johnson, Riley
Forslund, Whyte, rw	lw, Redding, Lessard
Bergl, ld	rd, Coutu
Davis, Langlois, rd	ld, Munro, Carbol
Turner, g	g, Levine

Score—Duluth 4, Minneapolis 2. Goals—Leswick 2, Merrill, Forslund for Duluth; Lessard, Redding for Minneapolis. Assists—Merrill 2, Langlois for Duluth; Riley, Lessard for Minneapolis. Referee—Edward O'Leary. Time—Three 20m. periods.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

HIBBING, Minn., Jan. 9—Kansas City Pla-Mors defeated Buffalo, 2 to 0, here last night in the first professional league game to be played here in several years. The two-game series is being played here as Buffalo's ice rink is not yet ready for use.

Jamieson, acquired by Kansas City from St. Louis recently, scored first near the end of the opening period after a long solo rush and a terrific drive. Following a scoreless second period, when Goalie Byrne of Kansas City was besieged with a barrage of difficult shots from the Flyers, Kenneth Dunfield penetrated Stark's defense after receiving a pass from Mitchell at 46 seconds of the third. The summary:

KANSAS CITY	BUFFALO
Goodman, Dunfield, McCormick, lw	rw, Morrison, St. John, Desy
Campbell, Mitchell, c	c, Thorsteinson, Donnelly
Healey, Wick, rw	lw, Bouchard, Heyd
McLeod, ld	rd, Conant, Remnie
Jamieson, Jagunich, rd	ld, Oatman, Breen
Byrne, g	g, Stark

Score—Kansas City 2, Buffalo 0. Goals—Jamieson, Dunfield for Kansas City. Assists—Mitchell for Kansas City. Time—Three 20m. periods.

PACIFIC COAST HOCKEY LEAGUE STANDING

	Won	Tied	Lost	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Vancouver	6	5	3	21	20	17
Seattle	5	5	3	26	17	15
Portland	3	3	6	25	28	13
*Tacoma	2	1	7	12	24	5

*Tacoma disbanded Jan. 1.

RESULT JAN. 8

Portland 5, Vancouver 1.

PORTLAND DEFEATS VANCOUVER

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PORTLAND, Ore., Jan. 9—Portland's Buckaroos waltzed through the Vancouver Lions to a 5-to-1 victory in a Pacific Coast Hockey League game here last night. Portland scored first, 4 minutes after the opening whistle. Evans, playing his first game for Portland, passed to Armstrong, who beat Jackson with a long shot. McGoldrick passed to Maher, who scored for Portland in the second period. Thirteen minutes later McGoldrick took Conn's pass and beat Jackson. A few seconds after the face-off for the next play, Arnott, on a solo rush, netted Vancouver's only goal. Conn sent a hard shot whistling between Jackson's legs for the fourth goal two minutes after the final period opened, and also provided the pass for the last score in a well-executed combination play with Coupes.

PIRATES SIGN YOUNG PITCHER

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Jan. 9 (AP)—Lee Johnson, sandlot pitcher of Salt Lake City, has been signed by the Pittsburgh Pirates and will be taken to the Paso Robles, Calif., training camp. Johnson played with a Price, Utah, independent team last year and once was given a tryout by Hollywood, of the Pacific Coast League.

LOS ANGELES OPEN POSTPONED

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 9 (AP)—Heavy rain which has made the Wilshire Country Club course almost unplayable, forced postponement yesterday of the Los Angeles $10,000 open golf tournament until Jan. 16.

WHO WON IN BRITAIN IN 1930?

Archery

Men ..... W. Andrews
Women ..... Mrs. Atkinson

Association Football

English League, First Division ..... Sheffield Wednesday
English League, Second Division ..... Blackpool
English League, Third Division (Northern) ..... Port Vale
English League, Third Division (Southern) ..... Plymouth Argyle
Scottish League, First Division ..... Glasgow Rangers
Scottish League, Second Division ..... Leith Athletic
Irish League ..... Linfield
Irish Free State League ..... Bohemians
Irish Free State Shield ..... Shelbourne
Welsh National League, Northern ..... Caernarvon
Welsh National League, Southern ..... Llanelly
English Cup ..... The Arsenal
English Amateur Cup ..... Ilford
English Amateur Football Association's Cup ..... Civil Service
Old Public Schoolboys (Dunn Cup) ..... Old Wykehamists
English Elementary Schools Shield ..... Newcastle
London Cup ..... West Ham United
Scottish Cup ..... Glasgow Rangers
Scottish "Second Eleven" Cup ..... Glasgow Rangers
Glasgow Charity Cup ..... Celtic
Scottish Schools Cup ..... Aberdeen
Irish Cup ..... Linfield
Irish Gold Cup ..... Distillery
Belfast City Cup ..... Glentoran
Belfast Charity Cup ..... Linfield
Irish Free State Cup ..... Shamrock Rovers
Irish Free State Qualifying Cup ..... Cahir Park
Irish Free State Junior Cup ..... Rossville
Welsh Cup ..... Cardiff City
Welsh Amateur Cup ..... Cardiff Corinthians
Welsh Schools Shield ..... Aberdare
Universities' Athletic Union ..... Manchester
Northern Universities ..... Manchester
English Cup-holder — English League Champion (Sheffield Wednesday) ..... Cupholder (The Arsenal)
Professionals-Amateurs ..... Professionals
Oxford-Cambridge ..... Drawn
North-South, amateur ..... North
Southern Counties, amateur ..... Hertfordshire
Inter-Services ..... Royal Navy and Marines
Inter-Hospitals ..... St. Bartholomews
Top goal-scorer, English League, First Division ..... Victor Watson, West Ham United
Top goal-scorer, English League, Second Division ..... James Hampson, Blackpool
Top goal-scorer, English League, Third Division (Northern) ..... F. Newton, Stockport County
Top goal-scorer, English League, Third Division (Southern) ..... G. Goddard, Queen's Park Rangers
Top goal-scorer, Scottish League, First Division ..... E. Yorston, Aberdeen
Top goal-scorer, Scottish League, Second Division ..... J. Kilpatrick, Forfar Athletic
Top goal-scorer, Irish League ..... Joseph Bambrick, Linfield

Athletics

Champion of year (Harvey Memorial Cup) ..... Lord Burghley
Best British Championship Competitor (Jackson Cup) ..... Lord Burghley
Oxford-Cambridge ..... Cambridge
Oxford-Cambridge ..... Cambridge
Universities' Athletic Union ..... London
Christie Cup, Northern Universities ..... Manchester
Scottish Universities ..... Edinburgh
Achilles—G. A. G.—Scottish Universities ..... Achilles
Public Schools ..... Bedford
Scottish Public Schools ..... George Heriot's School
Inter-Counties ..... Middlesex
Inter-Club (Kinnaird Trophy) ..... Achilles Club
Inter-Club, women ..... Middlesex Ladies A. C.
Inter-District, women ..... South
Inter-Services ..... The Army
Inter-Military Colleges ..... The Army
Royal Military Academy, Woolwich
Inter-Hospitals ..... St. Thomas's
Inter-Club, relay (4x100 yards) ..... Polytechnic Harriers
Inter-Club, relay (4x440 yards) ..... Achilles Club
English inter-county, relay, boys ..... London
English inter-county, relay, girls ..... London
London-Brighton, relay, inter-club ..... Birchfield Harriers
English Marathon ..... Duncan McLeod Wright, Scotland
Northern Marathon ..... H. Wood, Makerfield H.
Southern Marathon ..... W. H. Smith Birchfield Harriers
Professional Marathon (Powderhall) ..... R. W. Dawson, Scotland
Professional Sprint (Powderhall) ..... Arthur Morgan, Wales
Welsh miners' seven-mile road race ..... T. H. Timbrell
Twenty miles, senior road walk, individual ..... A. E. Plumb, North London Harriers
Twenty miles, senior road walk, team ..... Birmingham Walking Club
Ten miles, junior road walk, individual ..... A. Ames, Enfield A. C.
Ten miles, junior road walk, team ..... Belgrave Harriers
Fifty kilometers, walk ..... T. W. Green
London-Brighton walk ..... T. W. Green
Nottingham-Birmingham, walk ..... T. W. Green
Hastings-Brighton, walk ..... T. W. Green
Manchester-Blackpool, walk ..... T. W. Green
Norwich-Ipswich, walk ..... F. Rickards

Aviation

King's Cup (round Britain) ..... Miss W. S. Brown
Britannia Trophy for 1929 (Royal Aero Club) ..... Lady Bailey
Inter-city, Liverpool-Manchester (light planes) ..... Liverpool

Badminton

English, men's singles ..... D. C. Hume
English, women's singles ..... Mrs. M. Barrett
English, men's doubles ..... J. F. Devlin and G. S. B. Mack
English, women's doubles ..... Mrs. M. Barrett and Miss Vera Elton
English, mixed doubles ..... H. S. Uber and Mrs. Uber
English, veteran men's doubles ..... A. R. M. Brenan and R. D. Marshall
Scottish, men's singles ..... W. Hamilton
Scottish, women's singles ..... Mrs. R. J. Horsley
Scottish, men's doubles ..... W. Hamilton and A. Hamilton
Scottish, women's doubles ..... Mrs. R. C. Traggett and Miss C. T. Duncan
Scottish, mixed doubles ..... A. Hamilton and Miss M. Hamilton
Irish, men's singles ..... W. Hamilton
Irish, women's singles ..... Mrs. H. S. Uber
Irish, men's doubles ..... H. S. Uber and D. C. Hume
Irish, women's doubles ..... Mrs. R. J. Horsley and Mrs. H. S. Uber
Irish, mixed doubles ..... H. S. Uber and Mrs. Uber
Welsh, men's singles ..... T. P. Dick
Welsh, women's singles ..... Miss D. J. Polpoys
Welsh, men's doubles ..... T. P. Dick and Basil Jones
Welsh, women's doubles ..... Mrs. R. J. Horsley and Mrs. Myers
Welsh, mixed doubles ..... T. P. Dick and Miss H. Hogarth
Oxford-Cambridge ..... Cambridge

Billiards

Player of year, professional ..... Walter Lindrum, Australia
Professional, senior ..... Joseph Davis
Professional, junior ..... Joseph Earlam
Billiards Professionals' Association ..... Nathaniel Butler
English Amateur ..... Laurence Steeples
Welsh Amateur ..... Ivan Edwards
Oxford-Cambridge ..... Cambridge
Public-Hall Players ..... L. Lee, Brixton
Women ..... Miss Joyce Gardner
Boys ..... H. J. Bennett
English amateur Snooker ..... Laurence Steeples
Welsh amateur Snooker ..... E. Martin
Professional Snooker ..... Joseph Davis

Bowls

English singles ..... W. F. Wade
English pairs ..... Frome Selwood
English rink ..... Lammas Club, Middlesex
Scottish singles ..... J. Cowie
Scottish rink ..... Bishopbriggs
Mid-Wales, singles ..... R. E. Hilton
Hastings, singles ..... W. J. Jones
Inter-County ..... Northumberland
Crown green, amateur singles ..... G. A. Fielding
Crown green, amateur singles (Coronation Cup) ..... T. Chambers
Crown green, inter-club ..... High Harrogate
Crown green, inter-county ..... Yorkshire
Crown green, professional singles, Blackpool ..... J. Rothwell

Chess

Men ..... Mir Sultan Khan
Scottish men ..... W. Gibson
Women ..... Mrs. Stevenson
Scottish women ..... Mrs. J. F. Thomson, Mrs. F. Thomson and Miss M. Malcolm, tied.
Boys ..... James M. Craddock
Girls ..... Miss Rita Gregory
Oxford-Cambridge ..... Oxford
Inter-County ..... Lancashire
Inter-County, correspondence ..... Middlesex
Inter-Club ..... Authors' Club
Northern Counties ..... Lancashire
Southern Counties ..... Surrey

Chess (Continued)

Hastings Tournament, Premier Section ..... J. R. Capablanca
Hastings Tournament, Premier Reserves ..... O. Koltanowski and H. H. Taylor, tied
Scarborough Tournament, Premier Section ..... E. Colle, Belgium
Canterbury Tournament, Premier Section ..... Sir G. A. Thomas

Cricket

Inter-county, major ..... Lancashire
Inter-county, minor ..... Durham
Inter-county, Scottish ..... Perthshire
Champion County vs. Rest of England ..... The Rest
Lancashire League ..... Bacup
Lancashire League, Worsley Cup ..... Bacup
Scottish, Western Union ..... Clydesdale
Scottish, Eastern Tournament ..... Carlton
Scottish, Rowan Charity Cup ..... Greenock
Scottish, Border League ..... Gala
Scottish, Public Schools ..... Loretto
Ireland, club of year ..... Leinster
Gentlemen-Players at Lord's ..... Drawn
Oxford-Cambridge ..... Cambridge
Eton-Harrow ..... Eton
England-The Rest ..... Drawn
Inter-Services ..... Royal Navy
Young Amateurs-Young Professionals ..... Young Amateurs
Marylebone Cricket Club-Lords and Commons ..... Lords and Commons
Club Cricket Conference-Universities A. U. ..... Club Cricket Conference
Batting Averages ..... D. G. Bradman, Australia
Batting averages, Lancashire League ..... J. Threlfall, Church
Bowling averages ..... H. Verity, Yorkshire
Bowling averages, Lancashire League ..... S. Dykes, Colne
Most centuries ..... D. G. Bradman, Australia
Most centuries, Lancashire League ..... A. J. Richardson, Bacup
Top-scorer ..... D. G. Bradman, Australia
Top-scorer, Lancashire League ..... A. J. Richardson, Bacup, and J. Threlfall, Church
Women, North-South ..... North

Croquet

Men ..... H. O. Hicks
Women ..... Miss D. D. Steel
Open ..... B. C. Apps
Champion Cup ..... H. O. Hicks
Champion Cup, women ..... Miss Winifred Heap
Open Doubles ..... B. du Pré and Miss D. D. Steel
Mixed doubles ..... E. T. Hardman and Mrs. T. Clarkson

Cross-Country Running

Inter-County ..... Currey
Inter-club ..... Woking
Association Plate ..... Mrs. B. C. Apps
Hurlingham Cup ..... B. C. Apps
Hurlingham Cup, women ..... Miss D. E. Oliver
Roehampton Cup ..... B. C. Apps
Ranelagh Gold Cup ..... H. O. Hicks
Peel Memorial, singles ..... W. B. Phillips
Peel Memorial, women, singles ..... Mrs. A. T. Johnson
Peel Memorial, doubles ..... W. B. du Pré and Mrs. Muntzer
Gilbey Cup ..... Miss K. Strickland
English, team ..... Birchfield Harriers
English, individual ..... W. B. Howard, Kettering A. C.
Scottish, team ..... Marryhill Harriers
Scottish, individual ..... J. Suttie Smith, Shotts Miners
Irish, team ..... Willowfield Harriers
Irish, individual ..... T. F. Smyth, O'Callaghan's Mills
Welsh, team ..... Cwmbran Harriers
Welsh, individual ..... D. Phillips, Cwmbran Harriers
Women, team ..... Westbury Harriers
Women, individual ..... Miss L. D. Styles, Littlehampton A. C.
English inter-county, team ..... Staffordshire
English inter-county, individual ..... J. E. Webster, Staffordshire
Oxford-Cambridge, team ..... Oxford
Oxford-Cambridge, individual ..... C. W. Benson, Cambridge
Universities' Athletic Union, team ..... Birmingham
Universities' Athletic Union, individual ..... L. S. Drew, Manchester
Inter-services, team ..... The Army
Inter-services, individual ..... J. A. Broadley, Army
Inter-Public Schools, team ..... Hurstpierpoint School
Inter-Public Schools, individual ..... G. Godfrey, Emmanuel School
Inter-Hospitals, Cup ..... St. Thomas's
Inter-Hospitals, individual ..... H. B. C. Sandiford, St. Thomas's
Welsh Inter-Universities, team ..... University College of North Wales
Welsh Inter-Universities, individual ..... I. Davies, Bangor College
Northern Counties, team ..... Hallamshire Harriers
Northern Counties, individual ..... J. A. Burns, Elswick Harriers
Midland Counties, team ..... Birchfield Harriers
Midland Counties, individual ..... J. E. Webster, Birchfield H.
Southern Counties, team ..... South London Harriers
Southern Counties, individual ..... S. A. Tomlin, Highgate H.
East of Scotland, relay ..... Edinburgh Northern Harriers

Curling

English Championship (L'Anson Cup) ..... Lady Amies, Enfield A. C.
Inter-club ..... Manchester Caledonian Club

Cycling

Sprinter of year ..... S. T. Cozens
Stayer of year ..... F. W. Southall
Road rider of year ..... F. W. Southall
Tandem ..... J. E. Sibbitt and E. H. Chambers
National Inter-club ..... Norwood Paragon
Muratti Gold Cup (10 miles, Manchester) ..... A. E. Sibbitt
Women, sprint ..... Miss E. L. Palmer
Women, 12 hours ..... Mrs. R. du Heaume

Draughts

English, men ..... Samuel Cohen
Scottish, men ..... M. Boyle

Eton Wall Game

Collegers-Oppidans ..... Drawn

Fencing

Foils, men ..... J. Emrys Lloyd
Foils, Scottish, men ..... A. H. C. Hope
Foils, men, junior (Doyne Cup) ..... C. T. Wellington
Foils, women ..... Miss M. M. Butler
Foils, Scottish, women ..... Mrs. A. Russell
Foils, women, junior ..... Miss Mary Venables
Foils, Public Schools ..... H. B. Bartlett, Stowe
Foils, Oxford-Cambridge ..... Oxford
Foils, inter-services ..... Sergt.-Maj. G. A. F. Wyatt, Army
Foils, inter-hospitals, team ..... Guy's
Foils, inter-hospitals, individual ..... P. A. Gorer, Guy's
Sabers ..... O. G. Trinder
Sabers, Scottish ..... Captain Brooks
Sabers, Oxford-Cambridge ..... Halved
Sabers, inter-club (Magrine Cup) ..... Salle Bertrand
Sabers, inter-services ..... Sergt.-Maj. Parsons, Army
Sabers, inter-hospitals, team ..... St. Thomas's
Sabers, inter-hospitals, individual ..... C. M. Carlyle-Gall, St. Thomas's
Sabers, public schools ..... J. Smallwood Nautical College, Pangbourne
Epée ..... I. D. Campbell-Gray
Epée, junior ..... B. P. Casaly
Epée, Oxford-Cambridge ..... Cambridge
Epée, inter-club (Savage Cup) ..... London Fencing Club
Epée, inter-services ..... Sergt.-Maj. G. A. F. Wyatt, Army
Epée, inter-hospitals, team ..... University College
Epée, inter-hospitals, individual ..... C. P. Collins, University College
Epée, Epée Club's Gold Medal ..... Count Lavradio, Portugal
Three weapons, inter-hospitals ..... Guys
Bayonet, inter-services ..... Sergt. M. J. Carter Territorials
All weapons, inter-services ..... Sergt.-Maj. G. A. F. Wyatt, Army

Field Hockey

Oxford-Cambridge, men ..... Drawn
Oxford-Cambridge, women ..... Oxford
Inter-services ..... Army
Inter-hospitals ..... St. Bartholomew's
Northern Counties, women ..... Lancashire
Southern Counties, women ..... Sussex
Eastern Counties, women ..... Kent
Western Counties, women ..... Somersetshire
Midland Counties, women ..... Northamptonshire

Fives

Eton Code, Kinnaird Trophy ..... Old Cholmeleians
Eton Code, Oxford-Cambridge ..... Cambridge
Eton Code, Eton-Harrow ..... Harrow
Rugby Code, Oxford-Cambridge ..... Cambridge
Rugby Code, Public Schools, singles ..... R. de W. K. Winslay, Winchester
Rugby Code, Public Schools, doubles ..... St. Paul's (J. G. Richards and G. G. Scheneerson)

Golf

British open, men ..... R. T. Jones Jr., U. S. A.
British open, men's amateur ..... R. T. Jones, Jr., U. S. A.
English close, men's amateur ..... T. A. Bourn
British open, women ..... Miss Diana Fishwick
English close, women ..... Miss Enid Wilson
British open, boys ..... James Lindsay
British open, girls ..... Miss Pauline Doran
Scottish professional ..... Duncan McCulloch
Scottish, amateur ..... Kenneth Greig
Scottish, women ..... Mrs. Andrew Holm
Irish, open ..... C. A. Whitcombe
Irish close, professional ..... J. McCartney
Irish open, amateur ..... William Sutton
Irish close, amateur ..... J. Burke
Irish, women ..... Mrs. J. B. Walker
South of Ireland, men's amateur ..... J. Burke
Welsh, professional ..... H. Palferman
Welsh, close, amateur ..... H. R. Howell
Welsh, close, women ..... Miss Jestyn Jeffreys
Professional of year ..... C. A. Whitcombe
Professional, match play ..... C. A. Whitcombe
Professionals-Amateurs ..... Professionals
Inter-county, men ..... Lancashire
Inter-county, women ..... Surrey
Welsh Inter-club, women ..... Southerndown
Inter-Services ..... The Army
Oxford-Cambridge ..... Oxford
Lords-Commons, women ..... Commons
Scottish Universities ..... Glasgow
Scottish foursomes ..... W. W. Mackenzie and J. Macredie
Mixed foursomes ..... Miss Molly Gourlay and C. O. Hezlet
Women's foursomes ..... Miss Diana Esmond and Miss Lulu Esmond, France
Scottish, women's foursomes ..... Lady Alness and Miss R. Leetham
Public Schools, foursomes ..... Eton (O. C. Bristowe and G. D. Hannay)
Old Public Schoolboys ..... Old Carthusians
Men-Women, handicap ..... Men
Public Inns' players ..... J. Poulton
Northern Professional ..... C. H. Gadd
Midland Professional ..... Thomas Green
Midland Professional, foursomes ..... Henry Cotton and Leslie Cotton
Midland, women's foursomes ..... Miss Enid Wilson and Miss E. Corlett
Midland, women ..... Miss Enid Wilson
Western, open amateur ..... D. E. Landale
Western, open professional ..... Leonard Holland
Western, amateur ..... R. H. de Montmorency
Artisans ..... J. Rogers
Calcutta Cup, foursomes ..... G. C. Campbell and R. S. Lambert
King William IV Medal ..... J. H. Nock
Prince of Wales Prize ..... Robert Harris
Jubilee Vase ..... L. G. O. Hutchinson
Gold Vase, Sunningdale ..... R. T. Jones, U. S. A.
St. George's Challenge Cup ..... Rex W. Hartley
Gleneagles Silver Tassie ..... W. L. Hartley
President's Putter ..... T. A. Bourn
Professional Match, Henry Cotton vs. Abe Mitchell ..... Henry Cotton
Professional Match, A. J. Lacey vs. Abe Mitchell ..... Halved

Gymnastics

British, men ..... A. J. Whitford
English, women, team ..... Halifax R. E. S.
English, women, individual ..... Miss A. Broadbent
Scottish team ..... Dundee Y. M. C. A.

Hurling

Dublin-Cork ..... Dublin

Horsemanship

Coaching Marathon ..... H. J. Colebrook and C. F. Goddard

Ice Hockey

Oxford-Cambridge ..... Cambridge
Intgr-Club (Patton Cup) ..... London Lions

MAPLE LEAFS NOW IN FIRST PLACE

Defeat Maroons 1-0 to Take Lead—Bruins, Rangers, Chicago, Canadiens Win

NATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE STANDING
UNITED STATES DIVISION

	Won	Tied	Lost	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Boston	14	2	5	71	44	30
Chicago	11	2	7	51	33	24
Rangers	10	4	7	57	44	24
Detroit	9	2	8	53	39	21
Philadelphia	1	1	19	30	89	3
CANADIAN DIVISION						
Toronto	10	4	6	43	40	24
Canadiens	10	3	6	52	47	23
Montreal	10	3	8	43	45	23
Americans	7	6	7	34	29	20
Ottawa	5	2	14	40	63	12

RESULTS JAN. 8

Boston 3, Ottawa 1.
Toronto 1, Montreal 0.
Rangers 1, Detroit 0.
Chicago 4, Philadelphia 0.
Canadiens 2, Americans 1.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

TORONTO, Jan. 9—A penalty for a breach of the antidefense rule to Smith after five minutes' play in the third period of the National Hockey League game last night between the Montreal Maroons and the local Maple Leafs, first and second place teams in the Canadian group, resulted in the locals scoring the only goal of the game, and as a result of the 1-to-0 victory, the locals went into the leadership, one point in front of the Maroons and Canadiens.

Up until that time the game had been a rather listless affair, but from then on the game was a continuous assault on the winners' goal by the visitors and in some manner or other, mainly by lifting the puck to the other end of the ice, the Leafs held their lead. It was far from entertaining hockey, but it proved effective for once.

Both goalies turned in brilliant games, with Chabot handling 42 shots to 26 directed at Kerr. The only goal of the game was scored by Blair on a long forward pass from Bailey, who was lying on the ice. Kerr tried to smother Blair's shot, but the center player stepped around him. The summary:

MAPLE LEAFS		MONTREAL
Cotton, Jackson	lw	rw, Smith, Ward
Blair, Primeau	c	c, Stewart, Phillips
Bailey, Conacher, Jenkins	rw	lw, Siebert, Trottier, Northcott
Day, ld		rd, McVicar, Boucher
Clancy, Horner	rd	ld, Gallagher, Wilcox
Chabot	g	g, Kerr

Score—Maple Leafs 1, Montreal 0. Goals—Blair for Maple Leafs. Assists—Bailey for Maple Leafs. Referees—B. R. Corbeau and Gerald Goodman. Time—Three 20m. periods.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

OTTAWA, Jan. 9—Three goals in the first period by members of the "Dynamite Trio" of the Boston Bruins gave the visitors a 3-to-1 victory over the Senators here last night as the locals, although they had a margin on the play in the last two periods, were only able to score one goal, midway through the third period.

The game had started less than a minute when Clapper scored on a pass from Weiland and 10 minutes later Weiland notched the second goal. It took little over two minutes for Clapper to raise the total to three on a pass from Gainor. In the first period the locals could not solve the combination attack of the Bruins but starting in the second the Senators carried the play to the visitors and outshot them by 30 to 16.

Beveridge replaced Connell in the losers' goal at the end of the first period and held the Bruins scoreless for the last 40 minutes. The local goal was scored by Finnigan on a flip shot when close in on Thompson. The summary:

BOSTON		OTTAWA
Gainor, Galbraith, Harris	lw	rw, Finnigan, Gagne
Weiland, Barry, Chapman	c	c, Lamb, Grosvenor
Clapper, Oliver, Beattie	rw	lw, Kilrea, Cox, Touhey
Hitchman, Pratt	ld	rd, Alex Smith, Bourgeault
Shore, Owen	rd	ld, Art Smith
Thompson	g	g, Connell, Beveridge

Score—Boston 3, Ottawa 1. Goals—Clapper 2 and Weiland for Boston; Finnigan for Ottawa. Assists—Weiland and Gainor for Boston. Referees—R. W. Hewitson and Alex Romeril. Time—Three 20m. periods.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

DETROIT, Jan. 9—Meeting all nine other National Hockey League teams here without one reverse, Detroit Falcons bowed to the New York Rangers as they started on the second round of their home schedule, last night. Scoring early in the first period, the visitors took great pains to defend that lead and won a listless hockey exhibition, 1 to 0. Detroit's home record now shows six games won, three tied and one lost.

Bill Cook shoved the puck past Dolson five minutes after the start. He took Jerwa's pass close in and literally carried the puck past the goaltender, who had it stoped with his feet once but could not hold it there.

The rest of the game produced little excitement. The Falcons finished with a valiant rally, but several passes went astray, other shots were wide and John Ross Roach easily took care of those that were on the net. Detroit played without Sorrell. The summary:

RANGERS		DETROIT
Boucher, Thompson, Dillon	rw	rw, Aurie, Cooper, Filmore
W. Cook, Murdoch	c	c, Goodfellow, Hay, Fredrickson
Johnson, Peters	rd	ld, Noble, Evans
Jerwa, Regan	ld	rd, Rockburn, McInenly
Roach	g	g, Dolson

Score—Rangers 1, Detroit 0. Goal—W. Cook for Rangers. Assist—Jerwa for Rangers. Referees—G. J. Mallinson and Eusebe Daigneault. Time—Three 20m. periods.

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, Jan. 9—Canadiens climbed back into a tie for second place in the International group of the National Hockey League last night at the expense of the New York Americans by a score of 2 to 1 in a game that was far below the standards set this season by both teams. All three goals were "lucky," but the winning goal for the Frenchmen, which Worters threw into his own net, was the most fortunate.

The game began slowly, but after several changes in the lines Brydge and Burch got a break along the left wing and the latter scored on Brydge's pass. This was balanced in the last minute of the period by Lepine, who took Sylvio Mantha's pass and sneaked the puck past Worters for the goal. In the last minute of the second session a long shot by George Mantha was stopped by Worters, but when he tried to clear he tossed the puck over his shoulder into the net.

The locals had many chances to score in the final session, but all their old faults—with missing the puck on passes the most prominent—showed up and they failed to score. The Canadiens remained chiefly on defense through the entire session except for long-distance tries.

CANADIENS		AMERICANS
Mondou, Morenz, Joliat	lw	G. Mantha, Jr.
Patterson, McVeigh, Carson, Dutton	rw	McVeigh, Ayres
Morenz, Lepine	c	c, Burch, Himes, Hughes
Gagnon, Larochelle, Wasnie, Morenz	rw	lw, Emms, Sheppard, Massecar
Burke, McCaffrey	ld	rd, Dutton, Simpson, Brydge
S. Mantha, Leduc	rd	ld, Ayres, Brydge, Simpson
Hainsworth	g	g, Worters

Score—Canadiens 2, Americans 1. Goals—Lepine, G. Mantha, for Canadiens; Burch, for Americans. Assists—S. Mantha, for Canadiens; Brydge, for Americans. Referees—F. J. Ion and W. A. Shaver. Time—Three 20m. periods.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 9—Outplaying the Philadelphia Quakers most all the way, the Chicago Black Hawks easily won their National Hockey League match at the Arena, last night, by the score of 4 to 0. Although "Taffy" Abel, the Black Hawks' star defenseman, was unable to play, the westerners scored in every period, and the Quakers had few chances to break through the visitors' defense.

Miller, left wing on Chicago's starting lineup, scored in less than three minutes. The Quakers prevented another score until almost the close of the second period, when Gottselig, on a pass from Dutkowski, shot a side goal past Cude. Ingram and Adams accounted for Chicago's scores in the last period. Not a single penalty was called until the last period and then there were only three.

CHICAGO		PHILADELPHIA
Miller, Des Jardins, Gottselig	lw	rw, Kilrea, McCalman
Cook, Ripley, Ingram	c	c, Milks, Lowrey, Barton
March, Adams, Couture	rw	lw, Howe, Hutton
Graham, Bostrom	ld	rd, Shields, McKinnon
Dotkowski, Bostrom	rd	ld, Coulsen, McKinnon
Gardiner	g	g, Cude

Score—Chicago 4, Philadelphia 0. Goals—Miller, Gottselig, Ingram, Adams for Chicago. Assists—Des Jardins 2, March, Dutkowski, Ingram and Adams for Chicago. Referees—Odie Cleghorn and Vic Wagner. Time—Three 20m. periods.

COLLEGE BASKETBALL RESULTS

Allegheny 36, West Virginia 29.
Arkansas 29, Texas 21.
Brown 32, Worcester P. I. 28.
Bliss 39, Kenyon 22.
Buffalo 42, Hamilton 18.
Chicago N. S. 33, Armour Tech 29.
Davidson 26, N. C. State 19.
Franklin 21, Catholic 19.
Geneva 47, Gettysburg 33.
Kent State 35, Muskingum 33.
Luther 40, Dubuque 17.
Northeastern 52, St. Michaels 24.
North Carolina 33, Guilford 13.
N. C. State 19, Davidson 26.
Ohio 31, Broaddus 22.
River Falls 43, Eau Claire 18.
Western Illinois T. 51, McKendree 30.
Wilmington 59, Harmon Hall 24.
Wittenberg 38, John Carroll 16.
Wooster 33, Ashland 31.

MISS MEARLS RETAINS TITLE

Katherine Mearls of the Medford Girls Athletic Club, retained her New England A. A. A. U. indoor senior high jump title Jan. 8, in the first all-women's track meet of the indoor season, held at the Boston Y. M. H. A. gym on Seaver Street. Helen Phillips of the Boston Swimming Association was second and Elizabeth Bickford of Onteora Club, Malden, Mass., was third. Louise Stokes, Onteora Club, won the junior standing broad jump championship of the N. E. A. A. A. U., with Priscilla Goodman, Medford G. A. C., second and Natalie Welch, Boston S. A., third.

GONZALES ACCEPTS OFFER

HAVANA, Jan. 9 (AP)—The Spanish language newspaper, El Mundo, says today that Mike Gonzales, veteran Cuban catcher, has accepted terms offered him by Branch Rickey to play with the St. Louis Cardinals this year. Gonzales played for the Minneapolis American Association club last year. "I was a free agent, and I am glad to accept Mr. Rickey's offer," El Mundo quotes Gonzales as saying. "It gives me another chance to get into the big leagues and I'll show them that I still can play real ball."

MULLINS IS RECOMMENDED

LANCASTER, Pa., Jan. 9 (AP)—The athletic committee of Franklin & Marshall College last night recommended to the board of trustees that Larry Mullins, fullback on the 1930 Notre Dame team be selected as coach of football, basketball and baseball. The trustees will name the coach Jan. 23. Dr. J. K. Miller, football coach here for the past three years, decided some time ago not to give up his Philadelphia dental practice to become a resident mentor as requested by the trustees.

ALABAMA ELECTS SHARPE

TUSCALOOSA, Ala., Jan. 9 (AP)—Joseph F. Sharpe '32, of Mobile, center, has been elected captain of the University of Alabama football team for 1931, and Benjamin J. Smith '32, end, of Centerville, has been elected alternate captain, it was announced yesterday. Both Sharpe and Smith starred in the Crimson Tide's 24-to-0 victory over Washington State New Year's Day in the Rose Bowl.

BY-PLAYS

CATCHING UP WITH THE CANADIANS

WINTER sports such as ice hockey, skiing, snowshoeing, and skating have in past years found the Canadians superior to those who have taken part in these sports on the southern side of the Dominion border, as Canadian youth has for years taken part in these contests and has had the advantage of climatic conditions, which often served as a handicap to the youth of the United states. But such sports as those mentioned above are among the finest that are known not only from the viewpoint of the athlete engaged in them but also from the viewpoint of the spectator. It was, therefore, only natural that, as the United States boys became interested in them, they should have made rapid strides in perfecting their mastery of the games. This has also resulted in more facilities being offered for the playing of such of these sports as require artificial equipments, such as ice rinks, toboggan shoots, etc.

That all this has resulted in the youths of the United States gradually improving their ability and steadily becoming strong enough to offer serious competition to the best that Canada has to offer is to be found in the fact that the Harvard varsity hockey team has recently defeated McGill, Queen's and Toronto within about 10 days, while Dartmouth College cleaned up the chief honors in the recent college winter sports meet at Lake Placid, N. Y. And probably no one is more pleased with this development in the United States than the Canadians themselves.

* * *

MONEY SHOULD NOT LURE FOOTBALL COACHES

Frequent hiring of new coaches, and especially the high offers made to coaches of title-winning football teams, gives a commercial tinge to the game that is hard to live down. Especially do the fabulous salaries quoted for public titillation stir the academic ire. Any college president who sees a mere football coach getting more money than he does can be excused for asserting that athletics are being overemphasized to the detriment of education.

It is a great thing for the game that it has for ballast a few coaches like A. A. Stagg, K. K. Rockne and C. R. Zuppke, who refuse to shift, who stand by their institutions for sentimental reasons, and who have been known to turn down offers far in excess of the salaries they are drawing in their present connections. Should all football coaches try to measure up to the standard of this triumvirate, there would be less academic hullabaloo each year.

If football is really endangered, the coaches can save it by intrenching themselves where they are, as Stagg, Rockne and Zuppke have done, and do less wandering in search of the pot of gold at the end of the rainbow.

* * *

WHERE BETTER BALANCE DIDN'T COUNT

Any baseball fan in the country will tell you without hesitation that the St. Louis Cardinals, managed by Gabby Street, won the 1930 National League championship, but if a rank outsider, who has never witnessed a baseball game, should glance at the official league averages recently released, perhaps he would be inclined to doubt the fact. According to figures, the New York Giants, under John McGraw, were a far better balanced ball club than the Cardinals, yet the Giants finished only third at the close of the pennant race. New York established a new modern record by batting .319 in 154 games, and also led all clubs in fielding with an average of .974. The best the Cardinals could do in batting was finish third, with a mark five points lower than that of the Giants, and fielding in sixth position, behind the Boston Braves. The outsider's selection would undoubtedly put the Giants in first place, Chicago in second and St. Louis in third, and the only correct selection would be that of placing the Cubs second.

PICK-UPS

THE National League has its right and the American League its left-handed batters, while right-handed pitchers hold the upper hand in both circuits. These facts can be verified by scanning the official major league averages for the year 1930. Of those players who batted .300 or better and took part in 100 games or more in the National League during last season, 26 were right-handers, while only 16 batted from the other side of the plate. In the American League, among the regular workers, the list includes 20 "lefties" and 13 "righties." In the pitching department, eight of the first 10 finishers in the National threw with their right arms, with the remaining two, "lefties." American League figures reveal seven right and three left-handers. Considering the leaders in each league, only Al Simmons of the Athletics, who bats right, and Bill Terry of the Giants, who makes his hits left-handed, uphold their sides of the affair. In pitching, Dazzy Vance, Brooklyn, right-hander, and "Lefty" Grove of the Athletics make the score even there. And who hit the most home runs? Hack Wilson for the right-handers in the National League and Babe Ruth for the "lefties" in the American.

Both Boston major-league baseball clubs, the Braves and Red Sox, should have strong outfields next season, or at least ones much stronger than in recent years. Unless something unforeseen occurs between now and the opening day of the 1931 campaign, the probable starting outfield of the Braves will be Wes Schulmerich, who batted .380 with the Los Angeles Club of the Pacific Coast League last season, in left; Wally Berger, the young star of the 1930 Braves who hit 38 home runs during his first year in the majors, in center; and Red Worthington, reporting to the Braves for spring training from the Rochester Club of the International League, bringing with him a fine reputation, in right. Of course, these positions are by no means certain; but if Manager Bill McKechnie can mold together an outfield with as much strength as this one has on paper, Boston fans should be more than satisfied. The starting outfield of the Red Sox will more than likely include Tom Oliver, who played brilliant ball in center field for the Sox last season, back in his old position; Earl Webb, the hard-hitting right fielder, also returning; and Gene Rye, who comes to the Sox with a fine record in the Texas League. Manager Collins, like McKechnie, will have other veterans and recruits battling for these positions and nothing is certain until the spring training session has been completed. But, veterans or recruits, Fenway Park fans will look at the most promising outfield since Hooper, Speaker and Lewis, and that was some outfield.

FIRST-RATE FOOTBALL POSSIBLE IN TROPICS

HAVANA, Jan. 9 (AP)—First-rate football is possible in tropical countries, in the opinion of R. C. (Bob) Zuppke, football coach at the University of Illinois.

Zuppke, here to visit his old friend, Jim Kendrigan, athletic director at the National University of Cuba, commented on the increasing popularity of football in tropical countries and envisaged the time when teams from this part of the world would give their northern neighbors uncomfortably close competition.

"What is needed here is more sandlot football to get the youngsters in shape for their school careers," he said.

CANADIAN OPEN BEGINS JULY 9

TORONTO, Jan. 9 (AP)—The Royal Canadian Golf Association announced yesterday that the Canadian open championship would be played at Mississauga Golf and Country Club, Toronto, on July 9, 10 and 11.

INEXPERIENCED TEAM AT PURDUE

Successful Defense of Big 10 Basketball Title in Hands of Untried

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

LAFAYETTE, Ind., Jan. 9—Purdue University's hopes of successfully defending its "Big Ten" basketball championship rest on the development of untried sophomores who must be groomed by Coach Ward L. Lambert to fill the places left vacant by graduation. The Old Gold and Black fives, noted for their consistency, have won or shared in five titles, been runner-up three times and never finished below fourth place in the last 11 years. However, three outstanding stars have been lost.

G. W. Harmeson, C. L. Murphy and G. H. Boots, fixtures on Purdue's fives of the last three years, have all finished their collegiate careers, and J. R. Wooden '32 and H. H. Kellar '32, co-captains, remain as the only lettermen on the squad. The inexperience of the squad is shown by the fact that of the 12 men who invaded the East there were no seniors, only four juniors and eight sophomores.

At forward Purdue is fortunate in retaining Kellar, who seems due to be a permanent fixture. Although comparatively small, Kellar is a complete master of the fundamentals of the game, and excells as a dribbler and defensive man in addition to his offensive attributes. But while Kellar leaves little doubt about one forward position, the selection of his running mate remains somewhat of a toss-up, although J. R. Eddy '33, a six-foot sophomore, seems to hold a slight edge. Two other sophomores, J. E. Wheeler '33, a brother of the Purdue captain of 1928, and Robert Dornte '33 are also making a strong bid at forward. The list of forward candidates is completed by two junior reserves, J. R. Porter '32 and M. J. Tilford '32.

Two Centers Over Six Feet

A pair of six-foot two-inch sophomores—C. L. Stewart '33 and N. F. Miner '33—have been waging a battle for the center honors. Although neither is a "Murphy," they have been developing rapidly under the tutelage of Coach Lambert and are becoming effective around the free throw line. Stewart, who has displayed a slightly better eye for the basket, has been getting the initial call, but Miner's ball handling may bring him to the fore.

Purdue has no concerns regarding the floor guard position as long as Wooden is in shape. Last season, as a sophomore, Wooden was the star of the middle West and was the unanimous choice for "All-American" honors. He is recognized as the greatest dribbler in this section of the country, and last season averaged 10 points per game from his floor guard post. A mishap just before the eastern invasion kept Wooden from performing against Pittsburgh, but he is expected to be back in shape for the Conference season. R. F. Kurtz '33 is Wooden's most likely understudy, although Kellar can be moved back from forward in case of necessity.

Back Guards Top Six Feet

The most perplexing problem is provided at back guard, where experience is a big factor, for all of the leading candidates are sophomores. R. W. Parmenter '33 has held down the position in the non-Conference games, but lacks the finish and assurance that will come with experience. There is a distinct possibility that J. Z. Husar '33, who met with a mishap in football and is just coming back into physical condition, may crowd Parmenter out of the back board defending job before the Conference season has progressed appreciably. W. P. Snyder '33 is the other back guard possibility. All of the back guards top six feet and although their inexperience has been evident in early games, will undoubtedly have gained enough polish to make them capable performers in the "Big Ten" season. The schedule for the season follows:

Dec. 15—Purdue University 34, Notre Dame 22; 19—Purdue University 46, Washington University 24; 20—Purdue University 22, Pittsburgh University 24.

Jan. 1—Purdue University 45, Temple University 17; 6—Purdue University 22, University of Michigan 29; 10—University of Illinois at Purdue University; 12—Purdue University at University of Iowa; 31—Miami University at Purdue University.

Feb. 7—Purdue University at Indiana University; 10—Purdue University at University of Illinois; 14—Indiana University at Purdue University; 16—Purdue University at University of Minnesota; 21—University of Wisconsin at Purdue University; 23—University of Michigan at Purdue University; 28—University of Minnesota at Purdue University.

March 2—Purdue University at University of Wisconsin; 7—University of Iowa at Purdue University.

LAURI DEFEATS ALLEN 125-102

NEW YORK, Jan. 9 (AP)—Onoffrio Lauri, of Brooklyn, strengthened his hold on second place in the interstate pocket billiards tournament last night by defeating Bennie Allen, of Kansas City, 125 to 102, in 15 innings. Lauri now has won five games and lost one, to rank just behind Marcel Camp, of Detroit, who has won all five of his starts. Allen has won only one game in seven. The high runs tonight were 46 for Lauri and 43 for Allen. Charles Harmon of Brooklyn scored his third victory in six starts by defeating Joseph Froscita of Gloversville, N. Y., 125 to 121, in 30 innings. Harmon's high run was 52; Froscita's 31. It took Thomas Heuston, of New York, former world champion, only five innings and 41 minutes to defeat Charles Seabeck, of Boston. The score was 125 to 8. Heuston had a high run of 70.

Yale Weekly Urges Abolition of Paid Football Coaches

NEW HAVEN, Jan. 9 (AP)—The Yale Alumni Weekly, in an editorial published today, urges abolition of paid football coaches, except for freshman teams.

"In football," the editorial says, "a practicable plan would be to have the freshman year under a competent, salaried year-round coach, attached to the university who would develop incoming material each year to go on later to the upper class, inter-house teams and into the varsity eleven.

"Varsity football would be in the sole hands of its captain. The coaching would be under a field coach, chosen from recent players and assisted by other returning graduates, all unpaid.

"Under such a scheme there would be no occasion at all for a head coach in the present meaning of the term. This is obviously the reverse of the present arrangement but it would be an entirely natural thing if the emphasis itself was reversed from football as an undergraduate sport.

"Such a plan, if right in its premises, would come as a result of the coming house development at Yale. And such a plan obviously could not be attempted by Yale alone. Amateur athletics needs to be matched against amateur athletics so that Yale's traditional rivals should join in."

RICHARDS MAY MEET TILDEN

NEW YORK, Jan. 9 (AP)—Vincent Richards, United States Professional tennis champion who was one of Bill Tilden's leading rivals before he turned professional, wants to meet Big Bill on the courts again. Richards yesterday issued an informal challenge to the winner of the match between Tilden and Karel Koseluh, Czechoslovakian professional, which is to take place in Madison Square Garden, Feb. 8. Asked on the telephone about the possibility of his accepting the challenge, Tilden replied, "I don't know that I have ever run away from a match. If I should happen to defeat Koseluh, I would be pleased to play Richards. The match would have to be put on, though, before I go to the coast on March 1."

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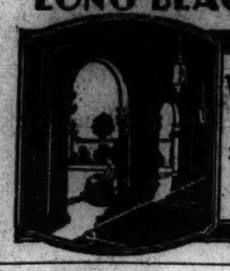

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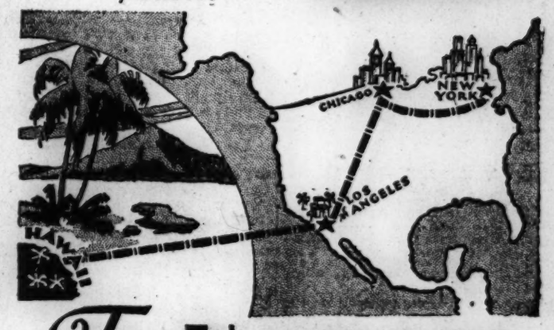

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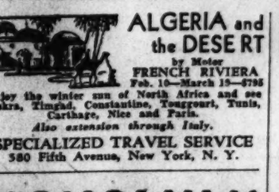

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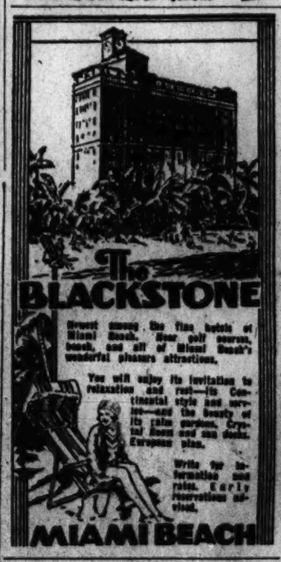

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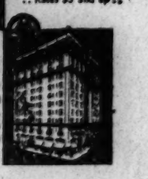

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MOVEMENT IN STOCK MARKET IS IRREGULAR

Net Changes of Pivotal Issues Mixed and Fractional—Closing Easy

NEW YORK, Jan. 9 (AP)—Early advances of 2 to 5 points in railroad and specialty stocks failed to hold in their entirety under late profit-taking today and the market closed easy.

Net changes in U. S. Steel, Bethlehem Steel, American Can, General Electric, American Telephone and other pivotal shares were irregular and fractional.

Allied Chemical was weak, losing eight points. Sales 2,900,000.

Prices Unreasonably Low

The market was encouraged by the remarks of Paul Warburg, made in his annual report as chairman of the Manhattan Company, particularly his statement that prices of many securities have fallen as unreasonably low as they were unjustifiably high in 1929. Mr. Warburg gave the financial community something to think about, however, in a severe censure of irresponsible and inflationist tactics in oanking and finance, and his assertion that high prices are dangerous, that it is safer to build prosperity on the lowest practical level.

There was no basis in the day's news for the marking up of railroad shares. In fact, Gen. W. W. Atterbury, president of the Pennsylvania, put a damper on the enthusiasm generated by the eastern consolidation agreement. He said unification could not take effect for four or five years. He also said that railroad earnings would not recover sharply until about six months after recovery in other lines of business. Despite day-to-day new developments, however, some interests evidently felt that rail shares were still unduly depressed.

The heaviness of Allied Chemical is attributed to the break in soda ash prices, but since Allied, through its subsidiary the Solvay Company is the largest producer of soda ash in the industry, it is in a dominant position in the market and one optimistic explanation of the price drop was that Allied may have wished to stimulate consumption and keep its plants busy.

The oil issues were helped by declaration of a 25c quarterly dividend by Barnsdall, which previously had paid 50c, as complete omission of the payment had been expected in some quarters. The company also stated that it felt much had been done toward betterment in the industry, which would be reflected in future earnings. Copper shares were sluggish in the face of a cut of ¼ of a cent in the metal price by copper exporters.

Credit conditions were stationary, with call loans at 1 per cent in the outside market. The weekly Federal Reserve statements showed that $125,000,000 in reserve credit had been withdrawn with the passing of year-end demands. San Francisco followed St. Louis and Cleveland in cutting its rediscount rate to 3 per cent.

Bond Changes Narrow

Price ranges narrowed in the bond market today, but there still was sufficient demand to keep quotations steady in the face of scattered profit-taking in issues particularly buoyant during the recent rise. The undertone was distinctly firm.

Buying by banks, which hastened to replenish their portfolios as the turn of the year brought a revival of confidence, has subsided somewhat, although investment houses report considerable improvement in the demand from private investors. Recent offerings of high grade securities have met with a response most gratifying to those interester in this phase of the market.

Rails were slightly mixed in moderately active trading. Selling orders encountered bids just below yesterday's prices, however, and for many investment listings there was sufficient inquiry to bring fractionally higher prices. Utilities and industrials did but mark time. Postal Telegraph 5s and Skelly Oil 5½s showed strength.

German 5½s again improved. There is a feeling that the settlement of sugar restriction problems by allowing Germany an export quota above the amount originally granted her will prove to be constructive.

The $13,000,000 Texas & Pacific Railroad issue in general and refunding 5s was oversubscribed at the offering price of 93⅛.

DIVIDENDS

California Packing Corporation declares the regular quarterly dividend of $1 on the common, payable March 16 to stock of record Feb. 28.

Brown Shoe Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.75, payable Feb. 2 to stock of record Jan. 20.

C. A. Reed Company, of Williamsport, Pa., declared an initial dividend of 12½ cents on the Class B and the regular quarterly dividend of 50 cents on the Class A stock, both payable Feb. 1 to stock of record Jan. 21.

Atlas Powder Company declared the regular dividend of 1½ per cent on the preferred capital stock, payable in cash Feb. 2 to stock of record Jan. 20.

New York Merchandise Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 25 cents on the common, payable Feb. 2 to stock of record Jan. 20.

A. M. Castle declared the regular quarterly dividend of 75 cents, payable Feb. 1 to stock of record Jan. 20.

St. Lawrence Flour Mills declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.75 on the preferred, payable Feb. 2 to stock of record Jan. 19.

Allis Chalmers Manufacturing declared the regular quarterly dividend of 75 cents, payable Feb. 16 to stock of record Jan. 24.

Railway & Light Securities declared the regular quarterly dividends of $1.50 on the preferred, and 50 cents on the common, also an extra dividend on the common of $1, all payable Feb. 2 to stock of record Jan. 15.

Barnsdall Corporation declared a dividend of 25 cents each on the Class A and Class B stocks, payable Feb. 16 to stock of record Jan. 20. Previously, the stocks were receiving quarterly dividends of 50 cents.

CHICAGO BOARD

(Reported by Clark, Childs & Co., Boston)

	Open	High	Low	Close	Net Chg
Wheat					
March	.80½	.81½	.80½	.81h	+ ⅜
May	.82	.82½	.81⅞	.82½	⅝
Corn					
March	.70¾	.71¾	.70¼	.70¾	—1
May	.72⅛	.73¼	.71¾	.71⅞	— ⅝
Oats					
March	.33⅜	.33¾	.33⅜	.33⅝	
May	.34	.34⅛	.34	.34b	
Lard					
March	8.92	8.92	8.82	8.82	
May	9.07	9.07	9.00	9.02	

b—Bid.

Winnipeg Wheat

	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
May	.57⅞	.56⅝	.56½	.57¼
July	.58¼	.57⅛	.57¾	.58½
October	.59⅛	.58¾	.59	.60¾

Kansas City Wheat

	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
May	.74⅞	.74	.74¼	.73⅞
July	.60⅛	.59½	.59¾	.60⅛

FRIDAY'S TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

Closing Prices

1930 Range High	1930 Range Low	Div. In $	Ex	Stock	Sales	High	Low	Last Jan. 9	Last Jan. 8
37½	21½	1½		Ex Buffet	30	24¼	24	24¼	24½
				—F—					
39¾	13¾			Fairbanks pf	10	6	6	6	..
90	13½			Fajardo Sug	10	20	20	20	..
13¾	8¼	.40		Fed Dept St	100	10	10	10	10
13¼	7½	.40		Fed Motor T	300	7½	7½	7½	7¾
45	17½	3.60		Fed Mat Sve	1300	25	24¾	25	25
87½	45¾	3.60		Fidelity Ins	1100	48¾	48½	48½	49½
87½	45¾			Firestone pf	1500	49¾	48½	48½	49½
87½	34¾			First Nat St	400	44	43¼	44	43
31	1			Fisk Rubber	900	¾	¾	¾	¾
56	25			Fisk Rub 1pf	350	2¾	2½	2¾	2¾
80¾	48½	2½		Florsheim S	100	33	32	32	32
88½	18			Follansbee B	300	16½	15¾	15¾	15
104½	17½	2		Foster & Wh	8400	80	77	77½	77½
87½	27¾	2		Fourth Nat In	200	27½	27¾	27	28½
30¾	3¾			Foundation	900	8½	8	8	8
97½	18¼	4		Fox A	15900	28¾	27¾	27½	27½
99	77			Frank Sm pf	300	73	73	73	..
83½	24¾			Freeport Tex	2200	32½	31½	31½	31½
95½	75	6		Fuller pr pf	100	75½	75½	75½	..
				—G—					
11¾	2¼			Gabriel A	300	3½	3½	3½	3½
80	50	5		Gamewell	400	65½	52	53	52
7¾	3			Gardner M	100	3	3	3	3
18½	3½			Gen Am Inv	700	1¼	1¼	1¼	1¾
105	74	6		Gen A I pf ww	100	81½	81½	81½	83
111½	82½	4		Gen Am Tk	2700	61¾	60	60	..
73¼	22¾	3		Gen Asphalt	1200	38¼	36¾	37½	38½
125	97	8		Gen Bak pf	70	102¼	102¼	102¼	102
38½	8¾			Gen Bronze	600	8¼	7½	8	7½
20¾	6¾			Gen Cable A	100	11	11	11	11¾
109¾	36	7		Gen Cable pf	300	45	44	44	45
95¾	41½	1.60		Gen Elec	28500	48¾	48	48½	48¾
12	11¾	.60		Gen Elec Sp	1300	11¾	11¾	11¾	11¾
61¾	44¾	3		Gen Foods	8300	50¾	49½	49½	50
106½	38	6		Gen Gr Ex pf	400	67¾	64¾	67¾	67¾
18¾	3½	.30		Gen G&E A	3400	3¾	3½	3½	3½
85¾	40½	3†		Gen Mills	1400	48¾	48	48¼	48½
97¾	49	6		Gen Mills pf	200	96½	96½	96½	96½
100½	91½	5		Gen Mot pf	200	98¼	98¼	98¼	98¼
84¼	31½	3†		Gen Motors	82200	34½	34⅛	34⅛	34⅛
52¾	13¾	5a		Gen Pub Svc	1500	17¾	17	17	17
10	5½			Gen Theatre n	2300	7¼	7¼	7¼	7½
108¾	56	5		Gen Ry Sig	800	73¾	72	72	73½
19¾	3¼			Gen Realty	8600	6¾	6¾	6¾	6¾
100	48	6		Gen Realty pf ww	300	66	65	66	64
90	39	4†		Gen Refrac	400	44¾	43½	44	44½
90¼	65			Gen Pr Ink pf	100	70	70	70	75
106¾	18	1		Gillette	11200	26¾	24½	24½	25¾
70¾	56¼	3		Gillette pf	1000	68¾	67	67¾	68
110	66			Gildden	800	10	9½	9¾	9
103	84	7		Gobel (Adolf)	300	4¾	4¾	4¾	4¾
24¾	9¼			Gold Dust	10400	35	33¾	33¾	34¼
121¾	48½	6		Goodrich	2900	17½	16½	16½	16½
134¾	60	7		Goodrich pf	200	64	64	64	64
94¾	42¾	5		Goodyear	4300	46½	44¾	44¾	44¾
28¾	8¾			Gotham Hos	100	9	9	9	..
39¾	20	7		Gotham pf	20	55	55	55	..
15¾	3			Gould Co A	400	4¾	4½	4¾	4½
13¾	3			Graham-P	1500	4¾	4¼	4¼	4½
10¾	3½			Graham-P ctf	100	4¾	4¼	4¼	4¾
99¾	12	2		Granby	300	16½	15¾	16	16¼
52	16	2		Grand Silver	3800	20¾	20¼	20½	20½
44	31	3		Grand Union	800	13¾	12½	12½	12
50¾	18	3		Grand Un pf	100	39½	38½	39½	..
25¾	2¼			Granite City	200	22½	22	22	22
102	51	3		Grant (WT)	2300	30	28¾	29½	29½
53¾	17½	2.25		Grt Nor Ore	500	67¼	64	64	64¾
34½	7			Grt W Sug	500	20½	20	20	20¾
130	88	7		Grt W Sug pf	1200	113½	104¼	109½	110
29	2¼			Grisby Grs	80	95	94¾	95	96½
27	11			Guan Sugr pf	2300	4¼	4	4	4½
46½	10½			Gulf Mobile	10	12½	12½	12½	12
90	55¾	6		Gulf Mob pf	1600	22½	19¾	20½	20¾
80	15			Gulf Steel	600	75	72¾	73¼	..
				—H—					
23¼	6¾			Hahn Dpt St	1200	27	22¼	22¼	23
31¾	16	2		Hall Print	400	8½	7¾	7¾	8
72	18	2		Harbison	100	16½	16½	16½	16½
17¾	3½			Harb Walk Body	900	41	39	40¾	39¾
123¾	11½	7		Here P pf	200	4	3¾	4	4
104	79	5		Hershey Choc	10	116½	116¾	116½	116
119	28¼	2½†		Hershey Ch pf	700	91½	90	90	90
83	26¾	2½†		Hollander	100	27¾	27½	27½	28
116¾	34½	10†		Homestake	100	83	82	82	82
144¾	10½	2		Houston Oil	23900	42¾	40¾	40¾	41
11¾	8¾			Houston O n	2900	10½	9¾	9¾	9¾
30	3¼			Howe Sound	300	23½	22	22	23
53¾	17¾	3½		Hud Man	1300	38½	37¾	38	37¾
82¾	24¾			Hud Man pf	200	74	72	72	73
63¾	18	3		Hudson Mot	300	21¾	20¾	20¾	20¾
39¾	7½	4†		Hupp Motors	8700	8¾	8¼	8¼	9
				—I—					
136¾	65¾	7		Ill Central	2300	82½	79¼	81½	79
17	2			Indian Mot	300	3½	3½	3½	3½
20	5			Indian Refin	3300	4¾	4¾	4¾	4¾
124	31			Indus Ra ct	899	45	44	44	44½
230	147¾	4		Ind'l Rayon	700	54½	52	53	55½
182	122	10		Ingersoll R	400	144	144	144	144
98	58			Ing Rand pf	4000	152	123	123	150
61	30¼			Inland Steel	1300	60	60	60	60½
6	4	.45		Insuran Sh	200	8¼	8¼	8¼	8½
8	3	.60		Insuran Sts	1000	6¾	6¾	6¾	6¾
39½	20¾			Interboro RT	600	29¾	25¾	28¾	..
107¾	131	6†		Int Business	200	200	200	200	..
85¾	8¾	1.50		Int Carrier	3200	16½	15¾	15¾	16½
77	38½	2½†		Int Cement	300	33¾	33	33¾	33¾
33	11	2		Int Combus	700	23¾	23	23	23¾
110	74	8		Int Comb pf	2400	2⅝	2½	2½	2½
78	13			Int Comm pf	3700	16¾	16	16½	16½
113¾	45½	2½		Int Harv	2500	27¾	27¾	28¼	28¼
92	45¾	2b		Int Hyd Bl	800	25½	24¾	24¾	25
84	65¾	4		Int Mchnt pf	200	87	87	87	87
33	15	2		Int Nickel	14200	18¼	15¾	15¾	15¾
44¾	13¾	1		Int P&P A	100	16½	15¾	15¾	15¾
86	21			Int P&C C	900	3¾	3½	3½	3¾
68¾	10			Int P&P pf	300	35	34	34	34
12	6¾	1		Int Print Ink	800	15	15	15	..
112¾	37	3		Int Salt	600	38½	38	38½	38
77¾	17½	2		Int Silver pf	100	82	82	82	82
28½	11¾	1		Int Tel & T	25300	24¾	23	23	24½
14¾	4¾			Interstate	100	14	14	14	..
29	2¼			Intv Dep St	1300	17¾	16¾	17¾	17¾
43	25			Intv Equ	3800	8	8	8	8
				Island Cr	100	30	30	30	30
				—J—					
66½	20	3†		Jewel Tea	300	42	40½	40½	40½
148¾	48¾	3		Johns Man	7300	64¾	61½	62	63½
123½	118	9		Jones & L pf	80	120½	120½	120½	120½
1	½			Jordan Mot	100	¾	¾	¾	¾
				—K—					
115	108	6		KC P&L E pf	70	114	114	114	..
85¾	34	6		Kan City So	600	43½	40	43	40
15½	4½	1.60		Karstadt	400	15	15	15	16
43	20	2.50		Kayser	800	18¾	17¾	18	17½
20½	14	1½		Kaufman D St	100	15	15	15	15
6½	1			Kelly Springf	1900	1¾	1½	1½	1¾
37	19¼	3		Kelsey Wh	2300	12	11½	11½	12
36¾	7¾			Kelvinator	2800	10	9¾	10½	10½
99¾	20¼	2		Kennecott	11500	24¾	23¾	24	24
59	38	2½†		Kimberly	2400	41	40½	40½	40½
40½	13¾			Kinney	100	30½	30½	30½	..
3	1			Kolster Rad	5700	1½	1	1	1
38¾	28½	1.60		Kresge	300	30	30	30	..
115	74½	3		Kresge pf	500	26¾	26½	26½	26½
135¾	20¾	1.60		Kreuger ToH	5500	22¾	22¼	22½	23½
48½	17¼	1½		Kroger	2000	20¾	20	20	20½
				—L—					
11	3½			Lee Rubber	100	3¾	3¾	3¾	3¾
42	11			Leh P Cem	400	18	18	18	17
108½	98¾	7		Leh PC pf	100	100	100	100	100
17½	4¼			Leh V Coal	1000	7½	7½	7½	7¼
84¾	40	3½†		Leh V Coal pf	400	20¾	20	20½	20
97¼	51¾	3		Lehman	100	61	59¾	61	55½
31½	10¾			Libbey Ow	1100	58¾	58	58	53½
49¾	15½			Lima Loco	800	13¾	12¾	12¾	12¾
95¾	41¾	3½		Loews Inc	6700	33¾	30¼	30¼	31¾
112¾	88¾	6½		Loews pf ww	7300	49¾	47¾	47¾	48¼
89¾	84	6½		Loews pf xw	200	90	89½	89½	..
89¾	21½			Loft Inc	200	3	3	3	3
70¼	40¼	2.60		Loose-Wiles	1000	50¾	50	50	..
51¼	25	1¾†		Lou &&E A	600	29¾	29½	29½	29¾
138½	84	7		Louis & N	700	107	107	107	..
13¾	9¼			Lou Oil Pef	100	4¼	4¼	4¼	4¼
54¾				Ludlum St	3600	14¾	13¾	13½	13¾
				—M—					
50	23	2½		McCall	200	32¼	34	34	..
20¾	14¾	1		McIntyre	2500	23¼	22¼	22½	22
89½	61	4†		McKeesport	600	75½	74¾	74¾	73
30¼	8			McLellan	100	23¾	23¾	23¾	..
68½	33¾	4		Mack Trucks	4000	40½	39	39	38¾
150½	81¾	2†		Macy	1500	91¾	90	90	90
52½	19¼	3		Magma Cop	1000	22	22	22	22½
13	1¾			Mallinson	2100	33½	29¾	31¼	29¾
8	1			Manati Sug	150	3¾	3½	3¾	4
50	5¼			Manati pf	70	12	10½	12	11
42½	24	.80		Man Elec ms	5200	34	33¼	34	..
24½	6¼	1		Man Shirt	500	7¾	7¾	7¾	7¾
32½	17¾	1.20		Marine Mid	2000	23¼	23	23	23½
25½	12¾			Mkt St Ry ppf	400	17	17	17	..
55	21¼	2†		Marlin Rock	1200	18¾	18	18	18
210	84¼			Marmon	4000	77	69	69	72
48¾	21	2½		Marshall F	1300	31½	30¼	31¼	30¾
51¾	20½	2		Math Alkali	5800	26¼	25	25¾	26¾
61¾	27¾	2½		May Dept S	1700	32	30	30	30
40½	15	2		Maytag pf ww	600	19½	17¾	17¾	18½
27¾	68	6		Maytag Inf	100	68	68	68	68
26¾	21	1.80		Metro-Gld pf	300	25½	25½	25½	..
37	8¾			Mex Seaboard	13900	14¾	13½	13¾	13½
33¾	11			Miami Cop	200	8¾	7¾	8¼	7¾
33	11	2		Mich Steel	200	46¼	46	46	46¾
110	74	8		Mid Cont	3700	16¾	16	16½	16½
78	13			Midland pf	100	87	87	87	..
28½	3¼			Min Hon'well	400	49¾	47½	47½	45
21¾	1¼			Min Moline	1100	5	4¾	4¾	5
35	8¼			Min & StL	700	1	¾	¾	..
108¾	60	7		Min & SSM	500	10	10	10	..
148¾	3			Mo K&T	4300	24¼	21½	22⅝	21¼
60	7			Mo K&T pf	700	80	76	79	75½
20¾				Mo Pac	5200	37½	34	36	33½
79	5			Mo Pac pf	400	98	93½	95	91½
9¾				Mohawk	1300	17¼	16	17½	15½
18¾	1			Monsanto Ch	100	22	22	22	22
15½				Mont ward	1300	25½	25	25½	25½
5	1½			Mother Lode	200	¾	¾	¾	..
1½				Mot Met G&E	600	3½	2¾	2¾	3½
25	2			Motor Prod	400	33	32	33	32
14¼				Motor Wheel	1200	15½	15¼	15½	15
6¾				Mullins Body	100	10½	10½	10½	..
25¾	7			Munsing	100	30	30	30	..
9		2a		Murray Body	1500	13⅝	13½	13½	13¾
				—N—					
21¼		4		Nash Mot	22500	23¾	20½	20¾	20
3¼				Nat Acme	300	8¾	8¾	8¾	8
3¼				Nat Belas H	700	4½	4¼	4¾	4½
80	60¾	2.60†		Nat Bisc	3000	81¾	80½	80½	81¾
142¾	7			Nat Bisc pf	100	147¾	148½	148¾	146
83½	27¾	3†		Nat Cash R	9500	31½	31¼	31¼	31½
42	35	2.80		Nat Dairy	7300	43½	42¾	43¼	40¾
24½	4			Nat Dept Sto	400	5¾	5*	5½	5½
90	60	7		Nat Dept pf	120	80	59¾	60	59
30½	18½	2		Nat Distill	1900	31¾	30¾	30½	30¼
189½	114	5†		Nat Lead	700	132	128¾	132	..
144	123	7		Nat Lead pf A	20	138	138	138	137
170	116	6		Nat Lead pf B	30	119	119	119	118
58¾	30	1		Nat Pw & Lt	6400	35¾	34¼	34½	35½
4½	1			Nat Ry Mx 2pf	100	¾	¾	¾	..
63¼	41	2		Nat Ry Mx pf	200	56	56	56	½
124¾	80	5		Nat Supply	600	47	47	47	47
118	106½	7		Nat Sup pf	110	108	108	108	107¾
73¾	3	3		Nat Surety	2100	55	53½	53½	52
19¼	15½			Newport Co	1600	11¾	10¾	10¾	11¼
58	11¾			Newton Steel	600	18	17½	17½	..
100	68	6		NY Air Br	100	23½	23½	23½	..
102¾	106¾	8		NY Central	11700	124¾	121¼	122	121½
324	153	5		NY & Hon Rm	1200	183½	180	180	175¼
22	9½	1.20		NY Invest	300	11¾	11¾	11¾	11¾
13¾	8¾	6		NY NH&H	2700	31	27	28	27
108¾	7			NYNH&H pf	400	114¾	113¾	114¾	113½
17¾	3¾			NY Onta&W	600	7	7	7	6¾
11				NY Ry pf	300	1¾	1¼	1¼	1¼
117	108¾	7		NY Stm Trp	30	115	115	115	114
33¾	18			Nor American	1900	8	8	8	8¼
388	181½	10†		Nort & West	300	300	300	300	304

1930 Range High	1930 Range Low	Div. In $	Stock	Sales	High	Low	Last Jan. 9	Last Jan. 8
123½	87½	10a	No Am	23700	92¾	91¾	92	91¾
87	45¾		No Am Aviat	3100	46¾	45¾	46	45¾
87	53½	4	No Pac	3600	59¾	57¾	57¾	57½
50½	41½	3	Nor'west Tel	400	44¼	44⅛	44	45
			—O—					
32	18	2	Ohio Oil	1400	19½	19	19	19
34½	13¾	..	Oliver Farm	2200	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
80¾	15¾	..	Oliver ppf	1300	25¾	25½	25¾	25
48½	24	..	Oliver cv pf	100	58	57¾	58	58
3¾	2¼	..	Omnibus	900	4¾	4	4¾	3¾
56	25	..	Oppenheim	100	24¾	24¾	24¾	25
80¾	48½	2½	Otis Elev	1200	58¾	56¼	56¾	57¾
58½	9½	..	Otis Steel	700	10¾	10	10¼	10
74½	30	..	Outlet Co	10	52	52	52	45½
60½	32	3	Owens Ill	100	35¼	35¼	35¼	37½
			—P—					
74½	40½	2	Pac Gas	900	49	48½	48½	48¼
107½	46	3	Pac Lighting	900	54½	53¾	54¼	53¾
30	15	..	Pac Mills	50	20	17½	20	17½
178	114¼	½	Pac Tel&T	50	20	17½	20	17½
67½	30¼	.80	Packard M	8300	41¾	40¼	41	41
67½	30¼		Packard A	8300	97⅝	93¾	95¾	96
12¾	1¾		Panhandle	100	36½	36½	36½	36
77¼	34¾	4	Paramount	600	3	2¾	3	3
77¼	34¾		Paramount	8800	42¾	41	41	42¾
28¼	2¾	.60	Park Utah	300	1½	1½	1½	1½
9	1¼		Parmalee Tr	200	3¼	3¼	3¼	3¼
19¾	2¼		Pathe Exch	1200	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾
7¾	2¼		Pathe Ex A	300	4	3¾	3¾	4
9	1¾		Patino M	100	11¼	11	11	11¾
55½	26½	1	Penick & F	800	4¼	4¼	4½	..
12	2¼		Penn Dix C	8000	40¾	39¾	40	39¾
55½	16		Penn Dix pf	200	40¼	40	40	39¾
80	27¾	2.50	Penney	100	22¾	22¾	22¾	..
101¾	80	6	J C Penney pf	1200	29¾	29¼	29½	29¾
85¾	53	4	Penn RR	200	91	91	91	90½
10⅝	8½		Peoples G rts	10800	62½	60¾	60¾	67¾
185¼	185¼	6	Peoples Gas	3500	12⅝	12	12	12¾
24½	5		Peoria & E	200	223	220	220	221¾
27½	17¾	1.50	Petroleum	800	19	18	19	19
44¾	20	2	Phelps Dodge	5900	91¾	88½	89½

CATTLE AND LAMB PRICES MOVE HIGHER

Advance Includes Practically All Classes—Hogs Rule Steady

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO, Jan. 9—Practically all classes of cattle advanced at the Union Stock Yard here this week, and big gains were scored in the lamb market. Little change was noted in the hog market, however, according to a report by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of Agriculture.

Better-grade fed steers and yearlings gained 25 to 50 cents with some up 75 cents, while most of the less attractive kinds ruled strong to 25 cents higher. Medium-weight and weighty bullocks carried more strength and activity than lightweights. Medium to good grades predominated, the supply of choice grades being meager, while only a minor percentage fell in the common division.

Fat and cutter cows went up 25 cents and most all heifers rose 50 cents. Bulls were unchanged. Vealers declined $1 to $1.50 late in the week. Stockers and feeders advanced 25 cents.

Two loads of yearlings and two loads of matured beeves scaling 1482 pounds topped the market at $13.75, while $12 to $13.25 caught several loads. It was mostly an $8.50 to $11.50 market, however, for the bulk of short-fed kinds, plain offerings ranging down to $7.50 and common thin lots to $6.50.

Yearling heifers topped at $10.25, with most sales at $8 to $9.25. Fat cows bulked at $4.75 to $6, and all cutters at $3.25 to $4.25. Weighty sausage bulls sold mostly from $5.60 down. The crest on vealers was $12 late, with light kinds $8 to $9.50. Most feeding steers brought $6.50 to $7.75, and a few fleshy types $8 to $8.50.

Price fluctuations were narrow in the hog market, increased receipts being offset by expanded shipper demand. Most hogs ruled weak to 10 cents lower than a week ago. The week's top was $8.25, but the late peak rested at $8.10. Most 130 to 220-pounders brought $8 to $8.10; 210 to 250-pounders, $7.65 to $7.90; 260 to 310-pounders, $7.40 to $7.80; 330 to 350-pounders, $7.25 to $7.40; pigs mostly $7.75 to $8.10 and packing sows $6.35 to $6.75.

Fat lambs and yearlings advanced mostly 50 cents, while ewes and feeding lambs gained 25 cents. The late top on lambs was $9, with the bulk of good and choice grades at $8.25 to $8.75. A few weighty grades brought $8 to $8.25. Native bucks brought $7.25 to $7.60, throwouts $6 to $6.50, fat ewes $3 to $4, feeding lambs $7.25 to $7.60 and fed yearlings $6.50 to $7.50.

MONEY MARKET

Current quotations follow:

	Boston	New York
Call loans—renewal rate	3%	1½@6
Commercial paper	3½@4	3¾@3
Customers' loans	5	5
Collateral loans	5	5
Time loans—		
Sixty-ninety days	2¼@2½	2¼@2½
Four to six months	2¼@2	2½@3
		Last
	Today	Previous
Bar silver in New York	28⅛c	30c
Bar silver in London	13 7-16d	13⅛d
Bar gold in London	85s	85s 9½d

Clearing House Figures

	Boston	New York
Exchanges	$64,000,000	
Year ago today	88,000,000	1,180,000,000
Balances	36,000,000	
Year ago today	41,000,000	193,000,000
F. R. bank credit	28,263,368	

Acceptance Market

30 days	1⅞@1¾
60 days	1⅞@1¾
90 days	1⅞@1¾
4 months	2 @1⅞
5 months	2⅛@2
6 months	2⅛@2

Leading Central Bank Rates

The 12 Federal Reserve banks in the United States and banking centers in foreign countries quote the discount rates as follows:

Atlanta	3½%	Bombay	6%
Boston	2	Budapest	5½
Chicago	3½	Calcutta	5
Cleveland	3	Paris	2
Dallas	3½	Copenhagen	3½
Kansas City	3½	Helsingfors	6
Minneapolis	4	Lisbon	7½
New York	2	London	3
Philadelphia	3½	Madrid	6
Richmond	3½	Oslo	4
San Francisco	3½	Prague	4
St. Louis	3½	Riga	6
Amsterdam	3	Rome	5½
Athens	8	Sofia	10
Berlin	5	Stockholm	3½
Berne	2½	Tokyo	5.11
Bucharest	9	Vienna	5
Brussels	2½	Warsaw	7½

Foreign Exchange Rates

Current quotations in foreign exchanges compare with the last previous figures as follows:

Sterling:	Europe Today	Last	Prev.	Parity
Demand	$4.80 9-32	$4.80⅝	$4.80⅝	
Cables	4.85 15-32	4.85⅛	4.86⅛	4.8665
France—franc	.0392⅞	.0392⅛		.0392
Belgium—belga	.1395¼	.1395¼		.139
Italy—lira	.0523⅞	.0523⅝		.0526
Germany—mark	.2370	.2380		.2381
Austria—schill'g	.1407½	.1407½		.1407
Cz'ch'via—crown	.0296⅜	.0296½		.0296
Denmark—krone	.2673	.2672¼		.268
Finland—finn'rk	.0252	.0252		.0252
Greece—dr'chma	.0129½	.0129¾		.193
Holland—florin	.4025¼	.4025¼		.4024
Hungary—pengo	.1748	.1748¾		.1749
Norway—krone	.2673½	.2673½		.268
Poland—zloty	.1122	.1122		.1122
Port'gal—escudo	.0452	.0452		1.0805
Rumania—leu	.0059½	.0059½		.193
Spain—peseta	.1068	.1067		.193
Sweden—krona	.2676½	.2677		.268
Switz'land—franc	.1937¾	.1933		.193
Jugoslavia—dina	.0177½	.0177		.193
Far East				
Hong Kong—dol	.2350	.2450		.-
Shanghai—tael	.3100	.3200		.-
India—rupee	.3600	.3600		.3650
Japan—yen	.4950	.4950		.4984
Phil Islnds—peso	.4962½	.4962½		.50
Str Stlments—dol	.5625	.5625		.5678
South America				
Argentina—peso	.3104	.3120		.4245
Brazil—milreis	.0910	.0920		.1196
Chile—peso	.1205	.1205		.12135
Colombia—peso	.9962	.9962		.9737
Peru—pound	.2900	.3920		.40
Uruguay—peso	.7025	.7150		1.0342
North America				
Canada—dollar	.99⅛	.99⅛		1.00

*Par unsettled.

COMMODITY PRICES

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, Jan. 9—Following are commodity prices quoted on the floor of the New York Produce Exchange, and comparisons with last week and a year ago:

	Today	Week Ago	Year Ago
Wheat, 2 red	$ .95⅝	$ .94⅞	$1.43¾
Corn, 2 yellow	.85	.84½	1.06⅛
Oats, 2 white	.43⅛	.46	.57½
Flour	4.65	4.65	6.75
Beef, family	19.00	19.00	29.00
Pork	28.50	28.50	36.50
Lard	.0950	.0945	.1085
Cotton, mid-up	.1030	.0995	.1715
Zinc	.0405	.0415	.0538
Iron	17.76	17.76	22.26
Steel, bil Pitt	30.00	31.00	34.00
Copper	.10	.10½	.18
Tin	.2625	.2555	.3845
Rubber	.0427½	.0437½	.1360
Sugar	.0470	.0465	.0520
Lead	.0478	.0510	.0625
Print cloth	.09 13/16	.04 12½	.0525

FOREIGN COPPER PRICE CUT

LONDON, Jan. 9—Copper Exporters, Inc., has reduced the price of copper one-quarter cent to 10.55 cents a pound, c. i. f., London, Hamburg and Havre.

New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 3:00 p. m.)

	High	Low
Allegheny 5s '44	84⅛	83
Allegheny 5s '49	83⅝	83¼
Am Ag Chm 7½s '51	104	104
Am For Pow 5s	83½	83½
Am I G Chem 5½s ct '49	100½	100½
Am Metals 5½s	83½	83¼
Am Sugar Refining 6s '37	104½	104½
Am T&T 4½s '33	100⅞	100⅞
Am T&T 4½s cv '39	130	130
Am T&T col 5s '46	106⅛	106
Am T&T 5s '65	106½	106⅛
Am T&T sf 5s '80	106⅝	106⅛
Am T&T deb 5½s '43	108⅛	108⅛
Am WW&Elec deb 6s '75	104	104
Anglo-Chile 7s '45	85¾	85¾
Armour & Co 4½s '39	93	91⅞
Armour & Co 5½s '43	79⅛	79
Atch T&SF adj 4s '95	86	86
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	98⅛	98
Atch T&SF 4½s	118⅝	117½
Atl Refining deb 5s '37	105¼	105¼
B&O 1st 4s '48	97	97
B&O 4½s '33	100⅛	100⅛
B&O 4½s cv	96⅛	96⅛
B&O rfg 6s '95	100	100
Bangor & Aroos 4s '51	88	88
Bell Tel of Pa. rfg 5s '48 B	107⅛	107⅛
Bth Steel pur mon 5s '36	103½	102½
Boston & Me 5s '55	100½	100½
Botany Cons Mills 6½s '38	33¼	33¼
Brklyn Ed gen 5s A '49	108⅝	108⅝
Brklyn Un 5s '50	104⅝	104¼
Buff R & P 4½s '37	89	89
Bush Term Bldg 5s '60	102¼	102
Cal Pet cv 5s '39	98	97¾
Cal Pet 5½s '38	100¾	100¾
Cal Pack 5s	98½	98½
Can Nat Ry 4½s '57	99½	99½
Can North sf 7s '40	111	111
Can Pacific deb 4s	88⅝	88½
Can Pacific 5s '54	103½	103½
Can Pacific 4½s '60	99⅝	99½
Cen Pacific 1st 4s '49	97½	97½
Cen Pacific 5s '60	104	104
Cen New Eng 4s	86	86
Cen RR NJ gen 5s '87	114½	114½
Certainteed 5½s rcts '48	37⅞	38½
Ches Corp 5s '47 rcts	98½	98½
Chi B & Q gen 4s '58	98	98
Chi & Erie 1st 5s '82	48½	48½
Chi Gt West 4s '59	69	68¾
Chi M StP&Pac adj 2000	34¾	33⅝
Chi M StP&Pac 5s '75	73¾	73¾
Chi & Nw 4½s '87	91	91
Chi RI&P rfg 4s '34	98⅞	98⅞
Chi RI&P 4½s A	93½	93½
Chi RI&P 4½s cv	91	91
Chi Un Sta 4½s A '63	104½	104½
Chi Un Sta 5s ct '44	104¾	104¾
Chi Un Sta 6½s C '63	116	116
Chile Copper 5s '47	93¾	93¾
Childs 5s	80¾	80¾
Cin T 4½s	104⅛	103⅝
Colo & So rfg 4½s '35 A	97	97
Com Inv Trust 5½s '49	95¼	94½
Com Inv Trust 6s '48	104¾	104¾
Con Gas 5½s '45	107	106
Consum Pow uni 5s '52	104⅞	104⅞
Sontainer Corp 5s ct '43	64	64
Crown Wil Paper 6s '51	96½	96½
Cuba Cane Sug Prod deb	10	9½
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42 rcts	43	43
Cuban-Am Sug col 8s '31	96	93⅞
Den & Rio G con 4s '36	95½	95½
Detroit Ed 5s '62	107¼	107¼
eDroit Ed rfg 6s '40	106½	106
Dodge Bros sf 6s '40	89	89
Dold Packing 6s '42	65	65
Duquesne P & L 4½s '67	104½	103¾
East Cuba Sug 7½s '37	37	37
Erie 5s '67	84	84
Erie gen lien	76½	76½
Fed Lt & Trac 5s '42	91¾	91¾
Fed Lt & Trac 5s '42 sta	92	92
Fla East Coast 5s '74	29⅞	29
Gannett 6s '43	82	82
Gen Baking 5½s	98¾	98⅝
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	103	103
Gen Inv 5s	86¼	86¼
Gen Theater 6s	65½	64
Goodrich 6s	73½	75
Goodrich 1st 1st 6½s '47	101¾	101¾
Goodyear 5s '57	90	89
Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36	106½	106½
Great Northern 7s '36 A	110¾	110½
Hudson Coal 5s '62	53¼	52
Hudson & Man adj in 5s '57	77½	77½
Hudson & Man rfg 5s '57	100	99¾
Humble Oil 5s '37	101¾	101¾
Ill Cen 4¾s '66	93	93
Ind Limestone 6s '48	50¾	50¾
Inland Steel 4½s '78	95½	95½
Inter Match Corp 8s rcts '47	99	98¼
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66	69	69
Int Cement Corp 5s '48	98	98
Int Mer Mar col 6s '41	97	97
Int Rys Cen Am 6s '41	71⅝	71¼
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	90⅞	90⅞
Int Tel & Tel 5s	86	86
Kan Gas & Elec 4½s	95	95
Kentucky Cen 4s '87	94½	94½
Kresge Foundation 6s '36	103	103
Lack Steel con 5s '50	103¼	103¼
Lake Shore & MS 3½s '97	86	86
Lake Shore & MS deb 4s '31	100¼	100¼
L'Autaro 6s '54	56	54¼
Lehigh Val con 4s 2003	86	87¾
Low's Inc 6s '41 ex-war	98	98
Long Island deb 5s '37	100½	100½
Louis Gas & Elec rfg 5s '53	104⅞	104⅝
Manati Sug 1st 7½s '42	30	30
Manila Rol 4s '59	75	75
Met W S 4s	77	77
Market St Ry gold 7s '40	94⅜	94¼
Meade 6s ww	89¾	89¾
McCormick (Edith R) 6s '34	101⅛	101⅛
Mil El Ry & Lt rfg 5s '51	102	101¾
Mil El Ry & Lt 1st 5s '61	101½	101½
Mo K & T adj 5s A '67	93½	93½
Mo K & T pl 5s A '63	101½	101½
Mo Pac gen 4s '75	72⅝	72¾
Mo Pac 5s G '78	98½	98½
Morris & Co 1st 4½s '39	97	97
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	100½	100½
NYC&HR deb 4s '34	100¾	100¾
NYC&HR rfg & im 4½s 2013	103⅝	102½
NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 2013	108¾	108¾
NY Chi & StL 4½s '78	91½	91½
NY Chi & StL 6s A '31	101¼	101¼
NY Edison rfg 6½s '41	114½	114½
NY NH&H nc deb 3½s '54	75¾	75¾
NY NH&H cit 6s '40	105½	105½
NY NH&H cv 6s '48	118⅝	118⅝
NY Tel rfg 6s '41	107	106⅞
NY 'chester & B 4½s '46	86	86
Nor Am Cement 6½s '40	43¼	43¼
Nor Am Ed 5½s '63	103⅝	103½
Nor Am Ed 5s C	101¼	100½
Nor States Pow 5s A '41	104½	104½
Nor States Pow 6s B '41	105¾	105¾
Ohio Pub Ser 7s B '47	111	111
Old Ben Coal 6s '41	50¼	50¼
Ont Pow Niag Falls 5s '43	105	105
Ont Sve 5½s	92¼	92¼
Ore ash RR & N 4s '61	95	94¾
Otis Steel 6s '41	98	98
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	103½	103¼
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '34	102¼	102¼
Paramount Publix 5½s	88¼	87¼
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	96	95¾
Pathe Ex inc 7s '37	56	55
Penn O & D RR 4½s A '77	100½	100½
Penn RR 4½s D	97¾	97½
Penn RR 4¾s '63	102	101½
Penn RR gen 4½s '65	102¾	102¾
Penn RR 6s '56	104¾	104¾
Penn RR gold 6½s '36	109¾	109¾
Peoples Gas L&C (Chi) 5s '47	105⅝	105⅝
Pere Marquette 5s '56	105	104½
Pere Marquette 5½s	100⅝	100⅝
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	92¼	90
Phil Co 5s '67	101	100⅞
Phil Elec Co 4½s '67	103½	103½
Phil & Read C&I 5s '73	82	82
Phil Read C&I 6s '49	82	82
Pitts CC&StL 5s A '70	110¾	110½
Pitts CC&StL 4½s '77	101	101
Port Gen Elec 5s '35	102	101½
Postal Tel & Cable 5s '53	69½	69½
Pub Svc E&G 4½s '67	105½	105½
Pub Svc E&G 4½s '67	103	103
Pub Svc E&G 1970	103	102¾
Pure Oil 5½s '37	96	96
Pure Oil 5½s '40	93	92½
Purity Baking 5s '48	94½	94
Read rfg 4½s '97 A	102½	102
Read rfg 4½s '97 B	101¾	101¾
Revere Corp B 63	100	100
Remington Rand 5½s '47 ww	90	89¾
Richfield Oil 6s	59¾	58¾
Rep I&S sf 5s '40	97	97
Rep I&S rfg 5½s '53	89	89
Rock I Ar&Lou 4½s '34	100	100
St Joseph Ry LH&P 5s '37	98¾	98¾
StL IM&S gen 5s '31	100⅝	100⅜
StL & SF 4s A '50	89	88½
StL & SF 4½s '78	84	83¾
StL & SF 5s B '50	102	101½
StL SW con 4s '32	99¾	99½
StL SW 1st 5s '52	96	94½
Sa Ant & Ar P 1st 4s '43	94½	94½
Seabd AL con 6s '45	19	18
Shell Pipe 5s '52	91⅝	91
Shell Union 5s '47	86¼	86
Shell Union 5s ww	91⅛	91⅛
Shubert Theater 6s '45	23	22
Sierra & San F Pow 5s '49	103½	103½
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	98¼	98
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	100	99¾
Sinclair Pro O 5½s '38	101¾	101¾
Sinclair Pipe L & P 5s '42	100¼	100
Skelly Oil 5½s '39	84	84
Solvay 5s	97½	97
So Pacific col 4s '49	93⅜	93⅛
So Pacific 4½s '69	95⅝	95⅝
So Pacific 4½s '81	99¾	99¾
So Pacific Oregon A 4½s '77	101½	100⅞
So Ry gen 4s '56	87¾	87¾
So Ry con 5s '94	110	109½
So Ry gen 6½s '56	117⅛	117⅛
Southwest Tel rfg 5s '54	108	108
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	105	104¾
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	100	99¾
Sug Estat Oriente 7s '42	28	28
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	106½	106
Tenn Cop & Chem RR 5s	106⅛	105¼
Texarkana 1st 5½s '50	104	104
Texas Corp 5s '44	102	101⅞
Tex & Pac 5s C '79	99	99
Tex & Pac 5s B '77	99½	99½
Tex & Pac 5s Pac 5½s '64	102½	102½
Third Ave rfg 4s '60	42	42
Tol St L & W 4s '50	90	90
Twenty-Third St Ry 5s	28½	28½
Union El L & P 5½s '54	103¼	103¼
Union El Chi 5s	78	78
Union Oil Cal 5s C '38	99¾	99¾
Union Oil Cal 6s '42	100	100
Union Oil Cal 5s '45 ww	96½	96
Union Pacific 1st 4s '47	89¾	89¾
Union Pacific 4s '93	93¾	93¾
Union Pacific rfg 4s 2008	97¾	97¼
Union Pacific 4½s '67	101½	100½
U Ry St Louis 4s '34	61½	61½
US Rubber 5s '47	73¾	73¾
Utah Lt & Trac 5s '44	83½	83½
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	101	101
Util Pow & Lt 5s ww	78¾	78¼
Util Pow & Lt 5½s '47	83½	82⅞
Vertientes Sugar 7s '42	45	45
Va Ry 5s '62	100⅝	100⅝
Va Ry & Power 5s '34	107½	107½
Wabash 4½s '75	88½	88½
Wabash 5s B '76	94¾	94½
Wabash 3d 5s '39	102	102
Wabash 5½s '75	100½	100
Warner Quinlan 5s '39	82½	82½
Warner Bros Pict 6s	74½	72
West Pa Pow 5s G '56	104¾	104¾
West Shore 4s 2361	93	93
Western Electric 5s '44	106⅝	104½
Western Maryland 4s '52	83	82¾
Western Maryland 5½s '77	98½	96
Western NY & Pa 5s '37	101	101
Western Pac 5s A '46	98½	98¼
Western Un R E 4½s '50	101	101
Western Un 5s '51	104½	104½
Western Un Col 5s '38	103⅝	103½
Western Un 6½s '36	109	108⅝
Western Un 5s '60	103⅞	103¾
Wheel & L Erie 4½s '66	91	91
Wheel & L Erie 1st 5s '39	106½	106½
Wheeling Steel 4½s '79	91	91
Wheeling Steel 5½s '42	103½	103½
Willys-Overland 1st 6½s '33	86½	85½
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	100	100
Winch R Arms 7½s '41	83	83
Youngstown Sheet 5s	103½	103

LIBERTY BONDS

	Open	High	Low	Last Jan 9	Jan 8
3½s '47	101.30	101.30	101.30	101.30	101.28
4th 4¼s '38	103.36	103.37	103.34	103.37	103.36
US 3⅜ '43	102.32	102.32	102.32	102.32	102.19
US 3¾s '47	103.00	103.00	103.00	103.00	102.29
US 3¾s '56	106.28	106.28	106.28	106.28	106.29
US 4s '54	109.00	109.00	108.29	109.00	108.28
US 4¼s '33	113.30	113.00	112.29	112.29	113.00
US 4¼s reg	103.31	103.31	103.31	103.31	..

Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point. For example, read 102.8 as 102 8-32.

FOREIGN BONDS

Abitibi P&P 5s '53	77⅛	75⅛
Adriatic El 7s '52	90½	90
Antioquia 2nd 7s '57	84½	84⅛
Antioquia 7s A '45	69	68
Antioquia 7s B '45	68	66½
Antioquia 7s C '45	55¾	55¾
Antioquia III	54	53½
Argentine 5½s '69	85½	85½
Argentine Gov 6s June '59	91½	91¼
Argentine Gov 6s May '60	91¼	91¼
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	91¼	91¼
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	91¾	91¾
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	91	91
Australia 4½s '29	68¼	68
Australia 5s '55	74½	74
Australia 5s '57	74½	74½
Austria 7s ct	83	82⅝
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	109	104⅝
Austria (Lower) 7½s '50	99¼	99¼
Batavian Pet 4½s '42	93	94¾
Bavaria (State) 6½s '45	73½	73½
Belgium (King) 6s '55	103¼	103¾
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	107⅜	107½
Belgium (King) 7s '55	111	110⅝
Belgium (King) 7s '56	108¼	108
Belgium (King) 8s '41	107¾	107⅜
Bergen (City) 5s '49 rcts	89¾	89¾
Bergen (City) 8s '60 rcts	96	96
Berlin 6s '58	70	69½
Berlin Elec 6½s '51	75	74¼
Berlin Elev (City) 6½s '51	74	74
Bolivia 7s '89	30¾	30
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '58	33½	32½
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	45	43½
Bordeaux (City) 6s '34	104¼	104
Brazil (Cen Fl Ry) 7s '52	65	64¾
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	66½	66
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	67	64½
Brazil (US) 8s '41	82½	82½
Bremen 7s '35	93	92¾
Brisbane 6s rcts	83	83
Budapest (City) 6s '62	68	68
Buenos Aires 6s '61	96	96
Bulgaria 7½s '68	75	75
Caldas (Rep) 7s '46	64¼	62
Canada (Dom) 5s '31	100⅝	100⅜
Canada (Dom) 5s '52	105	104⅝
Carlsbad (City) 8s '54	106	106
Chile (Bank) 6s '41	72¾	71¼
Chile (Bank) 6½s '61	81	80
Chile (Bank) 6s '62	74½	74½
Chile (Rep) 6s '60	77	76
Chile (Rep) 6s Jan '61	77¼	76
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Feb	77	77
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Sept	77½	77
Chile (Rep) 7s '42	80¾	80¾
Chile (Rep) 7s '62	79	79
Christiana (City) 6s '50	101	101
Cologne (City) 6½s '50	74	73½
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '46	60	60
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Jan	63¼	63
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	63	62½
Copenhagen (City) 5s '52	98	98
Cordoba (City) 7s '57	84	84
Cordoba (Prov) 7s '42	77	77
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53	86¾	86¾
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '45	81	79¾
Cundi (Rep) 6½s '48	33¾	31
Czechoslovakia (Rep) 8s '51	110	110
Czechoslovakia (Rep) 8s B '52	110	110
Danish Mun 8s A '46	107¾	107¾
Danish Mun 8s B '46	107¾	107¾
Denmark (King) 5½s '55	94½	94½
Denmark (King) 6½s '42	105	105
Deutsche Bk 6s stfs '32	97	97
Duke Power 6s '66	103½	102⅞
Dutch El 6s '45	101¾	101¾
Dutch El sf 6s '52	101¾	101¾
Estonia Bank 7s '67	62	62
Fiat 7s '46 war	80	80
Frankfort 6½s	75½	75
French (Rep) 7s '49	120½	120⅛
French (Rep) 7½s '41	132½	132½
Gelsenkirchen Min 6s '34	91¼	91¼
German 7s '49	102¼	102
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	82½	82½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	74⅝	73½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	75	73½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 7s '50	82	82
Germ Con Agr 6½s '58 rcts	71¾	71¾
Germ Gen Elec 6s '48	84½	84
Germ Gen Elec 7s '45	94	94
Germ Gov Int 5½s '65	76½	74½
Greek 6s '68	85½	85½
Haiti (Rep) 6s '52	94⅝	94⅝
Holland Am Line 6s '47	60	60
Hollingfors 6½s	83	83
Hungary Mun 7½s '45	84	83½
Italian Credit Con 7s A '37	96	96
Italian Credit Con 7s B '47	92	92
Italian Pub Util 7s '52	63¾	63
Italy (King) 7s '51	95½	95¾
Jap (Con Pwr) 6½s '50	89½	89½
Jap (Im Gov) 6½s '54	103½	103½
Jap (Im Gov) 5½s	93	92⅝
Karstadt 6s '43	68	68
Kreuger & Toll 5s '59 ww	93½	93
Leipzig (City) 7s '47	80	80
Lyons (City) 6s '34	104	104
Marseilles (City) 6s '34	104	104
Meridionale El 7s '57	87½	87½
Mex 4s small A '04	9	9
Mex 4s small A '10	10¾	10¾
Mtag Mtl Mch 7s '56 xw	65½	65½
Milan (City) 6½s '52	63¾	63¾
Minas Geraes 6½s '58	48¼	48¼
Montevideo (City) 7s '52	84	83¾
New South Wales 5s '57	67	67
New South Wales 5s '58	68½	67
Nord Rys 6½s '50	105½	105½
North German Lloyd 6s '47	85½	85½
Norway (King) 5½s '65	102½	102¼
Norway (King) 6s '43	105	105
Norway (King) 6s '44	105½	105
Norway (King) 6s '52	103¾	103¾
Norwegian El 6½s '57	99½	99½
Oriental Dev 5½s '58	89¾	89¾
Oriental Dev Ltd 6s '53	96½	96½
Oslo (City) 5½s '48	100	100
Oslo (City) 6s '58	101¾	101¾
Paris-Lyons-Med 6s '58	104½	104½
Paris-Lyons-Med int ctf 7s '58	106¾	106¾
Paris-Orleans 5½s '68	103½	103½
Peru 6s '60	40	39
Peru 6s '61	40	39½
Peru 7s '50	53¾	55½
Pirelli Co of Italy 7s '52	95	95
Poland 7s '47	79½	79
Poland 8s '50	84	83
Prussia 6½s	75¼	75
Porto Ale (City) 8s '61	67½	67½
Prussia 6s	73	71¼
Rhine Main 7s '50	92	92
Rhine Westphalia 6s '52	80	80
Rhinelbe 7s '46 war	87½	87½
Rio de Janeiro (City) 6½s '53	53	51½
Rio de Janeiro (City) 8s '46	75½	75½
Rio G do Sul (State) 7s '66	62	61¾
Rio G do Sul (State) 7s '67	53¼	53
Rio G do Sul (State) 8s '46	78	74
Rome (City) 6½s '52	83¾	83½
Rotterdam (City) 6s '64	104½	104½
Royal Dutch 4s ww	90¾	90¾
Rumania 7s	75½	75½
Sante Fe (Prov) 7s '42	82½	82½
Sao Paulo (Ziz) 7s '56	66	66

Household Arts and Crafts

The Versatile Sandwich Plate

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WHAT to have ready for the children when they come in at noon from school is a year-round problem to the busy mother and one that always seems most difficult to solve in cold weather when appetites are keen.

The sandwich plate seems to answer all these requirements. For, with a few sandwiches, hot or cold or both, a hot drink, and a dessert that may be prepared beforehand, one can get up a delicious lunch within a few minutes, and, at the same time, solve admirably that important question of leftovers.

Unattractive scraps of meat, when chopped and mixed with butter and a little mustard with, perhaps, a piece of pickle to give added zest, form an appetizing sandwich spread either for plain bread or for sandwiches designed for toasting. Only one stuffed olive will "make" an open sandwich of a salad nature, if it is cut into thin slices and arranged in a design on top. Broken lettuce leaves that have been discarded for table service, between two slices of bread with thousand-island dressing or even plain mayonnaise, make a sandwich the children will enjoy, particularly if there is also a thin slice of chicken to go with it.

Introducing Color

Variety is attractive even in a sandwich plate and is assisted by the use of leftovers. One sandwich may be an open one and round, cut so with a baking powder can. In all open sandwiches one should aim for a touch of color as sometimes that is the only opportunity presented to enliven the plate. A teaspoonful of jelly on a circle spread with moistened cream cheese or peanut butter will make the whole plate look more interesting. Or, one may use a small slice of tomato on plain bread spread generously with butter.

Sometimes color may be introduced by means of a small paper cup set in the center of the plate and containing creamed peas, creamed chicken garnished with bits of green or red pepper, or sprinkled with paprika or chopped parsley.

A three-decker toasted club sandwich, held together with toothpicks to facilitate toasting and handling afterward, also lends color to the plate and offers means of using small amounts of cheese, bacon and other meats as well as lettuce, celery, cucumber, chopped pickle and green pepper. And sometimes, instead of the toasted sandwich, there may well be one dipped in egg slightly diluted with milk and sauted in butter to a delicate and appetizing brown. Cheese makes an exceptionally palatable filling for such a sandwich, or chopped ham mixed to a spreading consistency with butter and just a dash of prepared mustard.

Hot Sandwiches

An occasional variation of the meat sandwich may well be one of the open variety consisting of bread sparingly buttered, on which is laid a thin slice of meat reheated in gravy, then a little of the hot gravy poured over all. If there are other sandwiches on the plate, care must be taken not to put so much gravy on as to make the ensemble messy.

The most effectual medium for holding sandwich fillings is thick, rich mayonnaise. With this, almost every conceivable combination is utilized today. The fact that it is always available and comparatively inexpensive recommends it to countless home makers, some of whom spoil with it what would otherwise be very acceptable sandwich plates. For too many sandwiches in which mayonnaise appears makes a meal too rich to be thoroughly enjoyable. Two sandwiches containing mayonnaise should be accompanied by at least one plain bread-and-butter sandwich and one sweet sandwich to give the meal a pleasing balance. If the dessert is sweet, however, this latter may be omitted.

In making up the most satisfying sandwich plates one may use as a guide an ordinary satisfying meal. One sandwich should contain meat in some form, or those foods that take the place of meat, as fish, cheese, eggs, nuts and so on. Another may supply vegetables or fruit in the form of salad sandwiches.

If no fruits have been used, they may well appear in the dessert as freshly sliced, in fruit gelatines or in sauce. And hot milk in some variation is the ideal means of binding the whole into an adequate meal. For these hot drinks, milk may be heated over hot water in the double boiler, whipped to a froth with the egg-beater, then flavored with grated nutmeg, cinnamon, vanilla or chocolate.

Reception Cocoa

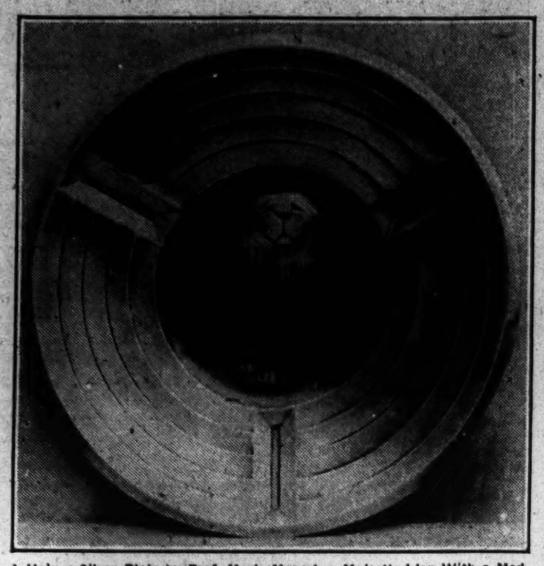
Scald 1 quart of milk. Bring to a boil ¾ of a cupful of water. Mix together 3 tablespoonfuls of cocoa, a pinch of salt and 1 teaspoonful of cornstarch, then add a little cold water to make a smooth, thin paste; add the hot water and boil for five minutes. Pour into the scalded milk and beat two minutes with the egg beater. Pour out into cups containing one or two marshmallows of the cheap variety, as they melt more quickly than the others. Add a dash of cinnamon and serve at once.

Creole Chocolate

Scald 1 quart of milk with a 1-inch piece of stick cinnamon. Melt 2 squares of chocolate, add 1 cupful of boiling water slowly to make a smooth paste, then add it to the milk with a pinch of salt and ½ of a cupful of sugar. Cook over hot water at least an hour, then add ½ of a teaspoonful of vanilla and beat two minutes with the egg beater. Serve in chocolate cups with whipped cream.

For the Hanger

If rubber bands are wound about the clothes hanger, near the tips, silk dresses and other garments made of light flimsy materials will not slide off so easily. Rubber-headed tacks pushed into the ends of wooden hangers will also keep light garments from skidding.



A Unique Silver Plate by Prof. Mario Marzot, a Majestic Lion With a Modernistic Mane Adorning the Center.

The Goldsmiths at Venice in Retrospect

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Venice

LOOKING back upon the examples of modern craftsmanship in metals and jewels shown at the Goldsmiths' Exhibition in the Seventeenth Biennial in Venice, the writer was particularly impressed with the beauty of the work that was displayed. Among the most interesting collections was that of Ernesto Thayaht. Unique and specially notable was what its maker called a "plastic," a synthetic work in steel, composed of a column of stone on a wooden base and surmounted by a steel head remarkably expressive of Mussolini, who owns the work.

Herbert Durst, an Englishman living in Florence, exhibited in the Italian section among many attractive necklaces in silver and gold and other designs, a charming silver sailing ship intended for fruit service, which made one wish for a yacht if for no other reason than to add such a graceful and useful decoration to one's dining table. Dr. Mario Marzot had among other things a fine silver plate with a lion in the center, shown in the illustration.

There was also a fine collection of modern jewelry, and among it probably nothing was more appealing than a beautiful pendant in the collection of Georges Fouquet of France—an onyx geometrical ornament set with diamonds and coral, with a splendid tassel of round corals.

Citreon of Holland had a wonderful collar in oxidised silver and onyx, just the right touch to make perfect a fashionable ensemble of black and white. The same quality was possessed by another lovely necklace in silver filigree and corals, shown in this collection.

This exhibition had many interesting departments and works of art, but as the writer surveys them in retrospect, the beautiful displays of the goldsmiths and noyed glass workers stand out in the memory with particular vividness.

Flannel Fanny Adds Gay Note

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

London

THIS extremely decorative doll is made from flannel, kopak down or cotton batten, and gayly colored wools. She adds a touch of piquancy to a drawing room, or makes a cuddlesome doll for a child. Only fast-colored wools should be used, so that Flannel Fanny can be washed when necessary.

This Cheerful Maiden Is Enjoyed in Nursery and Boudoir.

The Body

The head, body, arms and legs are cut out separately and sewn firmly round with green wool, an opening being left through which to pack the kopak down, which will make a plump or a slim doll, according to the amount of down used.

Pencil the spots where the eyes, nose and mouth should be, and then sew them in colored wools.

Thread a long darning needle with red wool and insert it from the back of the head to the corners of the eyes, nose, and mouth. Pull the wool through and back again, taking a small stitch. Fasten tightly at the back of the head. This pulls in the face, and gives it expression. Dimples may be made in purple wool in the chin, knees, and elbows, in the same manner.

Run the darner back and forward closely to work the hair, leaving in the center a narrow line of the flannel showing, to form the parting. Make two plaits of the wool, and attach them to either side of the head, leaving them hanging, or coiled round the ears, as fancy dictates. Use yellow or orange-colored wools for the hair. With green wool join the head firmly to the shoulders and the arms and legs to the body.

Fill in the pointed toes with colored wool, to give the effect of shoes, and work a stitch above the knees, to indicate the knickers.

The Garments

The dress is very simple. Two pieces of flannel joined at the shoulders and overcast in wool all the way round, are all that is required.

For the embroidery on the skirt, one may use one's inventive powers and choose either a floral or a conventional design worked in wools of gay and nicely blended colors.

The sash and scarf are also overcast, and embroidered at both ends to go with the dress.

Slip on the dress, arrange the sash, tie the scarf in a large jaunty bow under the chin. Then is completed a gay Flannel Fanny, ready to be enjoyed by children and grown-ups alike.

A Suggestion About Floors

A SMALL farmhouse in the Berkshire hills, recently bought for a summer cottage, had a kitchen floor that, in spots, was worn hollow. The woman, whom we shall call Mrs. Stone, who had bought the little four-room house learned upon inquiry that putting down a new hardwood floor was a rather costly and cluttering job. She had thought of covering the boards with linoleum, but because of the humps and hollows, linoleum would not do; it would not lie flat. Then one of her neighbors, calling to bid her a friendly welcome, made a suggestion that promised to solve the problem, and invited the newcomer to see the way in which the idea had been worked out in her home.

The examination convinced Mrs. Stone that the plan was practicable, and in a few days, with the help of the village "handy man" and her 16-year-old son, work was begun.

First, into the hollows putty was pressed, and over the putty-filled hollows a piece of cotton cloth was securely glued to the floor. Second, newspapers, full width, were spread edge to edge, six pages thick, over every inch of the floor, with here and there a tack to hold them in place. Third, over the newspapers was placed a discarded but thoroughly cleansed Brussels carpet that years ago had been relegated to a storeroom. The carpet was laid wrong side up and tacked down tightly all around with small-headed upholstering tacks, care being taken to have no wrinkles in it, and then a coat of floor paint was applied. Fourth, when the paint dried, which it did overnight, it was given a second coat, and the floor was finished.

The result was pleasing to the eye. The surface was smooth, shining and a light buff in color. When dried, it felt comfortable to the tread. A few blue cotton washable rugs were put down by the door, the sink and the stove, and they added an attractive bit of color.

Herbert Durst, an Englishman living in Florence, exhibited in the Italian section among many attractive necklaces in silver and gold and other designs, a charming silver sailing ship intended for fruit service, which made one wish for a yacht if for no other reason than to add such a graceful and useful decoration to one's dining table. Dr. Mario Marzot had among other things a fine silver plate with a lion in the center, shown in the illustration.

The floor measured 12 by 18 feet, and for the two coats of paint that covered the carpet a half gallon of paint was needed.

Correction

In the caption which appeared under the silhouette, "Jacqueline," by Hubert Leslie, published on Nov. 7, an error was made in describing the technique. There is no filling in, such as is mentioned in the caption. The entire portrait is cut out of a single piece of black paper, which is then mounted on a white ground. The technique is made clear by the article which accompanied the cut.

Saving Steps in Bed Making

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

GIVEN a limited amount to spend for bedroom furnishing, it is not wise to put too large a proportion into a bedstead, for this means a cheap, short-lived spring and mattress. It is wiser to select a moderate-priced bed with good lines and free of dust-catching places, and be content with nothing less than the best in springs and mattress.

All sheets should be at least two feet wider and 2½ or 3 feet longer than the mattress. Blankets and comforts need not be so wide as sheets, but should be long enough to fold 14 inches under the foot. Counterpanes should likewise be a good length.

With bed linen and coverings of these lengths a bed should be made to "stay put" at the foot for a week.

Quilted pads for mattress tops may be had in any bedding department, or are easily made of double-faced canton flannel, or cotton blankets may be used.

Many women dislike bed making. This is a method that saves time and motions.

Stand beside the bed, with a chair near, at the right. Fluff the pillows and put them on the chair. Grasping the counterpane with a hand on either side of the middle of the near edge, swing it to the chair, lifting it high so no corner will touch the floor. Then, in turn, throw back the comfort, blanket, top sheet, bottom sheet and pad, keeping "grasping places" one above the other on the chair. Turn the mattress over, making sure the protector lies smoothly on the springs.

On the chair is a well-marked tier of "grasping places." No hunting is necessary for the right side or the top or bottom end. Still without moving, turn to the right, grasp the pad, then the coverings in turn and swing them on to the mattress with a wide sweep so the middle of each lands on the middle of the bed. Now step to the head of bed and square the pad with the mattress corner. Turn the top of the sheet under a foot, reaching halfway across the mattress. Fold the side of the sheet under the top corner, spreading it flat under the mattress. The result is a mitred corner like the corner of an envelope flap, and will stay securely.

Next, square the corner of the top sheet, allowing a foot to turn back as a protection to the other covers. Square the blanket corner to within a foot of the headboard, then the subsequent coverings. Square the counterpane so it touches the headboard. In squaring these corners, straighten the covers out about halfway across the bed. Then turn the upper sheet back over all. That corner is completely made.

On going to the foot of bed, spread the side of the undersheet flat under the mattress. Don't tuck it down within the bed's side. This making should last a week, so far as the undersheet and tucking in at the foot are concerned.

Standing at the foot of the bed, stretch the pad and undersheet square, making an envelope turn on the latter. Stretch each cover, in turn, straight and smooth from the top, lifting the corner of the mattress and folding each under, flat. Tuck all edges on that side down inside the side board—not under the mattress with the undersheet, or in opening bed the undersheet will pull out—and that's exactly what must be avoided unless the bed is to be entirely remade each day. That is old-fashioned inefficiency.

Two corners and one side have been made up without taking 10 steps. Why, then, weave back and forth from head to foot to adjust each corner of each cover. That, too, is unthinking inefficiency.

Next, cross to the other corner of the foot and make that corner by pulling straight and smooth from the opposite side. Lay all foot ends under, perfectly flat. If merely pushed down, they will come out easily. The fourth corner automatically comes smooth and straight in response to pulling because the other three corners are made true to the weave of the cloth.

Home Making

By MRS. HARRY A. BURNHAM

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

"FROM now on," was the reply of a woman who had been asked how much time she had. There is something restful and promising in those three rolling words with their round vowels like a ring which has no end.

From now on stretch the days of 1931. The hours during which we are actively engaged with the tasks that are ours because of our place in the scheme of things—the work which is "meant for us"—will merge smoothly and happily into those hours which we call leisure.

Just as a competent home manager understands the different units of her home and apportions to each its several activities and time schedules, so will she allot to her leisure hours such contacts as shall contribute most to æsthetic enjoyment and her usefulness as a member of society.

The uses of leisure—which all modern home-makers have in a far greater degree than did the home makers of a decade or two ago—are many. There is, for example, the leisure which one devotes to one's own development. We may take time to study the colors that are most becoming to us, the arrangement of hair which suits us, or even the style of hat which we can best wear. Again we may find through reading a book or attending a concert just the strength and encouragement that make more delightful our relations with our families and with all whom we meet.

* * *

Another portion of our leisure time may be given to the members of our family. "The families that play together stay together." Leisure to picnic together, to gather flowers and become acquainted with the birds; leisure to discuss together the knotty school problems or social questions of brother and sister. Leisure to sit at the table and talk of the happenings of the day.

A man who had become "worried and troubled about many things," remarked recently that he was going to spend Thanksgiving Day with some friends. He said that he expected to enjoy the dinner very much, but that, in the home he was to visit, they always sat around the table and talked for a long time, and it seemed to him a "dreadful waste of time." A man who heard this remark said, "Is it not possible that just such a 'waste of time' may be made to contribute more to successful living than much eager striving after those things of which you already have an abundance?"

* * *

A third use to which we devote some of our leisure moments might be in supporting community affairs. The welfare of our own community is so closely woven into that of the larger community of state and nation that our activities, outside of our immediate personal and family circle, will inevitably broaden our horizon to include the whole world.

Women are exerting an increasing influence on the political, social and economic life of nations. In order that this influence shall be always steadying, thoughtful and wisely expressed, we shall doubtless seek to devote as many leisure moments as we consistently can to acquiring a clear understanding of situations, and a firm, calm strength in standing for the right.

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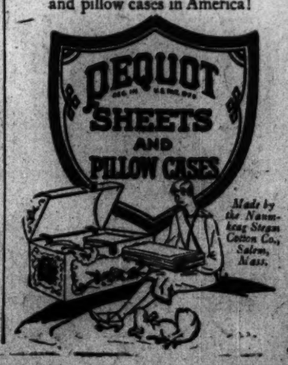

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HAVE you renewed your subscription to the Monitor? Prompt renewal insures your receiving every issue, and is a courtesy greatly appreciated by The Christian Science Publishing Society.

'WILD EAST' OF BALKANS SEEN BY 'BUS'

(Continued from Page 1)

tains, no yawning abysses nor great, sweeping valleys, but endless successions of high hills that once were covered with forests.

Set Up Two Dynasties

The people are among the most virile and resourceful peasants in southeast Europe. They have not been serfs for centuries. Though poor, they have been largely their own masters, equal in privations and hospitality. By their valor and persistence they have set up two royal dynasties and have long been the associates of kings.

Men of this sort founded the Serbian Radical Party, for decades the most invincible political organization in the Balkans, and were the power behind Nichola Pashitch, regarded as the cleverest, most forceful and most successful political boss in Balkan history.

These tall, broad-shouldered, upstanding villagers, many of the foremost of whom can neither read nor write, call every one of their politicians by his first name, have never wanted a foreign king to rule over them and have never failed to dispose of a native king who dared to try to become a tyrant.

And as we meet them today they are engaged in the pursuits of the ages. Some are working their hillside fields, one man leading the yoke of large oxen, his brother or father holding the plow. Others are carting grain to market. Here and there are children tending little droves of pigs.

Sheep Check Progress

Elderly women and girls, nimbly spinning wool into thread, watch flocks of sheep, which frequently check the pace of the automobile, for no Balkan chauffeur drives rapidly past sheep. Several times we are forced to stop that peasants may shoo flocks of turkeys past us.

During the whole of our morning travel we pass but four towns. The second of them is Topola, the home of the Serbian dynasty.

Next we come to Kraguevats, in which for decades has been the chief Serbian arsenal.

We pass through Kraguevats without stopping and just at noon come to Kralyevo, which means the King's place. It is the air center of the Jugoslavian army.

Now we change buses. Ours goes back to Belgrade, and after a hasty chicken dinner we climb into another one that has arrived from the south. This is the end of Shumadia, the first and original Serbia. We crossed it in a single morning in a slow-moving bus. It is only 80 miles in length and less than that in width.

It is as we leave Kralyevo and journey south that we come into Balkan wildness.

AMONG THE RAILROADS

By FRANKLIN SNOW

IN THE aftermath of discussion which has followed the announcement of a merger plan for eastern railroads, one significant omission is noted, and that is the failure of the railroad presidents to give any definite indication of the economies which might be derived from such a step. President Hoover did intimate that some rate reductions might eventuate, but railroad men are exceedingly skeptical on this point.

The discussion in railroad and political circles has developed one salient feature, that economies which are derived from mergers are very largely at the expense of labor. While it is not in itself efficient to maintain a larger staff than is necessary, the fact remains that the tremendous disturbance of labor in recent years has been due to the increasing use of machinery to replace man power, and if the rail mergers tend to reduce the number of employees still further, this result will not be wholly in the public interest at this time.

One other significant feature which remains to be definitely decided is the allocation of the Delaware & Hudson railroad. Its president, Lebnor F. Loree, proved himself to be the most capable strategist in the earlier days of the merger plans. His road is an extremely important one, tapping as it does the important gateways to New England, Mechanicville and West Albany.

His original purchase of the Lehigh Valley and Wabash, which he sold to the Pennsylvania at a large profit, was one of the features which complicated the entire consolidation program. The fact that the conferees representing the larger railroads were disposed to leave the Delaware & Hudson very largely by itself indicated the genuine respect which they have for Mr. Loree and the hazards which they recognize in any arbitrary allocation of his railroad to the stronger lines.

Reduced Rates

The Interstate Commerce Commission recently made public correspondence it had had with a traveling salesman, who urged the abolition of the Pullman surcharge. This is a 50 per cent extra charge on Pullman space, which accrues to the railroads, the theory being that a Pullman car is more expensive to operate and that it returns less revenue than a day coach since it carries fewer passengers. Hence the added charge over and above the basic Pullman fare. With this theory the writer has been in accord, although, with the reduced volume of Pullman travel the past year or more, it is not impossible that some voluntary reduction might be made to stimulate travel.

Mileage Books

Interchangeable mileage books at reduced rates were advocated by the same salesman, and here, at least, few can deny the justice of his assertions. Bulk purchases always are given lower rates in every business. Mileage books were in vogue before the war and all salesmen used them. The very fact that one carried from $20 to $100 worth of railroad transportation in one's pocket, after buying the books, served in itself as an inducement to travel, as it seemed to reduce the cost, just as the motorist feels that, once having bought his car, his gas and oil are his only expenses despite the fact that depreciation accrues for every mile he drives.

Offering mileage books at a reduction below the basic fare of 3.6 cents a mile appears to be a suitable experiment to make at this time, especially when numerous railroads are testing the 2-cent-a-mile rate in day coaches. The mileage books, at reduced rates, would, of course, be good in Pullmans upon payment of Pullman fare, at the discretion of the passenger. Bargain rates seem to be the only hope of the railroads at this time to rebuild travel and a mileage-book rate of 2.5 to 3 cents a mile would appear to be worthy of careful study.

Long-Service Passes

The Boston & Maine Railroad has just bestowed gold-lettered passes upon a number of individuals who have served the company for 50 years or more. Of the 288 so honored, 96 are still in active service, the others being pensioners. The passes are good for the lifetime of the recipients. The man of longest service, C. J. Fiske, ticket agent at Greenfield, Mass., received Pass No. 1, as a reward for his 61 years and 3 months of continuous service. Warren E. Emerson of Concord, N. H., locomotive engineer, received No. 2. Representing the pensioners was George A. Colby of Hooksett, N. H., retired section foreman, who entered service in 1861. Miss Mary J. Walsh of Somerville, Mass., was one of the women to be honored, having entered service as a car cleaner in 1869, and being retired now.

Of Interest to Travelers

The Northern Pacific Railway has joined the roads offering three classes of travel. It also has added a tourist sleeper to the North Coast Limited which formerly was handled in the Alaskan. The former train now leaves Chicago at 10:30 p. m., arriving Seattle-Tacoma at 8:45 a. m. third morning and the Portland connection reaching that point at 7:35 a. m. The eastbound train leaves Seattle at 8:30, arriving Chicago 9 a. m. third day.

The Golden State Limited, fast Rock Island-Southern Pacific train to Los Angeles and Santa Barbara, now leaves Chicago at 8:45 p. m., arriving Los Angeles at 7:45 a. m. third morning, Santa Barbara at 11:45 a. m. A room car is operated to Palm Springs twice weekly, and there is also direct service to San Diego.

Radio Tonight

EASTERN STANDARD TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—WEEI ensemble.
5:30 NBC, Dramatic sketch.
5:45 WEEI String Ensemble.
5:55 "Old Painter."
6:00 Big Brother; Harmonica Symphony; Radio Rascals.
6:30 Time; barometer; thermometer; news.
6:45 NBC, "Uncle Abe and David."
7:00 WEEI organist, Del Castillo.
7:15 Editorial News Review.
7:30 "Buddy and Blake" sketch.
8:00 NBC, Jessica Dragonette, soprano; Cavaliers Quartet; orchestra direction of Rosario Bourdon.
9:00 NBC, Harry Reser's Orchestra.
9:30 NBC, Anna Jettick Songbird: soloist; orchestra.
9:45 NBC, Southern sketch.
10:00 Earl Nelson and John Herrick, soloists; dance orchestra; male trio.
10:30 NBC, Irene Bordoni; Ken Murray; Harry Richman; orchestra.
11:00 B. S. Rideout; news.
11:15 Vocal duo; time.

WBZA and WBZ, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:00 p. m.—NBC, Sarat and Lota, East Indian musicians; dance orchestra.
5:30 Stocks; agricultural markets; time; weather.
6:04 Radio Digest Feature; temperature.
6:15 Daniels and Sinatra, piano duo.
6:00 Tom Clines's Statler Orchestra.
6:45 NBC, Lowell Thomas. Topics in Brief.
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 Prudence Musical Kits.
7:30 NBC, Phil Cook.
7:45 NBC, Jules Herbuveaux's orchestra; male trio.
8:00 NBC, Fannie Brice, guest soloist; Nat Brusiloff's Orchestra.
8:30 Ivanhoe Orchestra.
8:45 NBC, Male trio; Lewis Graeme's Orchestra.
9:00 NBC, Billy Jones and Ernest Hare; dance orchestra.
9:30 NBC, Irvin S. Cobb, guest speaker; Jubilee Singers; orchestra.
10:00 NBC, Lois Bennett, soprano; Mary Hopple, contralto; quartet; orchestra.
10:30 Temperature; sketch, "The Whirlpool," with Kendall Weston.
11:00 Time; weather.
11:03 Tom Clines's Statler Orchestra.
11:30 Sketch, "Dazed Studio Days"; time.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:00 p. m.—Ted and his Greater Gang.
5:15 "Steamboat Bill"; orchestra.
5:30 CBS, Bookhouse Story time.
5:45 Popular program; time.
6:00 Shepard Stores Melodists.
6:15 The Spotlight Review.
6:30 Musical Sports Digest.
6:45 "Melody Mirror."
7:00 CBS, Morton Downey and orchestra.
7:15 CBS, Howard Lanin and his orchestra.
7:30 CBS program.
7:45 "Books and Authors," Edwin F. Edgett.
8:00 CBS, Grand Opera Miniature: soloists; mixed quartet; concert orchestra.
8:30 CBS, Soloists; quartet; orchestra.
9:00 CBS, Magazine sketches.
9:00 CBS, Columbia Male Chorus.
10:30 CBS, Nit Wit Hour; sketch.
11:00 Time; news; weather.
11:15 CBS, "California Melodies."
11:30 Jacques Renard's Mayfair Orchestra.
12:00 CBS, Bert Lown and his orchestra.
12:30 a. m.—CBS, Ann Leaf, organist.

WRDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

5:15 p. m.—"Piano Melodies."
5:30 Fishermen's Program.
5:45 "The Monitor Views the News."
6:00 Boston University Glee Club.
6:30 Temperature; time.

Tomorrow's Features

WEEI

8:00 a. m.—NBC. The Early Birds.
8:30 a. m.—NBC, "Cheerio."
9:00 a. m.—Organ; soloist.
9:30 a. m.—NBC, Orchestra; soloists.
9:45 a. m.—Organ recital.
10:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
1:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.

WBZA

7:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
9:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
12:30 p. m.—NBC programs.
3:30 p. m.—Studio and musical.

WNAC

6:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
10:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
11:00 a. m.—CBS, Philharmonic-Symphony Young People's Concert, Ernest Schelling, conductor and pianist.
12:30 p. m.—Studio and musical.
2:30 p. m.—CBS programs.
3:30 p. m.—Women's Federation.
4:00 p. m.—CBS, Miami Air Meet.

HISTORICAL SPOTS TO RECEIVE MARKERS

Three historical spots in Boston will be marked by tablets in 1931. Mayor Curley and the Commission on the Marking of Historical Sites made this announcement after reaching an agreement Jan. 8.

A tablet will be erected in North End Park, marking the only remaining part of the original water front. Another, to be placed on the Municipal Building, Charlestown, will commemorate the site of the first courthouse in Massachusetts. A third tablet, on the Monks Building, 35 Congress Street, will mark the site of the old Quaker Meeting House which stood there.

STOCK EXCHANGE SEAT $320,000

NEW YORK, Jan. 9—Arrangements have been made for the sale of a New York Stock Exchange membership at $320,000, up $40,000 from the previous sale.

MUSIC DECLARED IN THE MIDST OF RADICAL CHANGE

(Continued from Page 1)

porary music," declared Mr. Stokowski, in an exclusive interview for The Christian Science Monitor.

"Whether or not we will it, the electrical instrument is with us today. Great (natural) scientists in this country and abroad are working on more instruments which, through amazingly simple operation, will produce sonorities richer than those now possible through the inspired labor of 100 musicians. With six or seven men, we shall play music of a tremendous power and range that is beyond anything we can conceive today."

"What will happen to musicians when six men can play a full symphony?" he was asked.

"The problem of the musician' is one that has been faced in history scores of times. It is the old story of the spinning machine and the farm machinery. For a while the men of the old school suffer, but new fields are developed for them by the very inventions they despise. It is always the same.

"The good musician is always sure of being heard. I often talk to my men and advise them to begin studying a new instrument, an electrical one. It presents no difficulty. There is almost a minimum of technique required. All that is needed is a good ear.

"Thus far they have been slow to turn toward the new instruments. But the wise musician will begin to study one. The ideal musician of the future will play two instruments—the one he operates now and an electrical one, for the great symphony orchestras will never disappear. We always must have our hundred men to play for us the great symphonies now so well known.

"There must be no meddling with Beethoven and Wagner and Brahms. We must play their works exactly as they are written, not with electrical instruments."

Mr. Stokowski was asked why, if this were true, the electrical instrument was written into the score of certain Bach transcriptions, which he recently acknowledged as his own work.

"Oh, those," he smiled. "Those things were arranged by a poor fellow who wanted to bolster up his bass. But those were transcriptions, organ works rearranged for orchestra only. No, the symphonies must be played as written.

Must Keep up With Times

"I should say in general that the scientific world will aid, not hamper, music and musicians. Electric instruments will not displace present-day orchestral instruments, and the musicians interested in their profession will shake off their apathy and study the products of science that augment our orchestras and help create new kinds of orchestral performances.

"For composers," Mr. Stokowski continued, "these inventions bring richer resources of expression and tone color than we have ever known. The composers will soon realise the enormous new fields opened by these electrical instruments and will begin writing us a new kind of music; music we cannot play on contemporary instruments. Tones will take on almost endless dimensions of range, power, color and tempo. We shall have tone without overtone.

"It is not a question whether we shall fight these innovations or accept them. The progress of art often shows a sublime disregard for our own likes and dislikes. It is a mistake to suppose that our present classical arrangement of instruments is inviolate. We have grown used to it, but we must remember that it, too, is merely a result of changing developments. The great masters were not averse to progress.

"When Bach wrote his works for the organ, he didn't combat the progress of the organ makers. Far from it. He always wanted the latest, newest organ that would enable him to write richer, fuller music. Beethoven was the same. He wasn't a foe to progress. When the hammerklavier was constructed, he seized on it enthusiastically and wisely, giving us the Hammerklavier Sonata, which would have been an impossible composition on the old instrument.

New Musical Era on Way

"New electric instruments will create new musicians and new composers. Electrically interested people will discover the musician in themselves. These instruments will challenge the musician to discover the inventor in himself, give him a chance to expand, to learn something new; they will not throw him out of work.

"Personally, I shall follow as closely as possible all developments that science brings. The scientists are about 15 years ahead of us now, waiting for musicians to catch up with them. They need the advice of musicians.

"I am in constant touch with Prof. Leon Theremin and his work. I keep as close as possible to the scientists at the Bell Telephone laboratories in New York, the General Electric laboratories in Schenectady, and the R. C. A. Victor laboratories in Camden.

"There are men in these places working diligently in the new fields of sound production. They are working quietly, too, because there is little, in fact, too little curiosity concerning electrical instruments.

"Very soon I expect to see Professor Theremin about his new electrical instruments, which encompass the needs of an entire orchestra.

"In our orchestra we have used electrical instruments since January, 1929. Our so-called stringless cello or thereminvox was invented by Professor Theremin, who has done so much work in ether wave music. This electrical instrument looks like a long, slender, black plank, about four inches wide, with a handle projecting a little below the middle. The body of the instrument is a magnetically sensitized surface with a range much like a cello. When the player fingers this surface, as he would a cello, he sends the electric vibrations into a loud speaker. There is no resonance chamber on the instrument. It is played with the left hand while the current can be turned on and off by the handle."

Can Be in Any Range

This instrument, which has been supplementing the contrabass in the orchestra, combines the sonority of the organ with the qualities of the brass. It is so constructed that the tone range starts at A below the lowest G on the piano keyboard and goes to two octaves above middle C. It can be constructed in any range, however.

The great advantage of this instrument, according to Mr. Stokowski, is that it is able to prolong a tone indefinitely, producing a perfect curve of sound without interruption.

Another electrical instrument, introduced to Philadelphia and New York by Mr. Stokowski, the invention of Maurice Martenot, likewise bids fair to become a definite part of the orchestra. This instrument, the "musical wave," played with extreme ease, produces extraordinary dynamic range and the most varied tone color.

Mr. Stokowski explained that the inventor does not aim to imitate other instruments, but rather, to enrich orchestral production and interpretation.

"Truly, today, we are in the midst of a great change in music, undoubtedly one of the greatest changes in the entire history of music," Mr. Stokowski concluded.

The Dialer's Guide

Features followed by sponsor and network in parentheses. "CBS," "CBS Chicago" and "CBS Pacific" are general networks of Columbia Broadcasting System; "WEAF Chain," "WJZ Chain," "NBC Chicago" and "NBC Pacific" are networks of National Broadcasting Company. Those are followed by "—" when coast-to-coast hookup is employed. When only single station is used its call letters will be given. All time is eastern standard except "Chicago and "Pacific," which are given in respective times. All time p. m. unless otherwise stated.

FOR SATURDAY, JAN. 10

Dramatic Sketches and Music

Uncle Abe and David (WEAF Chain). "Down East" partners. 6:45.
Amos 'n' Andy (WJZ Chain). 7. NBC Chicago. 10. NBC Pacific. 8:30.
"Silver Flute" (WEAF Chain). A play within a play. 8:30.
"The Campus" (WJZ Chain). Adventures of Dick Trevor, freshman. 9.
"The Streets of New York" (CBS—T). Dion Boucicault drama in Hank Simmons Show Boat period. 10.

Rhythmic Music

Audrey Marsh, soprano; Larry Murphy, tenor, Hour. Dunbig, dialect comedian; Freddie Rich's Orchestra (CBS). 7:30.
Welcome Lewis, Harold Van Emburgh, soloists; "Bugs" Baer, newspaperman; orchestra (WEAF—T). Fifteen minutes. 8:15.
Earl Spicer, baritone; male quartet; Don Voorhees Orchestra. "Puller—WJZ—T). 1910 medley by quartet; latest Cole Porter show music in contrast. 8:30.
Fletcher Henderson and his orchestra (CBS —T). 8:30.
Horace Heidt and his orchestra; Rudy Vallee and his orchestra (WEAF Chain). 11:15. 12.
Guy Lombardo and his Royal Canadians (CBS—T). 11:30.

Orchestral

Black and Gold Room Orchestra (WEAF—T). Program runs thus: Bizet, Balfe, Massenet, Chaminade, Debussy and lesser composers. 6:02.
Beethoven's Fifth Symphony (WEAF—T). Principal opus of Mr. Damrosch's period. Close with "The Policeman," from John Alden Carpenter's "Adventures in a Perambulator." 9.
Ludwig Laurier's Slumber Music Ensemble (WJZ Chain). Brahms, Verdi, Lladow, Waldteufel, Granados and lesser composers. 11.

Talks

Lowell Thomas (WJZ Chain and CBS). News interpretations. 6:45. 8.
"Structural Steel" (CBS—T). Charles M. Pitts, in "Romance of Industry" period. 7:15.
"Laws that Safeguard Society" (WEAF Chain). Dean Gleason L. Archer. 7:15.
"The Highroad of Adventure" (WEAF Chain). Weekly series of Gilbert E. Gable. 7:45.
National Radio Forum (CBS—T). Political Washington brought before the microphone by a Washington newspaper. 9:30.

Vocal and Instrumental

Everett Foster, baritone; concert orchestra (WJZ—T). Modern classics in the Pacific Feature Hour. 6:15.
Lannie Ross, tenor; instrumental trio (WEAF Chain). "Troubadour of the Moon." 11.

Vocal Ensembles

Portchester Choral Society (WEAF Chain). Mixed chorus of 100 voices. Feature, world premiere of "Glory," new song of Charles Wakefield Cadman. 7.
"Dixie Echoes" (CBS—T). Negro spirituals by Negro quartet. 8.

Grand Opera

Chicago Civic Opera Company (WJZ Chain). One hour. 10.

Band Music

Carborundum Band (CBS). Romeo Greene, Indian trombonist, feature soloist. 9.

FOR SUNDAY, JAN. 11

Soloists and Orchestra

Albert Spalding, violinist; concert orchestra, Josef Pasternack, conductor (Atwater Kent—WEAF—T). All the familiar favorites will be here. 9:15.
John Fowell, concert pianist; Inez Barbour Hadley, soprano; Manhattan Symphony Orchestra, Henry Hadley, conductor (WOR). From Mecca Auditorium. Overture, In Old Virginia (John Powell); Piano Concerto (MacDowell). Mr. Powell, soloist; Scheherazade (Ravel). Mrs. Hadley, soloist; Capriccio Espagnole (Rimsky-Korsakoff). 9:30.

Orchestral

Roxy Symphony Orchestra, Erno Rapee, conductor (WJZ Chain). One hour. 2.
New York Philharmonic-Symphony Orchestra, Arturo Toscanini, conductor (CBS—T). All-Wagner program, from Metropolitan Opera House. 3.
Detroit Symphony Orchestra, Victor Kolar, conductor; Edgar Guest (CBS—T). Directly from Orchestra Hall, Detroit. 9:30.
Ludwig Laurier's Slumber Music Ensemble (WJZ Chain). 10:30.
St. Louis Symphony Orchestra, Enrique Arbos, conductor (KMOX). 5.

Dramatic Sketches and Music

"Harbor Lights" (WJZ Chain). Sea stories. 7.
A. A. Milne's "The Camberley Triangle" (RCA—WEAF—T). New series. Otis Skinner, Elsie Ferguson, Ann Andrews and Basil Rathbone are in the cast. What more could you ask? 7:30.
Feature Magazine Hour (Collier's—WJZ—T). From the Times Square theater studio of the NBC. 9:15.
"Sunday at Seth Parker's" (WEAF—T). Weekly "gathering." 10:45.

Vocal and Instrumental

Mixed Chorus; male quartet; Chandler Goldthwaite, organist; instrumental ensemble (WEAF Chain). Hour of favorites from all classes of musical literature. 5.
Major Bowes Capitol Theater Family (WEAF Chain). "Spare ribs" duets by Billy Gladstone and Dillon Ober, xylophonists. 8.

Rhythmic Music

Julia Sanderson and Frank Crumit; orchestra (CBS). New series by former musical comedy stars. After premiere performance they will be heard Friday mornings at 10:15, 5:30.
Josef Koestner's Orchestra (WJZ Chain). Chicago program. 7:30.
Ethelyn Terry, musical comedy player; male trio; Dave Rubinoff's Orchestra (WEAF Chain). 8:30. NBC Pacific program. 9.
Jesse Crawford, organist; "Duetones" (Royal —CBS—T). 10.
Jean Goldkette's Champions (Studebaker.—WEAF—T). 10:15.
Radio Luminaries" (WJZ—T). Well-known NBC vocal and instrumental soloists. 11.

Characteristic Music

"Neapolitan Days" (WEAF—T). Italian soloists, accordion and orchestra. 1:30.
"Red Lacquer and Jade" (WOR). Oriental philosophy read by Basil Ruysdael to the accompaniment of typical music by the WOR Salon Orchestra under George Shackley. 5:30.
"Around the Samovar" (CBS—T). Russian period by Russian soloists and balalaika ensemble moved slightly forward. 8.

Vocal Ensembles

"The Chambered Nautilus"; "The Highwayman" (WEAF—T). Deems Taylor's musical settings to poems of Holmes and Noyes, by National Oratorio Society. 12:15.
"Cathedral Hour" (CBS—T). Religious music hour by chorus and orchestra. 2.
Musical Crusaders (Canadian Pacific—WJZ Chain). Approach New York. 4:15.
"Your Eyes" (WJZ Chain). Quartet and orchestra. 4:45.
Mixed quartet (Enna Jettick—WJZ—T). Ballad favorites. 8. NBC Pacific. 9:30.

Talks

Dr. Wilhelm Miklas, President of Austria (CBS—T). Directly from the Governmental Palace in Vienna. 12:30.
"The World's Business" (CBS—T). We would nominate Dr. Julius Klein as having the most pleasant microphone voice of the many regular speakers on the radio. 8.
Kaltenborn Edits the News (CBS). 8:30.

General Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in all editions of The Christian Science Monitor. Rate 40 cents a line. Minimum space four lines. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

WOMEN—Earn up to $7 daily; take orders children's, ladies' dresses and lingerie; no experience nec.; equipment, supplies furnished; work; spare or full time; exclusive territory basis; free dresses to producers. JANLYNN, Inc., Dept. 21-A, Indianapolis, Ind.

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MORTGAGE LOANS, long and short terms, on churches, schools, colleges, Y. M. C. A.'s for refinancing and new construction. DROBET & COMPANY, 285 Broadway, New York City.

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$1.00 STATIONERY, 200 sheets (FREE $1.) 100 envelopes. One quality, neatly printed with your name and address; send $1. WINSLOW PRESS, Winchester, Massachusetts.

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RUTH HELEN TAYLOR
Accompanist—$1.50 an hour
27 West 82nd, New York City SU. 7-8259

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"Our Government" (WEAF Chain). David Lawrence. 9.
World Adventures with Floyd Gibbons (WJZ Chain). 9:30.

Recitals

John Barclay, baritone; Dagmar Rybner, pianist (WEAF—T). Six modern Italian songs. Most prominent composers, Respighi and Wolf-Ferrari. 12:15.
Lucille A. Harger, contralto; Paul Carson, organist; violin duo (NBC—KOO, KOMO, KFRD). "Musical Moods" period. 4.

Radiocasts of Christian Science Services

FOR SUNDAY, Jan. 11

NEW YORK—Eleventh Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., WFCH, 810kc-370m.

JAMESTOWN, N. Y.—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., WOCL, 1210kc-234m.

PHILADELPHIA—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., WPEN, 1500kc-200m.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8, E. S. T., WJSV, 1460kc-205m

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200 LETTERHEADS, $2.00; envelopes, cards, bills, same; combination $7.00; announcements, programs, menus, booklets, by-laws; church and lecture work; reasonable; prompt service. CALL PRINTING CO., 13 E. 16th St., New York City. ALgonquin 4-6147.

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BOSTON, 88 Gainsboro St., Suite 1—Desirable rooms, homelike, clean; suitable permanent or transient; reasonable. COMmonwealth 8177.

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NEW YORK CITY, Washington Square West—Beautiful large room, adjoining bath, overlooking park; suitable 1-2 refined business people; references. Spring 1745.

NEW YORK CITY, 620 West 116th St., Apt. 33—Small, light, quiet back room with business women, $6.50; all the comforts of home. Cathedral 8-0034.

NEW YORK CITY, 2647 B'way-Bright—Good heat; near entrance and bath; single, double; reasonable. 88. Tel. Riverside 4188. MITCHELL.

NEW YORK CITY, West 86th St.—Desirable room in attractive apartment; exceptional opportunity. Phone for appointment. Circle 7-7897.

NEW YORK CITY, 532 West End Ave.—Comfortable small furnished room, private bath, in apartment; gentleman only. Tel. Trafalgar 3-2069.

NEW YORK CITY, 14 West 103rd—Two large front rooms; suitable 2-3 people; steam, telephone; reasonable; single room $5. OHSEE.

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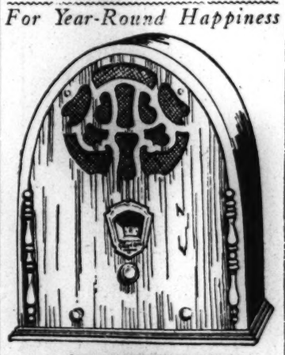
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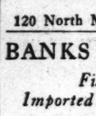
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(Continued)

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DAILY FEATURES

"One Minute Biographies"

Who: JOHN MORLEY

Where: England.

When: Nineteenth to twentieth centuries.

Why famous: An English statesman and man of letters. Born the son of a Blackburn surgeon, his education was completed at Lincoln College, Oxford. He then went down to London in 1859, with intent to follow a literary career. In the position of editor of several magazines—among which were numbered the Literary Gazette, the Fortnightly Review and the Pall Mall Gazette—Mr. Morley's abilities soon met with recognition. Also he showed himself as a philosopher whose meditations landed him among the agnostics. He was for a time connected with Messrs. Macmillan, the publishers, for whom he edited the well-known series called "English Men of Letters," himself writing one of the best of its biographies, his Life of Edmund Burke.

Having twice tried unsuccessfully to enter Parliament, Mr. Morley was in 1883 elected as a Liberal for Newcastle-on-Tyne, which step marked the beginning of his public career. His many brilliant gifts soon placed him in a prominent position in the House of Commons and pointed the way to his holding of office. When in 1886 Mr. Gladstone returned to office as a home ruler, he offered Mr. Morley the Cabinet post of Secretary for Ireland. That post he held again in 1892, after the defeat of Home Rule and, in 1895, though defeated for Newcastle, was returned for Montrose Burroughs.

During the Unionist administration, from 1895-1906, Mr. Morley withdrew partially from politics in order to devote himself to the writing of that masterpiece of political biography, his Life of Gladstone. Mr. Morley was, however, a strong opponent of the Boer War policy. In the Cabinet of Campbell-Bannerman, he became Secretary for India and showed a capacity for firmness in the handling of serious outbreaks in the East. In the first Cabinet of Mr. Asquith he retained the India office and was raised to the peerage; he retired from public life in 1910, hence he ranks with John Burns as having had no part in the conduct of affairs of the World War.

A Word a Day

Usher

As a noun this word designates the individual who has the care of the door of a court, hall, or chamber; also the individual who escorts persons to seats in a church or theater. We especially like Webster's definition: "One whose business it is to introduce strangers." As a verb the word means "to escort or introduce; to forerun."

The word goes back through the Old French *uissier*, "doorkeeper," to the Latin *ostium*, "a door, entrance," an extension of *os*, "mouth."

Ush'-er is accented on the first syllable; sound *u* as in *up*, *e* as in *maker*.

"The usher gave a smiling welcome to the strangers."

Note: First choice in Webster's New International Dictionary is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Editor.

Brevities

Arkansas Gazette: The stickler for appropriateness will send all his breezy letters by air mail.

Dallas News: In New York, one-room apartments are often occupied by two-car families.

In Lighter Vein

Making Sure

A bright-looking boy entered a drug store and asked the clerk to change his dime for nickels. He went to the telephone booth and called a certain number. Speaking in a very businesslike way, he inquired if the position was still open that was advertised in the morning paper.

The answer came back, "No."

The boy then inquired if the applicant had been satisfactory and if there wasn't any chance for him.

The answer came again that the position was filled and that there was no chance for anyone else.

On leaving the booth, the clerk, feeling sorry for the boy, said, "Too bad you lost your nickel and the job."

The boy replied: "Oh, no! I am the boy he hired. I was just checking up on myself."

Just the Thing

"I really ought to have a miniature sand trap to finish my baby golf course."

"Well, here's just the thing, a spinach leaf."

At His Word

They were at the table. "Won't you have something more to eat, Mr. Smith?"

"Well, just a mouthful, please."

"James, fill Mr. Smith's plate."—*Harvard Lampoon.*

"Canned" Music

"I hear that musicians are canning music."

"Yes, and I hear that canning music is canning musicians."

A Quotation for Today

EARTHLY power doth then show likest God's when mercy seasons justice.
—SHAKESPEARE.

"I Record Only the Sunny Hours"

A Friend to Man

Denver, Colo.

EARLY in his career on the Denver & Rio Grande Railroad, a brakeman made a discovery. He discovered that he could be a friend to the man who lived "by the side of the road," and this is how he has done it.

At the end of each trip he goes through the coaches gathering up the newspapers, magazines, and books which the passengers have left behind. He bundles them together and takes them home, where, with the aid of his wife, he spends many busy, unselfish hours putting this literature into good condition.

Newspaper pages are sorted into their proper numerical order and ironed flat. The dog-eared pages of the magazines are straightened and, if necessary, their covers re-glued to their backs. Moreover, any unpleasant or unsavory items are destroyed. Then the literature is rolled into neat bundles, and on his next run he distributes them.

Standing on the platform of the rushing train, with an aim made perfect from long practice, he throws out these prized packages of reading matter—one to the elderly flagman who guards the railroad crossing; another to the man who lives alone in the unpainted "claim-shanty"; still another to the crowd of dark-eyed, bare-legged children who each day await the train with such anticipation, and so on, until all of the bundles have fallen into eager, happy hands.

As the Denver & Rio Grande train wends its way over plain and through canyon, it leaves behind it a trail of joy because W. R. Elrick, who is the brakeman upon it, has learned how to be "a friend to man."

The Children's Corner

Bobby and Bonita

JOAN hopped up and down the station platform, eager to catch the first glimpse of the train that was bringing her beloved aunt back home again. She had come all the way from Panama and was bringing a parrakeet to her little niece.

Joan could hardly wait to see them both. She had talked about the bird for weeks and his name was to be Bobby.

"I do hope he will sit on my finger," she thought, and then there was the train pulling into the station!

Such a bustling and talking and laughing you never heard, with Auntie right in the middle of the commotion. In Auntie's hand was a great big cage and in it sat Bobby, a little green bird with a yellow bill.

"But who is that?" shouted Joan, for there sat another little green bird right beside the first.

"That's Bonita, Bobby's friend," explained Joan's aunt. "Bobby seemed so wee all by himself in the big cage that just before I sailed I sent a boy off to buy a companion for him." And then wasn't Joan happy!

A parrakeet is just like a tiny green parrot, about as large as a robin. These two little fellows soon became Joan's very good friends. Bobby was round and fat and Bonita, which is Spanish for "pretty one," was dainty and slender. They loved to sit on Joan's finger and were so tame that they were sometimes allowed to fly all over the house.

When company came to see the family, the birds would chatter so loudly (in parrakeet language, of course), that Joan's mother would have to put them in their cage and cover this up with a big towel. Then they would think it was bedtime and go sound asleep.

Joan loved to watch Bobby and Bonita eat. She would give them each a slice of banana, which they would hold up in one tiny claw. Then they would nibble off bits of it while they stood on the other little foot. And didn't they love to crunch sunflower seeds!

One Christmas season, after the lovely balls and tinsel had been taken off the Christmas tree, Bobby and Bonita were placed among the branches. Joan and her family laughed and laughed to see them clambering around in the tree, chattering and talking to each other as hard as they could. The birds laughed too, for they had learned to imitate Joan exactly.

The parrakeets had a special call of three notes which Joan and her mother had taught them. They were very fond of whistling this and then hearing their human friends reply. The little trick later proved to be a valuable accomplishment, as you will hear.

One day, Bonita, the gayer and more adventurous of the two, decided to go out and see what the world looked like. So out the door he flew and fortunately someone saw him starting off.

Out came the whole family, Joan in the lead. The little bird flew from tree to tree, getting farther and farther from home. No amount of coaxing did any good.

Passers-by and neighbors became interested and started to follow too until quite a crowd of people had gathered. You can imagine how Joan felt to see her pet up in the trees, refusing to come back to his little mistress. And then she lost sight of the bird altogether.

Someone suddenly thought of the parrakeets' whistle, and surely enough, when Joan called, back came the familiar answer from a tall pine tree. But Bonita still would not come down.

At last Joan's cousin Peggy had a bright idea.

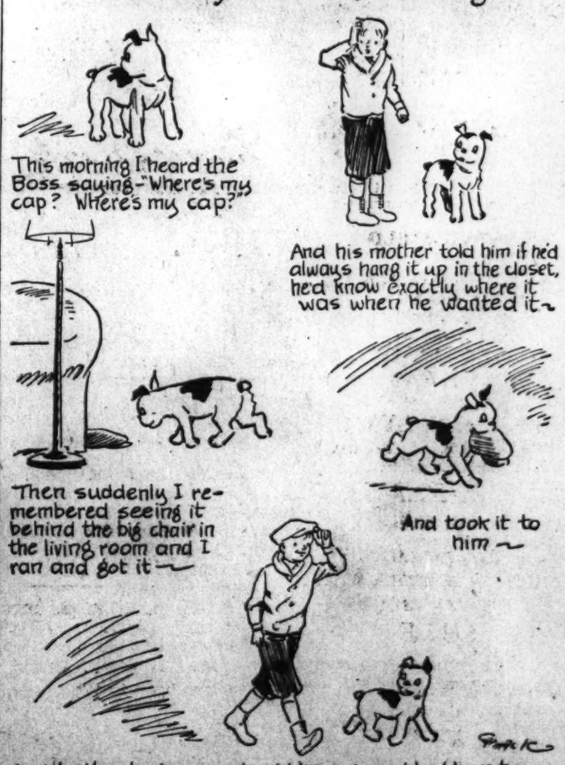
"Let's bring Bobby over in the cage and see if he will call his friend back," she said:

Joan ran home for the other bird, and so anxious was she that they were there again in almost no time. Then everyone began to whistle and soon Bobby began to imitate them.

Bonita's heart was touched at last and down he flew, straight to the cage.

That night Joan was a very happy girl, and I think she gave Bobby and Bonita an extra specially nice meal of seeds before bedtime.

The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog


This morning I heard the Boss saying-"Where's my cap? Where's my cap?"
Then suddenly I remembered seeing it behind the big chair in the living room and I ran and got it—
And took it to him—
And his mother told him if he'd always hang it up in the closet, he'd know exactly where it was when he wanted it—
And he thanked me and said he guessed he'd have to make me his valet, whatever that is—

Hidden Country Puzzle

What Part Of—
Brazil is in Thibet;
Haiti is in Turkey;
Russia is in Japan;
Holland is in Sicily;
Syria is in Ceylon?

The name of a country is hidden here. Look closely and you will discover one letter in the first country that is repeated in the second; one in the third that is repeated in the fourth, and so on. These letters spell the name of a country.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, FRIDAY, JANUARY 9, 1931 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

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EDITORIALS

The Paying Power of Money

ONE of the most prolific sources of political upsets in the United States in the past has been the relationship between debtor and creditor created by a period of deflation, with its resultant appreciation in the value of money. When loans are made in a high market and the dollar will buy comparatively little, debts are easily contracted; but they must frequently be paid in a low market when the dollar will go a great deal further, and consequently is much harder to obtain.

Under such circumstances the creditor demands full payment, and the debtor, because he must work so much harder to obtain the money to cover his debts than during the inflation period, demands a revision of the obligations upon an adjusted basis. The conflict of interest has been carried into the field of politics more than once in the United States, with hard-fought battles resulting. This situation more than any other has emphasized the difference between the agrarian regions and the metropolitan districts, where finance is concentrated.

But now the United States as a whole finds itself involved in a debtor-creditor controversy of world scope. The funded war debts of foreign countries owing the United States amount to $11,522,000,000. And the purchases of foreign securities in the United States in recent years have been enormous. In Germany alone American investors bought almost $1,000,000,000 worth of bonds in four years, from 1926 to 1929, inclusive. In fact, the American investment in German bonds was greater than the German purchases in that period.

But along comes a period of sweeping deflation. Commodity prices drop steadily on the world markets until they are from 25 to 30 per cent less than they were before the decline of prices set in. The value of money appreciates by just that percentage, which means that it is just that much harder to produce and sell the goods which will exchange for any given amount of gold.

This means that the value of the war debts owed by the nations of the world to the United States has increased some $3,000,000,000 to $3,500,000,000 in the last fourteen months, and that other investments made by American citizens abroad have appreciated in like proportion.

Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, formerly president of the Reichsbank, recently left American shores declaring that reparations payments were "at the bottom" of world-wide industrial depression, and that payments under the Young plan would cease automatically if the rest of the world did not give Germany a hand in expanding her foreign markets, so that she might have a larger trade balance from which to find the money she needs. Germany must pay the European allies; the European allies must pay the United States, and with the value of money increasing it becomes more and more difficult.

A forthright article from The Times, of London, republished in Germany, is said now to have checked materially the demand for a scaling down of payments. While it may have a salutary effect where irresponsible agitation is concerned, it is not likely to silence the subject permanently.

There is one way in which the difficulty can be met. Those whose interests are chiefly involved must come together around the table and talk it over sooner or later. Even if the politicians take the matter up first, it will be the bankers who must settle the problem. Bankers of the United States, holding as they do a dominating position in world finance at present, must bear the major responsibility in facing the tremendous problems involved and in solving them so that the nations of the earth may be prevented from entering upon another war.

With United States capital penetrating every corner of the earth and assuming continually a stronger position of leadership, the "splendid isolation" of the United States is gone for at least the next generation. Unless Americans accept this responsibility and take their share in resolving the world's financial difficulties, they may find themselves the object of the intense antagonism of their debtors. The essential thing is that such antagonism be "headed off" by frank and prompt facing of differences and their adjustment, in fairness both to debtor and creditor.

South America and the League

SIR ERIC DRUMMOND'S tour of South America has more than a ceremonial interest. The announced reason for the journey of the Secretary-General of the League of Nations was to give the League official representation at the celebration of the centenary of Uruguayan independence. Visits are being paid, however, to the capitals of the "A. B. C." powers—Argentina, Brazil and Chile—and other nations. Foreign ministers have given dinners. International law societies are holding receptions. There is already a great deal of discussion of the future relations of South American states to the League of Nations.

Those relations at present are not as satisfactory as they should be. This may result from the fact that they are in a transitional state, but whatever the reason, both in Geneva and in Latin America, serious questions have recently been raised as to the trend the policy is taking. These questions are particularly important at the moment, in view of the project for a United States of Europe. South American states must watch what happens in Europe, and European statesmen must make their plans for economic and political collaboration with an eye on the New World.

When American senators inveigh against the League as a European agency, they forget the fact that the southern continent has three seats on the League Council—for Venezuela, Peru and Guatemala. This representation is accorded even though Argentina and Brazil are aloof from the League. The World Court draws three judges from Latin-American countries—Cuba, Colombia and Salvador.

Indeed, Europe is prone to conclude that representation of small states enables Latin America to exercise too great an influence in League affairs. To a certain extent the smaller Latin-American states look to the League to redress the balance of the New World. They feel that their membership on occasion may give them a stronger diplomatic position vis-à-vis the United States. But to Europe, so long as the United States remains aloof, such use of the League as a fulcrum makes no appeal.

Some of these matters will doubtless be discussed during Sir Eric Drummond's visit. It has been the fashion moreover, because distances are so great, for Latin-American states not to send their foreign ministers to Geneva, but to rely on ambassadors stationed in the great capitals. The latter are sometimes not entirely above the currents of European politics and, even if they are, European statesmen may be doubtful of their complete impartiality. Sir Eric will doubtless raise this question.

The most important issue of all, however, is the return of Argentina and Brazil to Geneva. If that were accomplished, there would be scant if any objection to three South American seats on the Council. Such a development might also accelerate progress along the road toward cooperation with the League, which the United States is now traveling.

Packers Become Grocers

THE American dinner table, already the arena of great economic changes, thanks to multiplication of the chain store, is now to be subjected to new economic forces. By modification of the "Packers' Consent Decree," the big packing houses of Chicago cease to be merely packers. Potentially and in their own name they become enormous food companies, just as railroads previously branched out into bus traffic and aviation to become transportation corporations.

Tremendous elements of competition, hitherto held in restraint by the Federal Government, have been unloosed in the grocery field by the decision to allow the packers to resume the handling at wholesale of foods other than meats. The corner grocery stands today amid fresh currents which may further weaken its battered foundations or may possibly strengthen them.

The independent grocery and meat market have been greatly protected in one vital aspect by the order of Justice Jennings Bailey of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia. When he refused to allow the big packers to enter the retail meat business, he cut off a source of competition most dangerous to the small proprietor.

Had the packers been allowed to operate their own meat markets, the country might soon have seen a revolution in retailing. New processes of refrigeration make it practicable, it is said, virtually to dispense with the local meat market save as a salesroom for products prepared perhaps a thousand miles away. In any case, the lot of many a little independent, caught between the chain store and the packer, would have been more than dubious.

From time to time the cry of undue control of food prices, whatever merit it may contain at the moment, is raised against the "Big Four" packers. In the eyes of those willing to give it credence it would have been raised with vastly more appearance of plausibility if the packers' organization, already huge, had been extended to take in also the neighborhood store. Justice Bailey has denied the packers an opportunity for expansion in one direction, but he has in all probability saved them from arousing public animosity, which would not have helped business.

In the grocery trade the decision at Washington is viewed as virtually opening enormous wholesale grocery chains across the country. The two leading packers have between them 800 branch houses. Each of these is now allowed to become a jobbing center for the distribution of groceries and the like. The enormous buying power of such organizations, their admirable distributing facilities and other advantages make the packers serious competitors of such wholesale jobbers as have not built up their own private brands, and of numerous small canners.

Apparently a new contest is opening for the privilege to supply the foods that go on the American table.

The Connecticut Scholar in Politics

OUT of the academic shades of Yale and straight from the editorship of the Yale Review comes Gov. Wilbur L. Cross to direct the affairs of Connecticut. Direction may be somewhat impeded by the fact that the same electors who chose him on a wet and Democratic ticket elected a dry Republican Legislature to see to it that he did not go too far.

Perhaps it would be too much to say that the voters handed him a wooden nutmeg. Perhaps, too, the allusion would be too modern and colloquial for the professor. He indeed goes to the classics of our tongue for his political armor. The poet, Richard Watson Gilder, once created a sensation in New York by announcing his purpose of attacking Tammany Hall with a sonnet. The new Governor of Connecticut attacks the sinister drys with a couplet from Chaucer. Holding that there is "no entrance into the kingdom of heaven through jails and prisons"—though Paul in scriptural times and Bunyan in a later era found them at least no barrier to the spiritual life—the Governor supports his thesis with this verse from the earliest of English poets:

> To drawen folk to heven by fairnesse
> By good ensample, was his bisinesse.

The "good ensample" which the Governor would have his State set is to appeal to Congress for a constitutional convention for the repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment. What he would do after the repeal he fails to indicate. Perhaps then another line of Chaucer's, from the Miller's Tale, might express the new policy:

> And broghte of mighty ale a large quart!

Public opinion, he apprehends, would not in such event "support the old saloon system." But he expresses no personal aversion to the return of the saloon, nor does he promise any effort to educate public opinion wisely on the question. Repeal! Throw away the one weapon the people now possess and trust the liquor power to accept the new conditions with moderation and self-restraint! This may serve Connecticut, but the country as a whole is likely to adhere to the Missouri policy of "Show me!" Indeed, despite the scholarly attainments of the new Governor, there are those who would invite him to study another saying of Chaucer:

> The gretteste clerkes been noght the wysest men.

Molding Soviet Public Opinion

WHATEVER else the trial of the eight confessed leaders of the anti-Soviet Industrial Party may or may not have proved, it certainly demonstrated the tremendous hold of the Soviet régime on what passes for public opinion in the Soviet Union. Long before the trial opened, resolutions, doubtless sponsored and in some cases framed by the Communist Party local branches which exist in every large institution, began to pour in from factories, state offices, collective farms, professional associations, in short from all conceivable organizations, demanding the execution of the defendants.

This sentiment could have been strengthened only by the huge demonstration which the Moscow trade unions organized for the opening day of the trial, by the extensive publicity which the trial received in every possible way, and by the continued comments of the Soviet newspapers, representing the defendants as persons who had tried to bring on their country the direst miseries through a war of intervention. Many governments would have hesitated, after arousing such a wave of excitement, to set aside the verdict of the court, which prescribed the extreme penalty for five of the accused.

But the Soviet Central Executive Committee, or Tsik, as it is generally called in Russia, had no misgivings on this score and commuted the sentences of the defendants to ten years' imprisonment within a few hours after the verdict became generally known. Curiously enough, not a single resolution had suggested the advisability of tempering proletarian justice with mercy; but if there were grumblings over the action of the Tsik they found no public expression, and soon a new flood of resolutions approving the commutation of the sentences was duly launched and under way.

This relatively unimportant incident illustrates an important fact: that the men at the head of the Soviet system have created for themselves a power of molding and influencing public opinion probably unparalleled in history. One can, of course, cite dictatorships which more or less successfully denied to opponents and critics all freedom of speech, press and organization. But the Soviet Government, besides showing an inquisitor's zeal for suppressing hostile ideas, is endowed with a missionary's zeal for propagating its own. Beginning with the child who in the elementary school or the Young Pioneer detachment is taught to be a Communist and an atheist, and to demand the destruction of all enemies of the Soviets, and ending with the old worker who is lured to a lecture on the Five-Year Plan by the bait of, perhaps, an attached concert or motion picture performance, almost every inhabitant of the Soviet Union somehow at some time comes under the influence of the unceasing campaign of propaganda and agitation.

No estimate of the present situation and future prospects of the Soviet Union is balanced and reliable if it does not take full account of the fact that the greatest propaganda machine in history has now been functioning with increasing intensity and technical efficiency for more than a decade, struggling to make over 160,000,000 people in the image of Marx and Lenine.

Favorite Tunes—After 25 Years

POPULAR taste is fickle. Or, is it? Not according to Walter Damrosch's announcement regarding the request program to be radiocast tomorrow evening. Dr. Damrosch, in reporting the result of the radio fans' vote for numbers to be played on that program, noted that the works most in demand were the same as were favored for one of his "request" concerts of twenty-five years ago.

"Lohengrin," "Tannhäuser," the Unfinished Symphony of Schubert and, inevitably, the "Beautiful Blue Danube" waltz.

A contemporary makes this query: "Does this mean that, after all, the public taste has changed less than is generally supposed? Or does it merely indicate that the director's followers are predominantly of the older generation?"

Whichever of these conclusions is accepted, the result of the vote would seem to substantiate the claim that popular music is merely familiar music. And in the United States there are thousands of listeners-in willing to acknowledge that radio, plus Dr. Damrosch, has done much to make the best music familiar to them.

Editorial Notes

The announcement that two popular-size rubber tires have recently been placed on sale for less than $10 should be good news to many of the owners of the 26,000,000 automobiles in use in the United States. Any action that tends to put rigid, inactive dollars into the shape of elastic, active rubber on the roads of the country is hastening the period of normalcy. "Lower prices" is the river that turns more rapidly the dynamos of exchange (of goods), which in turn quickens the wheels of progress.

Daylight saving! It may seem a little early to many to be discussing this subject again, but in Argentina it is already in effect, and the clocks are to be set back to standard time next April.

By way of keeping things on the move, it has been reported that motion picture producers are the best customers of the air express companies, a recent film shipment weighing a ton.

Well, 1931 should go 1930 one better!

Sidetracked on the Road to Mandalay

Burma, a part of British India since 1886, has been separated from the proposed Indian Federation by recent action of the India Round Table Conference. More recently it has come into the news as the scene of a revolt

IN THOSE few brief moments of gray light before the dawn, that in Burma does indeed "come up like thunder," began our four-hour motor trip to the little railway station. The trunks had been sent down the afternoon before, by elephant.

And now the jerky little train was taking the four of us from the emerald-treed, blue-misted mountains of northern Burma down to parched plains with their scarlet blossomed trees known as the "Flame of the Forest." But even the prospective glory of reaching Mandalay the next morning seemed small recompense for having to leave the Shan States, as the northern provinces of Burma are called.

Far behind now was the comfortable teakwood house of our British hosts, where in a pine grove near the garden we had fed bananas to the friendly elephants when they were in from their treks in the forest. There the mountains stretch far away, graceful as the Pyrenees. They are gentle, winding, verdant mountains; primitive, without being jagged or sharply imprisoning.

Those northern Burmese provinces we had found to abound in the most astonishing contrasts. Here is a garden of carnations in all Burma's flaming clear colors, and in that copse near by a panther lurks, ready to spring. Here a splendid hard-surfaced road winds between plane trees; farther on the breadfruit grows.

While in the north we had seen glittering in the sun at a distance a body of water, the name of which we learned was "The Lake of the Sacred White Crow." Thither we went to pay a visit to the native sovereign of the province in which resided the bird that gave its name to both the lake and state.

The sovereign dwelt in a rather rickety, unpainted wooden "palace." We passed through several passages and anterooms, which led to the great "throne room," of bare wooden boards, and empty except for a small dais on one side.

Off this, in a small reception room, also of wood, furnished with distinctly Victorian, red-plush upholstered chairs, we awaited His Highness. The walls were hung with signed photographs of three generations of the British royal family.

* * *

From another door His Highness entered. He was a patriarch of great dignity and gentleness of bearing, dressed in white silk of a fineness of texture unknown in the West. He carried in his hand a tiny chain of honey-colored amber beads and wore a brooch made of one enormous cat's-eye, a magnificent gem.

The sovereign greeted us most kindly, and with an interpreter we sat down to talk. After refreshments had been served—fruit-juice sirups and breadfruit, with many comfits—the conversation began to get very deep. His Highness asked us our opinion as to this question of the earth being round or flat. He himself held that it was both. After much explaining by the interpreter, we perceived that he meant both in the sense that a phonograph record is both. This being a rather difficult subject to pursue even without the added complication of an interpreter, we let the matter drop.

Presently we were taken by the Prince himself to see the Sacred White Crow. There being a stretch of hot sun to be traversed, His Highness was protected by a huge black cotton umbrella, held over him by a boy who dodged along behind him.

The White Crow's "palace," as it was called, consisted of a square garden inclosed all around and above with wire netting. Inside was a small house for the bird's attendant. It is the belief of the inhabitants of the province that all will go well as long as the White Crow is all right. No care is too great.

We did not go into the garden, but stood outside the netting while the attendant came out of his house and invited the Crow to come down out of a tree and perch on his hand. With a great swish and a sudden alighting movement the beautiful snow-white bird came. He poised for a moment on the outstretched arm, and then flew up again to his roost, bringing the brief audience to an end.

* * *

But now we were on the road to Mandalay, and those pictures were behind.

Heliotrope, turquoise, petunia, flamingo, lemon, magenta, coral, the blue-purple of clematis, salmon, ochre, aquamarine, and pink. Where can we be? Not in a garden—but in a Burmese railway station down on the hot plains; and these are just a few of the colors worn there by the shifting, weaving crowds.

From the train window we watch them, grouped under the gray-leafed trees near by. They are a gay people, affable and happily serene and very neat in appearance. The women wear above the native "lungi," or vividly colored skirt of hand-woven silk, freshly laundered white mull jackets. Their smooth black hair is neatly coiled and shines like polished ebony. In it they often wear white jasmin flowers and ornaments of carved green jade. The men wear the lungi, too, and heavier white jackets. They usually wear a thin piece of silk around their head, covering the top with an end dangling a little over one ear. Under the trees the people walk to and fro, eat all manner of fruit and nuts, talk and laugh gently.

The train slides away. We are rolling over the plains again on our way to Mandalay. At sunset we shall change trains and settle down for the night, the last part of the journey. Trains in Burma are cut up into a series of cement-floored, leather-seated compartments. Accouterment for travel includes your own bedding and a servant or, as in our case, a servant-guide-translator, to make up the beds on the long leather seats and to look after the baggage. Meals are served very nicely at the stations, which draw up on the scene at exactly the right times.

* * *

The sun had gone behind gray clouds when we arrived in Thazi. A dust-laden wind rattled stiff-leaved trees as we stepped onto the station platform. This was where we were to change trains. It was a desolate little place composed mainly of a few native houses down the road from the station. In a few minutes, our all-round helper came back with the announcement that by some change of program the train for Mandalay would not be in until morning.

No train until morning and not a hotel in Thazi! We looked across the grayed wooden rail that fenced off the dirt platform from the parched "compound," or stretch of grassless ground. Across the road beyond it a cluster of bamboos rustled in the wind.

Our guide smiled and nodded to a group of Burmese women who were approaching. These, he explained, were the porters, come for the luggage. But where were we going? The station had a restaurant, but we didn't relish sitting up all night. Ah, but we wouldn't have to, our guide explained, we would go to the Dak Bungalow, the bungalow provided by the British Government for travelers.

Each of the porters by now had picked up a bag or box and placed it on her head. One by one they climbed the rail, not losing balance for a second; then they filed across the compound, and we followed. On the other side of the road, back a little way, high up on stilts, stood the bungalow. At the foot of the steep flight of steps each porter paused, slipped her feet out of her shoes and then mounted. Never for a moment did the article on her head seem to impede her ease and grace of movement.

* * *

And now for the Dak Bungalow! We went up the steps, crossed the veranda and entered. The front room extended the width of the house. Behind it were two bedrooms. The walls were wooden slats. A wicker chair or two furnished the front room. What seemed like widened and elongated camp stools were beds. There was nothing else. Our faithful helper hustled off and soon returned with an oil lamp. Of the two square window openings, one looked on the bamboo grove; another on a little native house on the ground below.

The wind still rustled with a crackling sound in the bamboo leaves. In the village beyond the trees, red firelight glowed. Shadows flickered back and forth across it. A steady drumming, far off and with a bassoonlike accompaniment, came to us. It was a festival. Through the trees two priests were walking toward it, their flaming orange robes intense even in the gray light. We sat listening until the stars came out.

Dinner. And then night at the Dak Bungalow. When the lamp was put out the world seemed unusually dark and still. To the junior members of the family it seemed too quiet. They conferred softly. An elephant, said one, could knock the bungalow over with one foot; and a panther could easily jump in the window. Having agreed on these requisites of adventure in a Dak Bungalow they proceeded to sleep soundly. And in the morning, in the clear Burmese sunlight, we were once again happily "On the Road to Mandalay!"

B. E. B.

Letters to The Christian Science Monitor

Brief communications are welcomed, but The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board must remain sole judge of their suitability, and this Board does not hold itself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread

Courtesy to Travelers

To THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

In an issue of the Monitor, before last summer's flood of travelers washed foreign shores, there appeared extracts on the editorial page from both German and English papers, stressing the responsibility which the people should feel in giving the traveler only the happiest impressions of their respective countries through word and deed.

As one of those travelers in Germany, may I express a "Thank you" to our German friends for their courtesy, their friendliness, their eagerness to make us comfortable, to make us know and love their country? Everywhere was there patience with our stumbling and faulty German, everywhere was there a spirit of welcome.

And to our English hosts may I also say "Thank you"? Surely never was there such gracious friendliness. The shop clerks were eager to serve; the tram and underground men were courteous and helpful; the bus conductors often held their bell while they took time to direct carefully the wanderer to her destination. And the "Bobbies"—what a help they are to the stranger! Everywhere was there welcome, from London's busiest Circus to Gloucestershire's quaintest village.

May we hope to welcome our foreign visitors in America with as genuine hospitality and true friendliness!

Portland, Ore. DOROTHY REED.

"When Chicago Speaks"

To THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

In connection with the illuminating editorial in the Monitor of November 19 regarding the reelection of Judge John H. Lyle in Chicago, despite an adverse report on him by the local Bar Association, and apparently because, as you state, he "has been handling gangsters roughly," readers might be interested in further information upon the judicial situation in Chicago.

The Northeastern Reporter in a recent copy discloses fifteen cases passed upon by the Supreme Court of Illinois of which eleven were reversed or remanded. This is an extraordinary percentage of reversals in a jurisdiction where crime is prevalent. The mortality rate in criminal appeals in Chicago has been extraordinarily high for years. In the last ten volumes of the Illinois reports 40.7 per cent of the convictions appealed were upset by the higher courts. This contrasts with about 15 per cent in New York and Massachusetts.

In part, it is true, this has been due to excessive technicality by the higher courts. But the most striking feature of the cases noted by the Northeastern Reporter is the lawless conduct of prosecutors and lower court judges, who apparently felt justified by the fact that they were dealing with racketeers.

The close alliance between politicians and prosecutors in the municipality, and the methods by which lower court judges are elected tend to accentuate sensationalism. It probably explains the eagerness to get convictions in the lower courts, which the public will hear about, and the indifference to the inevitable reversal in the upper courts which rarely gets to the ears of the public. The slightest investigation of the crime situation in Chicago shows that something is the matter with the courts. "Handling crime roughly" is too frequently an excuse for lawlessness by government officials themselves—a subject which, by the way, the Wickersham commission is considering in exhaustive fashion.

R. L. STROUT.

Washington, D. C.

Wisdom and the Majority

To THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

Against the advocates of prohibition, fighting in three states to obtain a majority against repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment or modification or repeal of the Volstead Act or of state statutes, huge "wet" totals have been rolled up.

A poll, recently taken by the American Bar Association, in which 75 per cent of its members voted, disclosed a two-to-one sentiment in favor of repeal of the prohibition amendment.

Yet are majorities always right? Is it invariably true that the upholding of one course of action by the larger portion of the electorate, and its opposition to another, guarantees the wisdom of the former?

On this point I can do no better than to quote the inaugural address of George B. Cutten, president of Colgate University, delivered in 1922: "The idea of democracy is . . . founded on the . . . theory . . . that 'the voice of the people is the voice of God,'" he said. "It has never been so. The voice of God is 'the voice of One crying in the wilderness.' The voice of the people calls 'Crucify Him!'"

Very little, I think, need be said in support of Mr. Cutten's argument. There are thousands of intelligent persons who believe that the voice of God calls for continuance of the prohibition laws as they are. Is it, then, true that the voice of the people, of the majority, which says, "Crucify prohibition," is right? William Jennings Bryan once observed, apropos of his having been three times defeated for the Presidency: "I am not afraid of being in the minority, but I am afraid of being wrong. If a man is in the minority and right, he will some day be in the majority. If he is in the majority and wrong, he will some day be in the minority."

WENDELL A. KAUFER.

Providence, R. I.